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CHHATRAPATI SHAHUJI MAHARAJ UNIVERSITY  
KANPUR

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**SYLLABUS**  
**(Diploma in Electrical Engineering)**

**ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

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**Semester I  
(Common to all Branches)**

Sl. No	Category of Course	Code No.	Course Title	Hours per week			Total contact hrs/ week	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	Basic Science	BS101	Mathematics-I	2	1	0	3	3
2.	Basic Science	BS103	Applied Physics-I	2	1	0	3	3
3.	Basic Science	BS105	Applied Chemistry	2	1	0	3	3
4.	Humanities & Social Science	HS101	Communication Skills in English	2	0	0	2	2
5.	Engineering Science	ES101	Engineering Graphics	0	0	3	3	1.5
6.	Engineering Science	ES103	Engineering Workshop Practice	0	0	3	3	1.5
7.	Basic Science	BS107	Applied Physics-I Lab	0	0	2	2	1
8.	Basic Science	BS109	Applied Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	2	1
9.	Humanities & Social Science	HS103	Sports and Yoga	0	0	2	2	1
10.	Humanities & Social Science	HS105	Communication Skills in English Lab	0	0	2	2	1
<b>Total Credits</b>								<b>18</b>

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**Semester II**  
**(Common to all Branches)**

Sl. No	Category of Course	Code No.	Course Title	Hours per week			Total contact hrs/ week	Credits
				L	T	P		
1	Basic Science	BS102	Mathematics-II	3	1	0	4	4
2	Basic Science	BS104	Applied Physics-II	2	1	0	3	3
3	Engineering Science	ES102	Introduction to IT Systems	2	0	0	2	2
4	Engineering Science	ES104	Fundamentals of Electrical & Electronics Engineering	2	1	0	3	3
5	Engineering Science	ES106	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	0	3	3
6	Basic Science	BS106	Applied Physics-II Lab	0	0	2	2	1
7	Engineering Science	ES108	Introduction to IT Systems Lab	0	0	4	4	2
8	Engineering Science	ES110	Fundamentals of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Lab	0	0	2	2	1
9	Engineering Science	ES112	Engineering Mechanics Lab	0	0	2	2	1
10	Audit	AU102	Environmental Science	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total Credits</b>								<b>20</b>

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**4.1 List of Programme Core Courses [PC]**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits (L+T+P)	Semester
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPC201	Introduction to Electric Generation Systems	3	0	0	3	III
2.	EEPC203	Introduction to Electric Generation Systems Laboratory	0	0	2	1	III
3.	EEPC205	Electrical Circuits	2	1	0	3	III
4.	EEPC207	Electrical Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	1	III
5.	EEPC209	Electrical and Electronic Measurements	2	1	0	3	III
6.	EEPC211	Electrical and Electronic Measurements Laboratory	0	0	2	1	III
7.	EEPC213	Electric Motors and Transformers	2	1	0	3	III
8.	EEPC215	Electric Motors and Transformers Laboratory	0	0	2	1	III
9.	EEPC217	Renewable Energy Power Plants	3	0	0	3	III
10.	EEPC219	Renewable Energy Power Plants Laboratory	0	0	2	1	III
11.	EEPC202	Fundamentals of Power Electronics	3	0	0	3	IV
12.	EEPC204	Fundamentals of Power Electronics Laboratory	0	0	2	1	IV
13.	EEPC206	Electric Power Transmission and Distribution	3	0	0	3	IV
14.	EEPC208	Electric Power Transmission and Distribution Laboratory	0	0	2	1	IV
15.	EEPC210	Induction, Synchronous and FHP Machines	2	1	0	3	IV
16.	EEPC212	Induction, Synchronous and FHP Machines Laboratory	0	0	2	1	IV
17.	EEPC301	Microcontroller Applications	3	0	0	3	V
18.	EEPC303	Microcontroller Applications Laboratory	0	0	2	1	V
19.	EEPC305	Energy Conservation and Audit	3	0	0	3	V
20.	EEPC307	Energy Conservation and Audit Laboratory	0	0	2	1	V
21.	EEPC302	Building Electrification	3	0	0	3	VI
22.	EEPC304	Building Electrification Laboratory	0	0	2	1	VI
<b>Total</b>			<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	

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## 4.2 List of Program Elective Courses [PE]

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits (L+T+P)	Semester
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPE***	Industrial Instrumentation and Condition Monitoring	3	0	0	3	
2.	EEPE***	Industrial Instrumentation and Condition Monitoring Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
3.	EEPE***	Industrial Automation & Control	3	0	0	3	
4.	EEPE***	Industrial Automation & Control Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
5.	EEPE***	Industrial Drives	3	0	0	3	
6.	EEPE***	Industrial Drives Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
7.	EEPE***	Communication Technologies	3	0	0	3	
8.	EEPE***	Communication Technologies Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
9.	EEPE***	Electrical Testing and Commissioning	3	0	0	3	
10.	EEPE***	Electrical Testing and Commissioning Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
11.	EEPE***	Electrical Estimation and Contracting	3	0	0	3	
12.	EEPE***	Electrical Estimation and Contracting Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
13.	EEPE***	Illumination Practices	3	0	0	3	
14.	EEPE***	Illumination Practices Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
15.	EEPE***	Switchgear and Protection	3	0	0	3	
16.	EEPE***	Switchgear and Protection Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
17.	EEPE***	Solar Power Technologies	3	0	0	3	
18.	EEPE***	Solar Power Technologies Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
19.	EEPE***	Wind Power Technologies	3	0	0	3	
20.	EEPE***	Wind Power Technologies Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
21.	EEPE***	Biomass and Micro-hydro Power Plants	3	0	0	3	
22.	EEPE***	Biomass and Micro-hydro Power Plants Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
23.	EEPE***	Electric Vehicles	3	0	0	3	
24.	EEPE***	Electric Vehicles Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
25.	EEPE***	Electric Traction	3	0	0	3	
26.	EEPE***	Electric Traction Laboratory	0	0	2	1	
Total			39	0	26	52	

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### 4.3 Semester-wise Detailed Curriculum

#### Semester III




S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Total Contact Hours/Week	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPC201	Introduction to Electric Generation Systems	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EEPC203	Introduction to Electric Generation Systems Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
3.	EEPC205	Electrical Circuits	2	1	0	3	3
4.	EEPC207	Electrical Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
5.	EEPC209	Electrical and Electronic Measurements	2	1	0	3	3
6.	EEPC211	Electrical and Electronic Measurements Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
7.	EEPC213	Electric Motors and Transformers	2	1	0	3	3
8.	EEPC215	Electric Motors and Transformers Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
9.	EEPC217	Renewable Energy Power Plants	3	0	0	3	3
10.	EEPC219	Renewable Energy Power Plants Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
11.	SI201	Summer Internship - I	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>

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## Semester IV

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Total Contact Hours/Week	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPC202	Fundamentals of Power Electronics	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EEPC204	Fundamentals of Power Electronics Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
3.	EEPC206	Electric Power Transmission and Distribution	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EEPC208	Electric Power Transmission and Distribution Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
5.	EEPC210	Induction, Synchronous and Special Electrical Machines	2	1	0	3	3
6.	EEPC212	Induction, Synchronous and Special Electrical Machines Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
7.	EEPE***	Elective I	3	0	0	3	3
8.	EEPE***	Elective I Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
9.	EEPE***	Elective II	3	0	0	3	3
10.	EEPE***	Elective II Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
11.	PR202	Minor Project	0	0	4	4	2
12.	AU202	Essence of Indian Knowledge and Tradition	2	0	0	2	0
Total			17	0	14	31	22





### Semester V

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Total Contact Hours/week	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPC301	Microcontroller Applications	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EEPC303	Microcontroller Applications Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
3.	EEPC305	Energy Conservation and Audit	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EEPC307	Energy Conservation and Audit Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
5.	EEPE3**	Elective III	3	0	0	3	3
6.	EEPE3**	Elective III Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
7.	EEPE3**	Elective IV	3	0	0	3	3
8.	EEPE3**	Elective IV Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
9.	OE3**	Open Elective I	3	0	0	3	3
10.	SI301	Summer Internship - II	0	0	0	0	3
11.	PR302	Major Project	0	0	2	2	^
<b>Total</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>

### Semester VI

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Total Contact Hours/week	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	EEPC302	Building Electrification	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EEPC304	Building Electrification Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
3.	HS302	Entrepreneurship and Start-ups	3	1	0	4	4
4.	OE3**	Open Elective II	3	0	0	3	3
5.	OE3**	Open Elective III	3	0	0	3	3
6.	AU302	Indian Constitution	2	0	0	2	0
7.	PR302	Major Project	0	0	6	6	4^
8.	SE302	Seminar	1	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>

**Note:** ^one credit is carried forward from the Vth semester major project evaluation.

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### Detailed First Year Curriculum Contents SEMESTER - I

Course Code	:	BS101
Course Title	:	Mathematics- I
Number of Credits	:	3 (L:2,T:1,P:0)
Prerequisites	;	NIL
Course Category	:	BS

#### Course Objectives:

This course is designed to give a comprehensive coverage at an introductory level to the subject of Trigonometry, Differential Calculus and Basic elements of algebra.

#### Course Content:

##### UNIT - I: Trigonometry

Concept of angles, measurement of angles in degrees, grades and radians and their conversions, T-Ratios of Allied angles (without proof), Sum, difference formulae and their applications (without proof). Product formulae (Transformation of product to sum, difference and vice versa). T- Ratios of multiple angles, sub-multiple angles (2A, 3A, A/2). Graphs of  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$ ,  $\tan x$  and  $e^x$ .

##### Differential Calculus

Definition of function; Concept of limits. Four standard limits  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a}$ ,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ ,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left( \frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right)$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (1 + x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ .

Differentiation by definition of  $x^n$ ,  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$ ,  $\tan x$ ,  $e^x$  and  $\log_a x$ . Differentiation of sum, product and quotient of functions. Differentiation of function of a function. Differentiation of trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, Logarithmic differentiation, Exponential functions.

##### UNIT - III: Algebra

**Complex Numbers:** Definition, real and imaginary parts of a Complex number, polar and Cartesian, representation of a complex number and its conversion from one form to other, conjugate of a complex number, modulus and amplitude of a complex number Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division of a complex number. De-Moivre's theorem, its application.

**Partial fractions:** Definition of polynomial fraction proper & improper fractions and definition of partial fractions. To resolve proper fraction into partial fraction with denominator containing non-repeated linear factors, repeated linear factors and irreducible non-repeated quadratic factors. To resolve improper fraction into partial fraction.

**Permutations and Combinations:** Value of  ${}^n P_r$  and  ${}^n C_r$ .

**Binomial theorem:** Binomial theorem (without proof) for positive integral index (expansion and general form); binomial theorem for any index (expansion without proof) first and second binomial approximation with applications to engineering problems

#### References:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. G. B. Thomas, R. L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison Wesley, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1995.
3. Reena Garg, Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Ed. 2018)
4. V. Sundaram, R. Balasubramanian, K.A. Lakshminarayanan, Engineering Mathematics, 6/e., Vi-



kas Publishing House.

5. Reena Garg & Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi

### Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the students are expected to learn

- (i) The students are expected to acquire necessary background in Trigonometry to appreciate the importance of the geometric study as well as for the calculation and the mathematical analysis.
- (ii) The ability to find the effects of changing conditions on a system.
- (iii) Complex numbers enter into studies of physical phenomena in ways that most people cannot imagine.
- (iv) The partial fraction decomposition lies in the fact that it provides an algorithm for computing the antiderivative of a rational function.

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Course Code	:	BS103
Course Title	:	Applied Physics –I
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	High School Level Physics
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives:

Applied Physics includes the study of a large number of diverse topics all related to materials/things that exist in the world around us. It aims to give an understanding of this world both by observation and by prediction of the way in which such objects behave. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology are given prominence in the course content. The course will help the diploma engineers to apply the basic concepts and principles to solve broad-based engineering problems and to understand different technology based applications.

### Teaching Approach:

- Teachers should give examples from daily routine as well as, engineering/technology applications on various concepts and principles in each topic so that students are able to understand and grasp these concepts and principles. In all contents, SI units should be followed.
- Use of demonstration can make the subject interesting and develop scientific temper in the students. Student activities should be planned on all the topics.
- Activity- Theory - Demonstrate/practice approach may be followed throughout the course so that learning may be outcome and employability based.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1: Physical world, Units and Measurements

Physical quantities; fundamental and derived, Units and systems of units (FPS, CGS and SI units),

Dimensions and dimensional formulae of physical quantities, Principle of homogeneity of dimensions, Dimensional equations and their applications (conversion from one system of units to other; checking of dimensional equations and derivation of simple equations), Limitations of dimensional analysis.



Measurements: Need, measuring instruments, least count, types of measurement (direct, indirect), Errors in measurements (systematic and random), absolute error, relative error, error propagation, error estimation and significant figures.

### Unit 2: Force and Motion

Scalar and Vector quantities – examples, representation of vector, types of vectors. Addition and Subtraction of Vectors, Triangle and Parallelogram law (Statement only), Scalar and Vector Product, Resolution of a Vector and its application to inclined plane and lawn roller.

Force, Momentum, Statement and derivation of conservation of linear momentum, its applications such as recoil of gun, rockets, Impulse and its applications.

Circular motion, definition of angular displacement, angular velocity, angular acceleration, frequency, time period, Relation between linear and angular velocity, linear acceleration and angular acceleration (related numerical), Centripetal and Centrifugal forces with live examples, Expression and applications such as banking of roads and bending of cyclist.

### Unit 3: Work, Power and Energy

Work: Concept and units, examples of zero work, positive work and negative work

Friction: concept, types, laws of limiting friction, coefficient of friction, reducing friction and its engineering applications, Work done in moving an object on horizontal and inclined plane for rough and plane surfaces and related applications.

Energy and its units, kinetic energy, gravitational potential energy with examples and derivations, mechanical energy, conservation of mechanical energy for freely falling bodies, transformation of energy (examples).

Power and its units, power and work relationship, calculation of power (numerical problems).

### Unit 4: Rotational Motion

Translational and rotational motions with examples, Definition of torque and angular momentum and their examples, Conservation of angular momentum (quantitative) and its applications.

Moment of inertia and its physical significance, radius of gyration for rigid body, Theorems of parallel and perpendicular axes (statements only), Moment of inertia of rod, disc, ring and sphere (hollow and solid); (Formulae only).

### Unit 5: Properties of Matter

Elasticity: definition of stress and strain, moduli of elasticity, Hooke's law, significance of stress-strain curve.

Pressure: definition, units, atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure, absolute pressure, Fortin's Barometer and its applications.

Surface tension: concept, units, cohesive and adhesive forces, angle of contact, Ascent Formula (No derivation), applications of surface tension, effect of temperature and impurity on surface tension.

Viscosity and coefficient of viscosity: Terminal velocity, Stoke's law and effect of temperature on viscosity, application in hydraulic systems.

Hydrodynamics: Fluid motion, stream line and turbulent flow, Reynold's number Equation of continuity, Bernoulli's Theorem (only formula and numericals) and its applications.



### Unit 6: Heat and Thermometry

Concept of heat and temperature, modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection and radiation with examples), specific heats, scales of temperature and their relationship, Types of Thermometer (Mercury thermometer, Bimetallic thermometer, Platinum resistance thermometer, Pyrometer) and their uses.

Expansion of solids, liquids and gases, coefficient of linear, surface and cubical expansions and relation amongst them, Co-efficient of thermal conductivity, engineering applications.

### Learning Outcome:

After undergoing this subject, the student will be able to:

- Identify physical quantities, select their units for use in engineering solutions, and make measurements with accuracy by minimizing different types of errors.
- Represent physical quantities as scalar and vectors and solve real life relevant problems.
- Analyse type of motions and apply the formulation to understand banking of roads/railway tracks and conservation of momentum principle to describe rocket propulsion, recoil of gun etc.
- Define scientific work, energy and power and their units. Drive relationships for work, energy and power and solve related problems.
- Describe forms of friction and methods to minimize friction between different surfaces.
- State the principle of conservation of energy. Identify various forms of energy, and energy transformations.
- Compare and relate physical properties associated with linear motion and rotational motion and apply conservation of angular momentum principle to known problems.
- Describe the phenomenon of surface tension, effects of temperature on surface tension and solve statics problems that involve surface tension related forces.
- Describe the viscosity of liquids, coefficient of viscosity and the various factors affecting its value. Determine viscosity of an unknown fluid using Stokes' Law and the terminal velocity.
- Define stress and strain. State Hooke's law and elastic limits, stress-strain diagram, determine; (a) the modulus of elasticity, (b) the yield strength (c) the tensile strength, and (d) estimate the percent elongation.
- Illustrate the terms; heat and temperature, measure temperature in various processes on different scales (Celsius, Fahrenheit, and Kelvin etc.)
- Distinguish between conduction, convection and radiation; identify different methods for reducing heat losses and mode of heat transfer between bodies at different temperatures.
- State specific heats and measure the specific heat capacity of solids and liquids.

### References:

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI& XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Applied Physics, Vol. I and Vol. II, TTTI Publications, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi.
3. Concepts in Physics by HC Verma, Vol. I & II, Bharti Bhawan Ltd. New Delhi
4. Engineering Physics by PV Naik, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
5. Engineering Physics by DK Bhattacharya & PoonamTandan; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol, I & II, JN Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
7. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand Publication.
8. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/websites etc.

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Course Code	:	BS105
Course Title	:	Applied Chemistry
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	High School Level Chemistry
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives:

There are numerous number materials are used in fabricating and manufacturing devices for the comfort of life. The selection, characterization and suitability assessment of natural raw materials essentially requires principles and concepts of Applied Chemistry for technicians. On successful completion of this course content will enable technicians to understand, ascertain and analyse and properties of natural raw materials require for producing economical and eco-friendly finished products.

- Solve various engineering problems applying the basic knowledge of atomic structure and chemical bonding.
- Use relevant water treatment method to solve domestic and industrial problems.
- Solve the engineering problems using knowledge of engineering materials and properties.
- Use relevant fuel and lubricants for domestic and industrial applications
- Solve the engineering problems using concept of Electrochemistry and corrosion.

### Course Content:

- **Unit 1: Atomic Structure, Chemical Bonding and Solutions**

Rutherford model of atom, Bohr's theory (expression of energy and radius to be omitted), and hydrogen spectrum explanation based on Bohr's model of atom, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Quantum numbers – orbital concept. Shapes of s,p and d orbitals, Pauli's exclusion principle, Hund's rule of maximum multiplicity Aufbau rule, electronic configuration.

Concept of chemical bonding – cause of chemical bonding, types of bonds: ionic bonding (NaCl example), covalent bond ( $H_2$ ,  $F_2$ , HF hybridization in  $BeCl_2$ ,  $BF_3$ ,  $CH_4$ ,  $NH_3$ ,  $H_2O$ ), coordination bond in  $NH_4^+$ , and anomalous properties of  $NH_3$ ,  $H_2O$  due to hydrogen bonding, and metallic bonding.

Solution – idea of solute, solvent and solution, methods to express the concentration of solution- molarity ( $M$  = mole per liter), ppm, mass percentage, volume percentage and mole fraction.

- **Unit 2: Water**

Graphical presentation of water distribution on Earth (pie or bar diagram). Classification of soft and hard water based on soap test, salts causing water hardness, unit of hardness and simple numerical on water hardness.

Cause of poor lathering of soap in hard water, problems caused by the use of hard water in boiler (scale and sludge, foaming and priming, corrosion etc), and quantitative measurement of water hardness by EDTA method, total dissolved solids (TDS) alkalinity estimation.

i). Water softening techniques – soda lime process, zeolite process and ion exchange process.

ii). Municipal water treatment (in brief only) – sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, sterilization.

Water for human consumption for drinking and cooking purposes from any water sources and enlist Indian standard specification of drinking water (collect data and understand standards).





- **Unit 3: Engineering Materials**

Natural occurrence of metals – minerals, ores of iron, aluminium and copper, gangue (matrix), flux, slag, metallurgy – brief account of general principles of metallurgy.

Extraction of - iron from haematite ore using blast furnace, aluminium from bauxite along with reactions. Alloys – definition, purposes of alloying, ferrous alloys and non-ferrous with suitable examples, properties and applications.

General chemical composition, composition based applications (elementary idea only details omitted):

Port land cement and hardening, Glasses Refractory and Composite materials.

Polymers – monomer, homo and co polymers, degree of polymerization, simple reactions involved in preparation and their application of thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics (using PVC, PS, PTFE, nylon – 6, nylon-6,6 and Bakelite), rubber and vulcanization of rubber.

- **Unit 4: Chemistry of Fuels and Lubricants**

Definition of fuel and combustion of fuel, classification of fuels, calorific values (HCV and LCV), calculation of HCV and LCV using Dulong's formula.

Proximate analysis of coal solid fuel

petrol and diesel - fuel rating (octane and cetane numbers),

Chemical composition, calorific values and applications of LPG, CNG, water gas, coal gas, producer gas and biogas.

Lubrication – function and characteristic properties of good lubricant, classification with examples, lubrication mechanism – hydrodynamic and boundary lubrication, physical properties (viscosity and viscosity index, oiliness, flash and fire point, cloud and pour point only) and chemical properties (coke number, total acid number saponification value) of lubricants.

- **Unit 5: Electro Chemistry**

Electronic concept of oxidation, reduction and redox reactions.

Definition of terms: electrolytes, non-electrolytes with suitable examples, Faradays laws of electrolysis and simple numerical problems.

Industrial Application of Electrolysis –

- Electrometallurgy
- Electroplating
- Electrolytic refining.

Application of redox reactions in electrochemical cells –

- Primary cells – dry cell,
- Secondary cell - commercially used lead storage battery, fuel and Solar cells.

Introduction to Corrosion of metals –

- definition, types of corrosion (chemical and electrochemical),  $H_2$  liberation and  $O_2$  absorption mechanism of electrochemical corrosion, factors affecting rate of corrosion.

Internal corrosion preventive measures –

- Purification, alloying and heat treatment and

External corrosion preventive measures: a) metal (anodic, cathodic) coatings, b) organic inhibitors.



**Suggested Sessional work:**

- **Unit 1: Atomic Structure, Chemical Bonding and Solutions**

Assignments: Writing electronic configuration of elements up to atomic number 30 ( $Z=30$ ). Numerical on molarity, ppm, mass percentage, volume percentage and mole fraction of given solution.

Seminar: 1. Quantum numbers,

2. Discuss the metallic properties such as malleability, ductility, hardness, high melting point, conductance of heat and electricity, magnetic properties of metals.

Projects: Model of molecules  $\text{BeCl}_2$ ,  $\text{BF}_3$ ,  $\text{CH}_4$ ,  $\text{NH}_3$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

- **Unit 2: Water**

Assignments: Simple problems on hardness calculation.

Seminar: 1. Quality and quantity requirement of water in house and industry.

2. Quality of control measures of effluents (BOD & COD).

Projects: Collect water samples from different water sources and measure of hardness of water.

- **Unit 3: Engineering Materials**

Assignments: Preparation of table showing different ores of iron, copper and aluminium metals along with their chemical compositions and classify in to oxide sulphide halide ores.

Seminar: Discuss the chemical reactions taking place in blast furnace in extraction of Fe, Cu and Al metals.

Projects: Make table showing place of availability of different ores in India and show places on India map.

- **Unit 4: Chemistry of Fuels and Lubricants**

Assignments: Calculation of HCV and LCV of fuel using fuel composition in Dulong's formula.

Seminar: Chemical structure of fuel components influence on fuel rating.

Projects: Mapping of energy resources in India. Collection of data of various lubricants available in the market.

- **Unit 5: Electro Chemistry**

Assignments: Simple problems on Faradays laws of electrolysis.

Seminar: 1. Corrosion rate and units.

2. Corrosion preventions.

Projects: Mapping of area in India prone to corrosion. Collection of data of various electrochemical cells batteries used in equipment and devices and available in market. Visit to sites such as Railway station to watch corrosion area in railways and research establishment in and around the institution.

**Learning Outcomes**

At the end of the course student will be able to

1. Understand the classification and general properties of engineering materials such as met-



- al, alloys, glasses, cement, refractory and composite materials using knowledge of chemical bonding.
2. Understand and assess the suitability of water source for domestic and industrial application, effluents and minimize water pollution.
  3. Qualitatively analyze the engineering materials and understand their properties and applications.
  4. Choose fuel and lubricants suitable for economical industrial processing to obtain eco-friendly finished products.
  5. a) Ascertain construction, mechanism efficiency of electrochemical cells, solar cell fuel cells  
b) Understand corrosion and develop economical prevention techniques.

### References/Suggested Learning Resources:

#### (a) Books :

- 1) Text Book of Chemistry for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi, 2017-18.
- 2) Agarwal, & Shikha, Engineering Chemistry, Cambridge University Press; New Delhi, 2015.
- 3) C.N. R. Rao, Understanding Chemistry, Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
- 4) Dara, S. S. & Dr.S.S.Umare, Engineering Chemistry, S.Chand. Publication, New Delhi, New Delhi, 2015.
- 5) Jain & Jain, Engineering Chemistry, Dhanpat Rai and Sons; New Delhi, 2015.
- 6) Dr. Vairam, S., Engineering Chemistry, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- 7) Dr. G. H. Hugar & Prof A. N. Pathak, Applied Chemistry Laboratory Practices, Vol. I and Vol. II, NITTTR, Chandigarh, Publications, 2013-14.
- 8) Agnihotri, Rajesh, Chemistry for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., 2014.

#### (b) Open source software and website address:

- 1 [www.chemguide.co.uk/atommenu.html](http://www.chemguide.co.uk/atommenu.html) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 2 [www.visionlearning.com](http://www.visionlearning.com) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 3 [www.chem1.com](http://www.chem1.com) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 4 <https://www.wastewaterelearning.com/elearning/> (Water Treatment)
- 5 [www.capital-refractories.com](http://www.capital-refractories.com) (Metals, Alloys, Cement, and Refractory Materials)
- 6 [www.em-ea.org/guide%20books/book-2/2.1%20fuels%20and%20combustion.pdf](http://www.em-ea.org/guide%20books/book-2/2.1%20fuels%20and%20combustion.pdf) (Fuel and Combustion)
- 7 [www.chemcollective.org](http://www.chemcollective.org) (Metals, Alloys)
- 8 [www.wqa.org](http://www.wqa.org) (Water Treatment)

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Course Code	:	HS101
Course Title	:	Communication Skills in English
Number of Credits	:	2(L:2,T:0,P:0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	HS

### Course Objectives:

Communication skills play an important role in career development. This course aims at introducing basic concepts of communication skills with an emphasis on developing personality of the students. Thus, the main objectives of this course are:



To develop confidence in speaking English with correct pronunciation.

To develop communication skills of the students i.e. listening, speaking, reading and writing skills.

To introduce the need for personality development- Focus will be on developing certain qualities which will aid students in handling personal and career challenges, leadership skills etc.

## Course Content

### Unit-1 Communication: Theory and Practice

- Basics of communication: Introduction, meaning and definition, process of communication etc.
- Types of communication: formal and informal, verbal, non-verbal and written Barriers to effective communication.
- 7 Cs for effective communication (considerate, concrete, concise, clear, complete, correct, courteous).
- Art of Effective communication,
  - Choosing words
  - Voice
  - Modulation
  - Clarity
  - Time
  - Simplification of words
- Technical Communication.

### Unit-2 Soft Skills for Professional Excellence

- Introduction: Soft Skills and Hard Skills.
- Importance of soft skills.
- Life skills: Self-awareness and Self-analysis, adaptability, resilience, emotional intelligence and empathy etc.
- Applying soft skills across cultures.
- Case Studies.

### Unit-3: Reading Comprehension

Comprehension, vocabulary enhancement and grammar exercises based on reading of the following texts:

#### Section-1

*Malgudi Days*: R.K. Narayan

*The Room on Roof*: Ruskin Bond

"The Gift of the Magi" by O. Henry

"Uncle Podger Hangs a Picture" Jerome K. Jerome

#### Section-2

Night of the Scorpion by Nissim Ezekiel,

Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening by Robert Frost,

Where the Mind is Without Fear by Rabindranath Tagore,

Ode to Tomatoes by Pablo Neruda,

### Unit-4: Professional Writing

The art of précis writing,

Letters: business and personnel,

Drafting e-mail, notices, minutes of a meeting etc.

Filling-up different forms such as banks and on-line forms for placement etc.



### Unit-5: Vocabulary and Grammar

Vocabulary of commonly used words  
Glossary of administrative terms (English and Hindi)  
One-word substitution, Idioms and phrases etc.  
Parts of speech, active and passive voice, tenses etc., Punctuation

### References:

1. J.D.O'Connor. *Better English Pronunciation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
2. Lindley Murray. *An English Grammar: Comprehending Principles and Rules*. London: Wilson and Sons, 1908.
3. Kulbhushan Kumar, *Effective Communication Skills*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Edition 2018)
4. Margaret M. Maison. *Examine your English*. Orient Longman: New Delhi, 1964.
5. M. Ashraf Rizvi. *Effective Technical Communication*. Mc-Graw Hill: Delhi, 2002.
6. John Nielson. *Effective Communication Skills*. Xlibris, 2008.
7. *Oxford Dictionary*
8. *Roget's Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases*
9. *Collin's English Dictionary*

### Course outcomes:

At the end of this course, the participants will:

- Develop basic speaking and writing skills including proper usage of language and vocabulary so that they can become highly confident and skilled speakers and writers.
- Be informed of the latest trends in basic verbal activities such as presentations, facing interviews and other forms of oral communication.
- Also develop skills of group presentation and communication in team.
- Develop non-verbal communication such as proper use of body language and gestures.

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Course Code	:	ES101
Course Title	:	Engineering Graphics
Number of Credits	:	1.5 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 3)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

### Course Objectives:

- To understand the language of graphics which is used to express ideas, convey instructions while carrying out engineering jobs.
- To develop drafting and sketching skills, to know the applications of drawing equipments, and get familiarize with Indian Standards related to engineering drawings.
- To develop skills to visualize actual object or a part of it, on the basis of drawings.
- To develop skills to translate ideas into sketches and to draw and read various engineering curves, projections and dimensioning styles.
- To understand the basic commands and develop basic skills related to computer aided drafting, of how to draw, modify, and edit basic shapes (2D), using AUTOCAD.



## **Course Content**

### **Unit – I Basic elements of Drawing**

Drawing Instruments and supporting materials: method to use them with applications.

Convention of lines and their applications.

Representative Fractions – reduced, enlarged and full size scales; Engineering Scales such as plain and diagonal scale.

Dimensioning techniques as per SP-46:2003 – types and applications of chain, parallel and coordinate dimensioning.

Geometrical and Tangency constructions. (Redraw the figure)

### **Unit – II Orthographic projections**

Introduction of projections-orthographic, perspective, isometric and oblique: concept and applications. (No question to be asked in examination).

Introduction to orthographic projection, First angle and Third angle method, their symbols.

Conversion of pictorial view into Orthographic Views – object containing plain surfaces, slanting surfaces, slots, ribs, cylindrical surfaces. (use First Angle Projection method only)

### **Unit – III Isometric Projections**

Introduction to isometric projections.

Isometric scale and Natural scale.

Isometric view and isometric projection.

Illustrative problems related to objects containing lines, circles and arcs shape only.

Conversion of orthographic views into isometric view/projection.

### **Unit – IV Free Hand Sketches of engineering elements**

Free hand sketches of machine elements: Thread profiles, nuts, bolts, studs, set screws, washer, Locking arrangements. (For branches other than mechanical Engineering, the teacher should select branch specific elements for free hand sketching)

Free hand sketches of orthographic view (on squared graph paper) and isometric view (on isometric grid paper)

### **Unit – V Computer aided drafting interface**

Computer Aided Drafting: concept.

Hardware and various CAD software available.

System requirements and Understanding the interface.

Components of AutoCAD software window: Title bar, standard tool bar, menu bar, object properties tool bar, draw tool bar, modify tool bar, cursor cross hair. Command window, status bar, drawing area, UCS icon.

File features: New file, Saving the file, Opening an existing drawing file, Creating templates, Quit.

Setting up new drawing: Units, Limits, Grid, Snap.

Undoing and redoing action.

**Unit – VI Computer aided drafting**

Draw basic entities like Line, Circle, Arc, Polygon, Ellipse, Rectangle, Multiline, PolyLine.

Method of Specifying points: Absolute coordinates, Relative Cartesian and Polar coordinates.

Modify and edit commands like trim, extend, delete, copy, offset, array, block, layers.

Dimensioning: Linear, Horizontal Vertical, Aligned, Rotated, Baseline, Continuous, Diameter, Radius, Angular Dimensions.

Dim scale variable.

Editing dimensions.

Text: Single line Text, Multiline text.

Standard sizes of sheet. Selecting Various plotting parameters such as Paper size, paper units, Drawing orientation, plot scale, plot offset, plot area, print preview.

S. No.	Practical Exercises	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs
1	Draw horizontal, Vertical, 30 degree, 45 degree, 60 and 75 degrees lines, different types of lines, dimensioning styles using Tee and Set squares/ drafter. (do this exercise in sketch book)	I	02
2	Write alphabets and numerical (Vertical only) (do this exercise in sketch book)	I	02
3	Draw regular geometric constructions and redraw the given figure (do this exercise in sketch book) Part I	II	02
4	Draw regular geometric construction and redraw the given figure (do this exercise in sketch book) Part II	II	02
5	Draw a problem on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having plain surfaces and slanting. Part I	III	02
6	Draw another problem on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having slanting surfaces with slots. Part II	III	02
7	Draw two problems on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having cylindrical surfaces, ribs. Part I	III	02
8	Draw two problems on Isometric view of simple objects having plain and slanting surface by using natural scale. Part I	IV	02
9	Draw some problems on Isometric projection of simple objects having cylindrical surface by using isometric scale. Part I	IV	02
10	Draw free hand sketches/ conventional representation of machine elements in sketch book such as thread profiles, nuts, bolts, studs, set screws, washers, Locking arrangements. Part I	V	02
11	Problem based Learning: Given the orthographic views of at least three objects with few missing lines, the student will try to imagine the corresponding objects, complete the views and draw these views in sketch book. Part I	III, II, V	02
12	Draw basic 2D entities like: Rectangle, Rhombus, Polygon using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part I	V	02
13	Draw basic 2D entities like: Circles, Arcs, circular using AutoCAD (Printout should be a part of progressive assessment). Part II	V	02
14	Draw basic 2D entities like: Circular and rectangular array using AutoCAD (Printout should be a part of progressive assessment). Part III	V	02





15	Draw blocks of 2D entities comprises of Rectangle, Rhombus, Polygon, Circles, Arcs, circular and rectangular array, blocks using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part IV	V	02
16	Draw basic branch specific components in 2D using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of term work). Part I	VI	02
17	Draw complex branch specific components in 2D using AutoCAD (Print should be a part of progressive assessment). Part I	VI	02
<b>Total</b>			<b>34</b>

### **SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES**

1. Bureau of Indian Standards. *Engineering Drawing Practice for Schools and Colleges IS: Sp-46*. BIS. Government of India, Third Reprint, October 1998; ISBN: 81-7061-091-2.
2. Bhatt, N. D. *Engineering Drawing*. Charotar Publishing House, Anand, Gujrat 2010; ISBN: 978-93-80358-17-8.
3. Jain & Gautam, *Engineering Graphics & Design*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-478)
4. Jolhe, D. A. *Engineering Drawing*. Tata McGraw Hill Edu. New Delhi, 2010; ISBN: 978-0-07-064837-1
5. Dhawan, R. K. *Engineering Drawing*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi; ISBN: 81-219-1431-0.
6. Shah, P. J. *Engineering Drawing*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2008, ISBN:81-219-2964-4.
7. Kulkarni, D. M.; Rastogi, A. P.; Sarkar, A. K. *Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD*. PHI Learning Private Limited-New Delhi (2010); ISBN: 978-8120337831.
8. Jeyapoovan, T. *Essentials of Engineering Drawing and Graphics using AutoCAD*. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Noida, 2011; ISBN: 978-8125953005.
9. Autodesk. *AutoCAD User Guide*. Autodesk Press, USA, 2015.
10. Sham, Tickoo. *AutoCAD 2016 for Engineers and Designers*. Dreamtech Press; Galgotia Publication, New Delhi, 2015; ISBN 978-9351199113.

### **Software/Learning Websites**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TJ4jGyD-WCw>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmt6\\_n7Sgcg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmt6_n7Sgcg)
3. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_MQScnLXL0M](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_MQScnLXL0M)
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3WXPanCq9LI>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fvjk7PlxAuo>
6. <http://www.me.umn.edu/coursesme2011/handouts/engg%20graphics.pdf>
7. <https://www.machinedesignonline.com>

### **Course Outcomes**

Following outcomes will be achieved:

- 1) Select and construct appropriate drawing scales, use drawing equipment's, and understand Indian Standards of engineering drawing
- 2) Draw views of given object and components 3) Sketch orthographic projections into isometric projections and vice versa.
- 3) Apply computer aided drafting tools to create 2D engineering drawings



Course Code	:	ES103
Course Title	:	Engineering Workshop Practice
Number of Credits	:	1.5 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 3)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

### Course Objectives:

- To understand basic engineering processes for manufacturing and assembly.
- To understand, identify, select and use various marking, measuring, and holding, striking and cutting tools and equipment's
- To understand and interpret job drawings, produce jobs, and inspect the job for specified dimensions
- To understand the various types of wiring systems and acquire skills in house wiring
- To understand, operate, control different machines and equipment's adopting safety practices

### Course Content:

S.No.	Details Of Practical Content
I	<b>Carpentry:</b> i) Demonstration of different wood working tools / machines. ii) Demonstration of different wood working processes, like planing, marking, chiseling, grooving, turning of wood etc. iii) One simple job involving any one joint like mortise and tenon dovetail, bridle, half lap etc.
II	<b>Fitting:</b> i) Demonstration of different fitting tools and drilling machines and power tools ii) Demonstration of different operations like chipping, filing, drilling, tapping, sawing, cutting etc. iii) One simple fitting job involving practice of chipping, filing, drilling, tapping, cutting etc
III	<b>Welding:</b> i) Demonstration of different welding tools / machines. ii) Demonstration on Arc Welding, Gas Welding, MIG, MAG welding, gas cutting and rebuilding of broken parts with welding. iii) One simple job involving butt and lap joint
IV	<b>Sheet Metal Working:</b> i) Demonstration of different sheet metal tools / machines. ii) Demonstration of different sheet metal operations like sheet cutting, bending, edging, end curling, lancing, soldering, brazing, and riveting. iii) One simple job involving sheet metal operations and soldering and riveting.
V	<b>Electrical House Wiring:</b> Practice on simple lamp circuits (i) one lamp controlled by one switch by surface conduit wiring, (ii) Lamp circuits- connection of lamp and socket by separate switches, (iii) Connection of Fluorescent lamp/tube light, (iv) simple lamp circuits-install bedroom lighting. And (v) Simple lamp circuits- install stair case wiring.
VI	<b>Demonstration:</b> i) Demonstration of measurement of Current, Voltage, Power and Energy. ii) Demonstration of advance power tools, pneumatic tools, electrical wiring tools and accessories. iii) Tools for Cutting and drilling

### References:

1. S.K. Hajara Chaudhary, Workshop Technology, Media Promoters and Publishers, New Delhi, 2015
2. B.S. Raghuwanshi, Workshop Technology, Dhanpat Rai and sons, New Delhi 2014
3. K. Venkat Reddy, Workshop Practice Manual, BS Publications, Hyderabad 2014
4. Kents Mechanical Engineering Hand book, John Wiley and Sons, New York



### Course outcomes

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Acquire skills in basic engineering practice to identify, select and use various marking, measuring, and holding, striking and cutting tools & equipment's and machines
CO2	Understand job drawing and complete jobs as per specifications in allotted time
CO3	Inspect the job for the desired dimensions and shape
CO4	Operate, control different machines and equipment's adopting safety practices

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Course Code	:	BS107
Course Title	:	Applied Physics-I Labs
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives

Study of Applied Physics aims to give an understanding of physical world by observations and predictions. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology is very prominence. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lecture by first hand manipulation of apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering and technology based problems. In addition, students get necessary confidence in handling equipment and thus learn various skills in measurement.

### List of Practical's/Activities (To perform minimum 10 practical's).

1. To measure length, radius of a given cylinder, a test tube and a beaker using a Vernier caliper and find volume of each object.
2. To determine diameter of a wire, a solid ball and thickness of cardboard using a screw gauge.
3. To determine radius of curvature of a convex and a concave mirror/surface using a spherometer.
4. To verify triangle and parallelogram law of forces.
5. To find the co-efficient of friction between wood and glass using a horizontal board.
6. To determine force constant of a spring using Hook's Law.
7. To verify law of conservation of mechanical energy (PE to KE).
8. To find the moment of inertia of a flywheel.
9. To find the viscosity of a given liquid (Glycerin) by Stoke's law.
10. To find the coefficient of linear expansion of the material of a rod.
11. To determine atmospheric pressure at a place using Fortin's barometer.
12. To measure room temperature and temperature of a hot bath using mercury thermometer and convert it into different scales.



### Learning Outcome:

After undergoing this lab work, the student will be able to:

- Select right kind of measuring tools (Meter scale, Vernier caliper, Screw gauge, Spherometer etc.) for determining dimensions of physical quantities and make measurements with accuracy and precision.
- Differentiate various shapes and determine dimensions of plane, curved and regular surfaces/bodies.
- Apply and Verify laws of forces and determine resultant force acting on a body.
- Appreciate role of friction and measure co-efficient of friction between different surfaces.
- Describe and verify Hook's law and determine force constant of spring body.
- Identify various forms of energy, energy transformations and verify law of conservation of energy.
- Understand rotational motion and determine M.I. of a rotating body (flywheel)
- Understand Stoke's law for viscous liquids and determine viscosity of a given liquid.
- Understand how materials expand on heating and determine linear expansion coefficient for a given material rod.
- Understand working and use Fortin's barometers for determining pressure at a place.
- Understand use of thermometers to measure temperature under different conditions and different scales of temperature measurements.

### SUGGESTED STUDENT ACTIVITIES & STRATEGIES

Apart from classroom and laboratory learning following are the suggested student related activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of various outcomes of the course

- a. Make survey of different physical products and compare the following points
  - Measurements of dimensions
  - Properties
  - Applications
- b. Library survey regarding engineering materials/products used in different industries
- c. Seminar on any relevant topic.

Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.

- Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler or descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations.
- Micro-projects may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences.

### References:

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI& XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol, I & II, JN Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P)Ltd.,
3. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand Publication.
4. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/YouTube videos/websites etc.



Course Code	:	BS109
Course Title	:	Applied Chemistry Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives:

There are numerous number of materials used in fabricating and manufacturing devices for the comfort of life. The selection, characterization and suitability assessment of natural raw materials essentially requires principles and concepts of Applied Chemistry for technicians. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lectures by first hand manipulation of processes and apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering problems.

### LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Perform any 12 (twelve) Laboratory Practicals.

#### Volumetric and Gravimetric analysis:

- 1 Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid or potassium permanganate.
- 2 To determine strength of given sodium hydroxide solution by titrating against standard oxalic acid solution using phenolphthalein indicator.
- 3 Standardization of  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution using standard oxalic acid and Determine the percentage of iron present in given Hematite ore by  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution.
- 4 Iodometric estimation of copper in the copper pyrite ore.
- 5 Volumetric estimation of total acid number (TAN) of given oil.
- 6 Volumetric estimation of
  - a) Total hardness of given water sample using standard EDTA solution.
  - b) Alkalinity of given water sample using 0.01M sulphuric acid
- 7 Proximate analysis of coal
  - a) Gravimetric estimation moisture in given coal sample
  - b) Gravimetric estimation ash in given coal sample

#### Instrumental analysis

8. Determine the conductivity of given water sample.
9. Determination of the Iron content in given cement sample using colorimeter.
10. Determination of calorific value of solid or liquid fuel using bomb calorimeter.
11. Determination of viscosity of lubricating oil using Redwood viscometer.
12. Determination of flash and fire point of lubricating oil using Able's flash point apparatus.
13. To verify the first law of electrolysis of copper sulfate using copper electrode.
14. Construction and measurement of emf of elector chemical cell (Daniel cell).
15. To study the effect of dissimilar metal combination.





**Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.**

- Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler of descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations.
- Micro-projects may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences
- Encouraging students to visit to sites such as Railway station and research establishment around the institution.

### Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to

- To express quantitative measurements accurately.
- To practice and adapt good measuring techniques.
- To use various apparatus for precise measurements.
- To understand and differentiate different methods of quantitative analysis.
- To know and understand principles of quantitative analysis using instruments.
- To construct different electrochemical cells used in developing batteries.
- To understand and appreciate methods of corrosion abetments.

### Reference Books:

1. Text Book of Chemistry for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi, 2017-18.
2. Dr. G. H. Hugar and Prof A. N. Pathak, Applied Chemistry Laboratory Practices, Vol. I and Vol. II, NITTTTR, Chandigarh, Publications, 2013-14.
3. Agnihotri, Rajesh, Chemistry for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., 2014.
4. Jain & Jain, Engineering Chemistry, Dhanpat Rai and Sons; New Delhi, 2015.

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Course Code	:	HS103
Course Title	:	Sports and Yoga
Number of Credits	:	1(L:0,T:0,P:2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	HS

### Course Objectives:

- To make the students understand the importance of sound health and fitness principles as they relate to better health.
- To expose the students to a variety of physical and yogic activities aimed at stimulating their continued inquiry about Yoga, physical education, health and fitness.
- To create a safe, progressive, methodical and efficient activity based plan to enhance improvement and minimize risk of injury.
- To develop among students an appreciation of physical activity as a lifetime pursuit and a means to better health.





**Course Content:**

- **Introduction to Physical Education**
  - Meaning & definition of Physical Education
  - Aims & Objectives of Physical Education
  - Changing trends in Physical Education
- **Olympic Movement**
  - Ancient & Modern Olympics (Summer & Winter)
  - Olympic Symbols, Ideals, Objectives & Values
  - Awards and Honours in the field of Sports in India (Dronacharya Award, Arjuna Award, Dhayanchand Award, Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award etc.)
- **Physical Fitness, Wellness & Lifestyle**
  - Meaning & Importance of Physical Fitness & Wellness
  - Components of Physical fitness
  - Components of Health related fitness
  - Components of wellness
  - Preventing Health Threats through Lifestyle Change
  - Concept of Positive Lifestyle
- **Fundamentals of Anatomy & Physiology in Physical Education, Sports and Yoga**
  - Define Anatomy, Physiology & Its Importance
  - Effect of exercise on the functioning of Various Body Systems. (Circulatory System, Respiratory System, Neuro-Muscular System etc.)
- **Kinesiology, Biomechanics & Sports**
  - Meaning & Importance of Kinesiology & Biomechanics in Physical Edu. & Sports
  - Newton's Law of Motion & its application in sports.
  - Friction and its effects in Sports.
- **Postures**
  - Meaning and Concept of Postures.
  - Causes of Bad Posture.
  - Advantages & disadvantages of weight training.
  - Concept & advantages of Correct Posture.
  - Common Postural Deformities – Knock Knee; Flat Foot; Round Shoulders; Lordosis, Kyphosis, Bow Legs and Scoliosis.
  - Corrective Measures for Postural Deformities



- **Yoga**
  - Meaning & Importance of Yoga
  - Elements of Yoga
  - Introduction - Asanas, Pranayama, Meditation & Yogic Kriyas
  - Yoga for concentration & related Asanas (Sukhasana; Tadasana; Padmasana & Shashankasana)
  - Relaxation Techniques for improving concentration - Yog-nidra
- **Yoga & Lifestyle**
  - Asanas as preventive measures.
  - Hypertension: Tadasana, Vajrasana, Pavanuktasana, Ardha Chakrasana, Bhujangasana, Shavasana.
  - Obesity: Procedure, Benefits & contraindications for Vajrasana, Hastasana, Trikonasana, Ardha Matsyendrasana.
  - Back Pain: Tadasana, Ardha Matsyendrasana, Vakrasana, Shalabhasana, Bhujangasana.
  - Diabetes: Procedure, Benefits & contraindications for Bhujangasana, Paschimottasana, Pavanuktasana, Ardha Matsyendrasana.
  - Asthma: Procedure, Benefits & contraindications for Sukhasana, Chakrasana, Gomukhasana, Parvatasana, Bhujangasana, Paschimottasana, Matsyasana.
- **Training and Planning in Sports**
  - Meaning of Training
  - Warming up and limbering down
  - Skill, Technique & Style
  - Meaning and Objectives of Planning.
  - Tournament – Knock-Out, League/Round Robin & Combination.
- **Psychology & Sports**
  - Definition & Importance of Psychology in Physical Edu. & Sports
  - Define & Differentiate Between Growth & Development
  - Adolescent Problems & Their Management
  - Emotion: Concept, Type & Controlling of emotions
  - Meaning, Concept & Types of Aggressions in Sports.
  - Psychological benefits of exercise.
  - Anxiety & Fear and its effects on Sports Performance.
  - Motivation, its type & techniques.
  - Understanding Stress & Coping Strategies.



- **Doping**

- Meaning and Concept of Doping
- Prohibited Substances & Methods
- Side Effects of Prohibited Substances

- **Sports Medicine**

- First Aid – Definition, Aims & Objectives.
- Sports injuries: Classification, Causes & Prevention.
- Management of Injuries: Soft Tissue Injuries and Bone & Joint Injuries

- **Sports / Games**

Following sub topics related to any one Game/Sport of choice of student out of: Athletics, Badminton, Basketball, Chess, Cricket, Kabaddi, Lawn Tennis, Swimming, Table Tennis, Volleyball, Yoga etc.

- History of the Game/Sport.
- Latest General Rules of the Game/Sport.
- Specifications of Play Fields and Related Sports Equipment.
- Important Tournaments and Venues.
- Sports Personalities.
- Proper Sports Gear and its Importance.

**References:**

1. Modern Trends and Physical Education by Prof. Ajmer Singh.
2. Light On Yoga By B.K.S. Iyengar.
3. Health and Physical Education – NCERT (11th and 12th Classes)

**Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- (i) Practice Physical activities and Hatha Yoga focusing on yoga for strength, flexibility, and relaxation.
- (ii) Learn techniques for increasing concentration and decreasing anxiety which leads to stronger academic performance.
- (iii) Learn breathing exercises and healthy fitness activities
- (iv) Understand basic skills associated with yoga and physical activities including strength and flexibility, balance and coordination.
- (v) Perform yoga movements in various combination and forms.
- (vi) Assess current personal fitness levels.
- (vii) Identify opportunities for participation in yoga and sports activities.
- (viii) Develop understanding of health-related fitness components: cardiorespiratory endurance, flexibility and body composition etc.
- (ix) Improve personal fitness through participation in sports and yogic activities.
- (x) Develop understanding of psychological problems associated with the age and lifestyle.



- (xi) Demonstrate an understanding of sound nutritional practices as related to health and physical performance.
- (xii) Assess yoga activities in terms of fitness value.
- (xiii) Identify and apply injury prevention principles related to yoga and physical fitness activities.
- (xiv) Understand and correctly apply biomechanical and physiological principles related to exercise and training.

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Course Code	:	HS105
Course Title	:	Communication Skills in English - Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	HS

### Course Objectives:

Communication skills play an important role in career development. This lab course aims at actively involving students in various activities to improve their communication skills with an emphasis on developing personality of the students. Thus, the objectives of this course are:

1. To develop listening skills for enhancing communication.
2. To develop speaking skills with a focus on correct pronunciation and fluency.
3. To introduce the need for Personality development- Focus will be on developing certain qualities which will aid students in handling personal and career challenges, leadership skills etc. for that purpose group discussion, extempore and other activities should be conducted during lab classes.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Listening Skills

Listening Process and Practice: Introduction to recorded lectures, poems, interviews and speeches, listening tests.

#### Unit II Introduction to Phonetics

Sounds: consonant, vowel, diphthongs, etc. transcription of words (IPA), weak forms, syllable division, word stress, intonation, voice etc.

#### Unit III Speaking Skills

Standard and formal speech: Group discussion, oral presentations, public speaking, business presentations etc. Conversation practice and role playing, mock interviews etc.

#### Unit IV Building vocabulary

Etymological study of words and construction of words, phrasal verbs, foreign phrases, idioms and phrases. Jargon/ Register related to organizational set up, word exercises and word games to enhance self-expression and vocabulary of participants.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Daniel Jones. *The Pronunciation of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1956.
2. James Hartman & et al. Ed. *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. Cambridge: Cambridge University



Press, 2006.

3. Kulbhushan Kumar, *Effective Communication Skills*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Ed. 2018)
4. J.D.O'Connor. *Better English Pronunciation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
5. Lindley Murray. *An English Grammar: Comprehending Principles and Rules*. London: Wilson and Sons, 1908.
6. Margaret M. Maison. *Examine your English*. Orient Longman: New Delhi, 1964.
7. J.Sethi & et al. *A Practice Course in English Pronunciation*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 2004.
8. Pfeiffer, William Sanborn and T.V.S Padmaja. *Technical Communication: A Practical Approach*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. Delhi: Pearson, 2007.

**Learning Outcome:**

- At the end of this course the students will be able to communicate effectively with an increase in their confidence to read, write and speak English fluently.
- They will also demonstrate a significant increase in word power.
- The variety of exercises and activities that will be conducted in the Language Lab will develop their skills needed to participate in a conversation like listening carefully and respectfully to others' viewpoints; articulating their own ideas and questions clearly and over all students will be able to prepare, organize, and deliver an engaging oral presentation.
- They will also develop non-verbal communication such as proper use of body language and gestures.

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## Semester - II

Course Code	:	BS102
Course Title	:	Mathematics - II
Number of Credits	:	4 (L: 3, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives:

This course is designed to give a comprehensive coverage at an introductory level to the subject of matrices, Integral Calculus coordinate geometry, Basic elements of vector algebra and First Order Differential Equations.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT - I: Determinants and Matrices

Elementary properties of determinants up to 3rd order; consistency of equations, Crammer's rule. Algebra of matrices, Inverse of a matrix, matrix inverse method to solve a system of linear equations in 3 variables.

#### UNIT - II: Integral Calculus

Integration as inverse operation of differentiation. Simple integration by substitution, by parts

and by partial fractions (for linear factors only). Use of formulas  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^n x \, dx$ ,  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^n x \, dx$  and  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^m x \cos^n x \, dx$  for solving problems Where m and n are positive integers.

Applications of integration for i. Simple problem on evaluation of area bounded by a curve and axes.  
ii. Calculation of Volume of a solid formed by revolution of an area about axes. (Simple problems).

#### UNIT - III: Co-Ordinate Geometry

Equation of straight line in various standard forms (without proof), intersection of two straight lines, angle between two lines. Parallel and perpendicular lines, perpendicular distance formula.

General equation of a circle and its characteristics. To find the equation of a circle, given:

- Centre and radius,
- Three points lying on it and
- Coordinates of end points of a diameter;

Definition of conics (Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola) their standard equations without proof. Problems on conics when their foci, directrices or vertices are given.

#### UNIT - IV: Vector Algebra

Definition notation and rectangular resolution of a vector, Addition and subtraction of vectors, Scalar and vector products of 2 vectors. Simple problems related to work, moment and angular velocity.

#### UNIT-V: Differential Equations



Solution of first order and first degree differential equation by variable separation method (simple problems). MATLAB – Simple Introduction.

### References:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. G. B. Thomas, R. L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison Wesley, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1995.
3. S.S. Sabharwal, Sunita Jain, Eagle Parkashan, Applied Mathematics, Vol. I & II, Jalandhar.
4. Comprehensive Mathematics, Vol. I & II by Laxmi Publications, Delhi.
5. Reena Garg & Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi

### Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course the students are expected to learn

- (i) the students are expected to acquire necessary background in Determinants and Matrices so as to appreciate the importance of the Determinants are the factors that scale different parameterizations so that they all produce same overall integrals, i.e. they are capable of encoding the inherent geometry of the original shape.
- (ii) the cumulative effect of the original quantity or equation is the Integration
- (iii) the coordinate geometry provides a connection between algebra and geometry through graphs of lines and curves.
- (iv) Tell the difference between a resultant and a concurrent force to model simple physical problems in the form of a differential equation, analyze and interpret the solutions.

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Course Code	:	BS104
Course Title	:	Applied Physics -II
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	High School Level Physics
Course Category	:	BS

### Course Objectives

Applied Physics aims to give an understanding of this world both by observation and by prediction of the way in which objects behave. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology are given prominence in the course content. The course will help the diploma engineers to apply the basic concepts and principles to solve broad-based engineering problems and to understand different technology based applications.

### Teaching Approach

Teachers should give examples from daily routine as well as, engineering/technology applications on various concepts and principles in each topic so that students are able to understand and grasp these concepts and principles. In all contents, SI units should be followed.

Use of demonstration can make the subject interesting and develop scientific temper in the students. Student activities should be planned on all the topics.



Activity- Theory - Demonstrate/practice approach may be followed throughout the course so that learning may be outcome and employability based.

### Course Content

#### UNIT - 1: Wave motion and its applications

Wave motion, transverse and longitudinal waves with examples, definitions of wave velocity, frequency and wave length and their relationship, Sound and light waves and their properties, wave equation ( $y = r \sin \omega t$ ) amplitude, phase, phase difference, principle of superposition of waves and beat formation.

Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM): definition, expression for displacement, velocity, acceleration, time period, frequency etc. Simple harmonic progressive wave and energy transfer, study of vibration of cantilever and determination of its time period, Free, forced and resonant vibrations with examples.

Acoustics of buildings – reverberation, reverberation time, echo, noise, coefficient of absorption of sound, methods to control reverberation time and their applications, Ultrasonic waves – Introduction and properties, engineering and medical applications of ultrasonic.

#### UNIT - 2: Optics

Basic optical laws; reflection and refraction, refractive index, Images and image formation by mirrors, lens and thin lenses, lens formula, power of lens, magnification and defects. Total internal reflection, Critical angle and conditions for total internal reflection, applications of total internal reflection in optical fiber.

Optical Instruments; simple and compound microscope, astronomical telescope in normal adjustment, magnifying power, resolving power, uses of microscope and telescope, optical projection systems.

#### UNIT - 3: Electrostatics

Coulombs law, unit of charge, Electric field, Electric lines of force and their properties, Electric flux, Electric potential and potential difference, Gauss law: Application of Gauss law to find electric field intensity of straight charged conductor, plane charged sheet and charged sphere.

Capacitor and its working, Types of capacitors, Capacitance and its units. Capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor, Series and parallel combination of capacitors (related numerical), dielectric and its effect on capacitance, dielectric break down.

#### UNIT - 4: Current Electricity

Electric Current and its units, Direct and alternating current, Resistance and its units, Specific resistance, Conductance, Specific conductance, Series and parallel combination of resistances. Factors affecting resistance of a wire, carbon resistances and colour coding.

Ohm's law and its verification, Kirchhoff's laws, Wheatstone bridge and its applications (slide wire bridge only), Concept of terminal potential difference and Electro motive force (EMF)

Heating effect of current, Electric power, Electric energy and its units (related numerical problems), Advantages of Electric Energy over other forms of energy.

#### UNIT - 5: Electromagnetism

Types of magnetic materials; dia, para and ferromagnetic with their properties, Magnetic field and its units, magnetic intensity, magnetic lines of force, magnetic flux and units, magnetization.

Concept of electromagnetic induction, Faraday's Laws, Lorentz force (force on moving charge in mag-



netic field). Force on current carrying conductor, force on rectangular coil placed in magnetic field.

Moving coil galvanometer; principle, construction and working, Conversion of a galvanometer into ammeter and voltmeter.

### UNIT - 6: Semiconductor Physics

Energy bands in solids, Types of materials (insulator, semi-conductor, conductor), intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, p-n junction, junction diode and V-I characteristics, types of junction diodes. Diode as rectifier – half wave and full wave rectifier (centre tapped).

Transistor; description and three terminals, Types- pnp and npn, some electronic applications (list only).

Photocells, Solar cells; working principle and engineering applications.

### UNIT - 7: Modern Physics

Lasers: Energy levels, ionization and excitation potentials; spontaneous and stimulated emission; population inversion, pumping methods, optical feedback, Types of lasers; Ruby, He-Ne and semiconductor, laser characteristics, engineering and medical applications of lasers.

Fiber Optics: Introduction to optical fibers, light propagation, acceptance angle and numerical aperture, fiber types, applications in; telecommunication, medical and sensors.

Nanoscience and Nanotechnology: Introduction, nanoparticles and nanomaterials, properties at nanoscale, nanotechnology, nanotechnology based devices and applications.

### Learning Outcome:

After undergoing this subject, the student will be able to;

- a) Describe waves and wave motion, periodic and simple harmonic motions and solve simple problems. Establish wave parameters: frequency, amplitude, wavelength, and velocity and able to explain diffraction, interference, polarization of waves.
- b) Explain ultrasonic waves and engineering, medical and industrial applications of Ultrasonics. Apply acoustics principles to various types of buildings for best sound effect.
- c) State basic optical laws, establish the location of the images formed by mirrors and thin converging lens, design and assemble microscope using lenses combination.
- d) Describe refractive index of a liquid or a solid and will be able to explain conditions for total internal reflection.
- e) Define capacitance and its unit, explain the function of capacitors in simple circuits, and solve simple problems.
- f) Differentiate between insulators, conductors and semiconductors, and define the terms: potential, potential difference, electromotive force.
- g) Express electric current as flow of charge, concept of resistance, measure of the parameters: electric current, potential difference, resistance.
- h) List the effects of an electric current and its common applications, State Ohm's law, calculate the equivalent resistance of a variety of resistor combinations, distinguish between AC and DC currents, determine the energy consumed by an appliance,
- i) State the laws of electromagnetic induction, describe the effect on a current-carrying conductor when placed in a magnetic field.
- j) Explain the operation of appliances like moving coil galvanometer, simple DC motors.
- k) Apply the knowledge of diodes in rectifiers, power adapters and various electronic circuits. Use the knowledge of semiconductors in various technical gadgets like mobile phones, com-



- puters, LED, photocells, solar lights etc.
- l) Illustrate the conditions for light amplification in various LASER and laser based instruments and optical devices.
  - m) Appreciate the potential of optical fiber in fields of medicine and communication.
  - n) Express importance of nanoscience and nanotechnology and impact of nanotechnology to the society.

### References:

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI& XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Applied Physics, Vol. I and Vol. II, TTTI Publications, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi
3. Concepts in Physics by HC Verma, Vol. I & II, Bharti Bhawan Ltd. New Delhi
4. Engineering Physics by PV Naik, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
5. Modern approach to Applied Physics-I and II, AS Vasudeva, Modern Publishers.
6. A Textbook of Optics, N Subramanyam, Brij Lal, MN Avahanulu, S Chand and Company Ltd.
7. Introduction to Fiber Optics, Ajoy Ghatak and K Thyagarajan, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
8. Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, KK Choudhary, Narosa Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
9. Nanotechnology: Importance and Applications, M.H. Fulekar, IK International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
10. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/websites etc.

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Course Code	:	ES 102
Course Title	:	Introduction to IT Systems
Number of Credits	:	2 (L: 2, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

### Course Objectives::

This course is intended to make new students comfortable with computing environment - Learning basic computer skills, Learning basic application software tools, Understanding Computer Hardware, Cyber security awareness

### Course Content:

#### UNIT 1:

Basic Internet skills: Understanding browser, efficient use of search engines, awareness about Digital India portals (state and national portals) and college portals.

General understanding of various computer hardware components – CPU, Memory, Display, Keyboard, Mouse, HDD and other Peripheral Devices.

#### UNIT 2:

OS Installation (Linux and MS Windows), Unix Shell and Commands, vi editor.

#### UNIT 3:





HTML4, CSS, making basic personal webpage.

#### UNIT 4:

Office Tools: OpenOffice Writer, OpenOffice Spreadsheet (Calc), OpenOffice Impress.

#### UNIT 5: Information security best practices.

Class lectures will only introduce the topic or demonstrate the tool, actual learning will take place in the Lab by practicing regularly.

#### Suggested Lab Work:

This is a skill course. Topics/concepts taught in the class should be practiced in the Lab same week and practiced regularly during the semester till student becomes confident about it. This course is all about some theory and a lot of practice.

#### References:

- R.S. Salaria, Computer Fundamentals, Khanna Publishing House
- Ramesh Bangia, PC Software Made Easy – The PC Course Kit, Khanna Publishing House
- Online Resources, Linux man pages, Wikipedia
- Mastering Linux Shell Scripting: A practical guide to Linux command-line, Bash scripting, and Shell programming, by Mokhtar Ebrahim, Andrew Mallett

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to comfortably work on computer, install and configure OS, assemble a PC and connect it to external devices, write documents, create worksheets, prepare presentations, protect information and computers from basic abuses/attacks.

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Course Code	:	ES104
Course Title	:	Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

#### Course Objectives:

To provide basic knowledge of the different elements and concepts of electrical engineering field and to learn basic concepts of various active and passive electronic components, Signals, Op-Amp and their applications, Digital Electronics and their applications to help students deal with electrical and electronics engineering principles and applications in industrial processes of different fields.

#### Course Content:

##### UNIT I Overview of Electronic Components & Signals:

Passive Active Components: Resistances, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, Transistors, FET, MOS and CMOS and their Applications. Signals: DC/AC, voltage/current, periodic/non-periodic signals, average, rms, peak values, different types of signal waveforms, Ideal/non-ideal voltage/current sources, independent/dependent voltage current sources.

##### UNIT II Overview of Analog Circuits:



Operational Amplifiers-Ideal Op-Amp, Practical op amp, Open loop and closed loop configurations, Application of Op-Amp as amplifier, adder, differentiator and integrator.

**UNIT III Overview of Digital Electronics:** Introduction to Boolean Algebra, Electronic Implementation of Boolean Operations, Gates-Functional Block Approach, Storage elements-Flip Flops-A Functional block approach, Counters: Ripple, Up/down and decade, Introduction to digital IC Gates (of TTL Type).

### **Unit IV Electric and Magnetic Circuits:**

EMF, Current, Potential Difference, Power and Energy; M.M.F, magnetic force, permeability, hysteresis loop, reluctance, leakage factor and BH curve; Electromagnetic induction, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Lenz's law; Dynamically induced emf; Statically induced emf; Equations of self and mutual inductance; Analogy between electric and magnetic circuits.

### **Unit V A.C. Circuits:**

Cycle, Frequency, Periodic time, Amplitude, Angular velocity, RMS value, Average value, Form Factor Peak Factor, impedance, phase angle, and power factor; Mathematical and phasor representation of alternating emf and current; Voltage and Current relationship in Star and Delta connections; A.C in resistors, inductors and capacitors; A.C in R-L series, R-C series, R-L-C series and parallel circuits; Power in A. C. Circuits, power triangle.

**Unit VI Transformer and Machines:** General construction and principle of different type of transformers; Emf equation and transformation ratio of transformers; Auto transformers; Construction and Working principle of motors; Basic equations and characteristic of motors.

### **References:**

1. Ritu Sahdev, Basic Electrical Engineering, Khanna Publishing House
2. Mittle and Mittal, Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5
3. Saxena, S. B. Lal, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University Press, latest edition ISBN : 9781107464353
4. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – I, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924405
5. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – II, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924375
6. Jegathesan, V., Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Wiley India, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 97881236529513
7. Sedha, R.S., A text book of Applied Electronics, S.Chand, New Delhi, 2008, ISBN-13: 978-8121927833
8. Malvino, Albert Paul, David, Electronics Principles, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-0-07-352944-9
9. Mehta, V.K., Mehta, Rohit, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014, ISBN-13-9788121924504
10. Bell Devid, Fundamental of Electronic Devices and Circuits, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2015 ISBN : 9780195425239



Course Code	:	ES 106
Course Title	:	Engineering Mechanics
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

### Course Objectives:

Following are the objectives of this course:

- 1) To obtain resultant of various forces
- 2) To calculate support reactions through conditions of equilibrium for various structures
- 3) To understand role of friction in equilibrium problems
- 4) To know fundamental laws of machines and their applications to various engineering problems

### Course Contents:

#### Unit – I Basics of mechanics and force system

Significance and relevance of Mechanics, Applied mechanics, Statics, Dynamics.

Space, time, mass, particle, flexible body and rigid body.

Scalar and vector quantity, Units of measurement (SI units) - Fundamental units and derived units.

Force – unit, representation as a vector and by Bow's notation, characteristics and effects of a force, Principle of transmissibility of force, Force system and its classification.

Resolution of a force - Orthogonal components of a force, moment of a force, Varignon's Theorem.

Composition of forces – Resultant, analytical method for determination of resultant for concurrent, non-concurrent and parallel co-planar force systems – Law of triangle, parallelogram and polygon of forces.

#### Unit- II Equilibrium

Equilibrium and Equilibrant, Free body and Free body diagram, Analytical and graphical methods of analysing equilibrium

Lami's Theorem – statement and explanation, Application for various engineering problems.

Types of beam, supports (simple, hinged, roller and fixed) and loads acting on beam (vertical and inclined point load, uniformly distributed load, couple),

Beam reaction for cantilever, simply supported beam with or without overhang – subjected to combination of Point load and uniformly distributed load.

Beam reaction graphically for simply supported beam subjected to vertical point loads only.

#### Unit- III Friction

Friction and its relevance in engineering, types and laws of friction, limiting equilibrium, limiting friction, co-efficient of friction, angle of friction, angle of repose, relation between co-efficient of friction and angle of friction.

Equilibrium of bodies on level surface subjected to force parallel and inclined to plane.

Equilibrium of bodies on inclined plane subjected to force parallel to the plane only.



#### Unit- IV Centroid and centre of gravity

Centroid of geometrical plane figures (square, rectangle, triangle, circle, semi-circle, quarter circle)

Centroid of composite figures composed of not more than three geometrical figures

Centre of Gravity of simple solids (Cube, cuboid, cone, cylinder, sphere, hemisphere) Centre of Gravity of composite solids composed of not more than two simple solids.

#### Unit – V Simple lifting machine

Simple lifting machine, load, effort, mechanical advantage, applications and advantages. Velocity ratio, efficiency of machines, law of machine.

Ideal machine, friction in machine, maximum Mechanical advantage and efficiency, reversible and non-reversible machines, conditions for reversibility

Velocity ratios of Simple axle and wheel, Differential axle and wheel, Worm and worm wheel, Single purchase and double purchase crab winch, Simple screw jack, Weston's differential pulley block, geared pulley block.

#### Suggested Learning Resources:

1. D.S. Bedi, Engineering Mechanics, Khanna Publications, New Delhi (2008)
2. Khurmi, R.S., Applied Mechanics, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Bansal R K, A text book of Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications.
4. Ramamrutham, Engineering Mechanics, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
5. Dhade, Jamadar & Walawelkar, Fundamental of Applied Mechanics, Pune Vidhyarthi Gruh.
6. Ram, H. D.; Chauhan, A. K., Foundations and Applications of Applied Mechanics, Cambridge University Press.
7. Meriam, J. L., Kraige, L.G., Engineering Mechanics- Statics, Vol. I, Wiley Publication, New Delhi.

#### Course outcomes:

After completing this course, student will be able to:

1. Identify the force systems for given conditions by applying the basics of mechanics.
2. Determine unknown force(s) of different engineering systems.
3. Apply the principles of friction in various conditions for useful purposes.
4. Find the centroid and centre of gravity of various components in engineering systems.
5. Select the relevant simple lifting machine(s) for given purposes.

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Course Code	:	BS 106
Course Title	:	Applied Physics II Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	BS

#### Course Objectives:

Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology is very prominence. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lecture by first hand manipulation of apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering and technology based problems. In addition, students get



necessary confidence in handling equipment and thus learn various skills in measurement.

**List of Practicals/Activities:** (To perform minimum 12 Practicals)

1. To determine and verify the time period of a cantilever.
2. To determine velocity of ultrasonic in different liquids using ultrasonic interferometer.
3. To verify laws of reflection from a plane mirror/ interface.
4. To verify laws of refraction (Snell's law) using a glass slab.
5. To determine focal length and magnifying power of a convex lens.
6. To verify Ohm's law by plotting graph between current and potential difference.
7. To verify laws of resistances in series and parallel combination.
8. To find the frequency of AC main using electrical vibrator.
9. To verify Kirchhoff's law using electric circuits.
10. To study the dependence of capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor on various factors and determines permittivity of air at a place.
11. To find resistance of a galvanometer by half deflection method.
12. To convert a galvanometer into an ammeter.
13. To convert a galvanometer into a voltmeter.
14. To draw V-I characteristics of a semiconductor diode (Ge, Si) and determine its knee voltage.
15. To verify inverse square law of radiations using a photo-electric cell.
16. To measure wavelength of a He-Ne/diode laser using a diffraction grating.
17. To measure numerical aperture (NA) of an optical fiber.
18. Study of an optical projection system (OHP/LCD) - project report.

**Suggested Student Activities & Strategies**

Apart from classroom and laboratory learning following are the suggested student related activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of various outcomes of the course.

- a. Make survey of different physical products and compare the following points
  - Measurements of dimensions
  - Properties
  - Applications
- b. Library survey regarding engineering materials/products used in different industries
- c. Seminar on any relevant topic.

Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.

- Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler or descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations/projects.
- Micro-projects on relevant may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences.

**Learning Outcome:**

After undergoing this subject, the student will be able to;

- a) Apply concept of vibrations and determine the time period of vibrating objects.





- b) Use of equipment for determining velocity of ultrasonics in different liquids.
- c) Verify optical laws; reflection, refraction from plane interfaces and surfaces.
- d) Apply knowledge of optics to determine focal length and magnifying power of optical lenses.
- e) Understand uses of electrical components and meters and verify Ohm's law for flow of current.
- f) Quantify resistances and verify laws of series and parallel combination of resistances.
- g) Apply concept of electrical vibrations in determine frequency of AC main.
- h) Analyse electrical circuits and verify Kirchhoff's law governing electrical circuits.
- i) Measure resistance of a galvanometer and how it is converted into an ammeter and volt-meter.
- j) Investigate characteristics of semiconductor diodes, photoelectric cells and determine operational parameters associated with their performance.
- k) Work with laboratory lasers and understand method to measure the wavelength of the light emitted from a laser.
- l) Handle optical fibers and determine numerical aperture of given optical fiber.
- m) Understand construction and working of an optical projection system.

**Recommended Books:**

- 1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI& XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
- 2. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol, I & II, JN Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
- 3. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
- 4. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/you Tube videos/ websites etc.

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Course Code	:	ES 108
Course Title	:	Introduction to IT Systems Lab
Number of Credits	:	2 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 4)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL, should be doing ES102 in parallel
Course Category	:	ES

**Course Objectives:**

This Lab course is intended to practice whatever is taught in theory class of 'Introduction of IT Systems' and become proficient in using computing environment - basic computer skills, basic application software tools, Computer Hardware, cyber security features, etc.

**Course Content:**

S.No.	Topics for Practice
1	Browser features, browsing, using various search engines, writing search queries
2	Visit various e-governance/Digital India portals, understand their features, services offered
3	Read Wikipedia pages on computer hardware components, look at those components in lab, identify them, recognise various ports/interfaces and related cables, etc.
4	Install Linux and Windows operating system on identified lab machines, explore various options, do it multiple times

5	Connect various peripherals (printer, scanner, etc.) to computer, explore various features of peripheral and their device driver software.
6	Practice HTML commands, try them with various values, make your own Webpage
7	Explore features of Open Office tools, create documents using these features, do it multiple times
8	Explore security features of Operating Systems and Tools, try using them and see what happens.

This is a skill course. More you practice, better it will be.

#### References:

1. Online resources, Linux man pages, Wikipedia.
2. R.S. Salaria, Computer Fundamentals, Khanna Publishing House.
3. Ramesh Bangia, PC Software Made Easy – The PC Course Kit, Khanna Publishing House.
4. Mastering Linux Shell Scripting: A practical guide to Linux command-line, Bash scripting, and Shell programming, by Mokhtar Ebrahim, Andrew Mallett.
5. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, Davis Anfinson and Ken Quamme, CISC Press, Pearson Education.
6. PC Hardware and A+ Handbook, Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft).

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to comfortably work on computer, install and configure OS, assemble a PC and connect it to external devices, write documents, create worksheets, prepare presentations, protect information and computers from basic abuses/attacks.

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Course Code	:	ES110
Course Title	:	Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

#### Suggested Practicals/Exercises:

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Approx. Hrs.
1.	Determine the permeability of magnetic material by plotting its B-H curve.	02*
2.	Measure voltage, current and power in 1-phase circuit with resistive load.	02*
3.	Measure voltage, current and power in R-L series circuit.	02*
4.	Determine the transformation ratio (K) of 1-phase transformer.	02
5.	Connect single phase transformer and measure input and output quantities.	02
6.	Make Star and Delta connection in induction motor starters and measure the line and phase values.	02
7.	Identify various passive electronic components in the given circuit	02
8.	Connect resistors in series and parallel combination on bread board and measure its value using digital multimeter.	02
9.	Connect capacitors in series and parallel combination on bread board and measure its value using multimeter.	02*



S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Approx. Hrs.
10.	Identify various active electronic components in the given circuit.	02
11.	Use multimeter to measure the value of given resistor.	02
12.	Use LCR-Q tester to measure the value of given capacitor and inductor.	02
13.	Determine the value of given resistor using digital multimeter to confirm with colour code.	02*
14.	Test the PN-junction diodes using digital multimeter.	02*
15.	Test the performance of PN-junction diode.	02
16.	Test the performance of Zener diode.	02
17.	Test the performance of LED.	02
18.	Identify three terminals of a transistor using digital multimeter.	02
19.	Test the performance of NPN transistor.	02*
20.	Determine the current gain of CE transistor configuration.	02
21.	Test the performance of transistor switch circuit.	02
22.	Test the performance of transistor amplifier circuit.	02
23.	Test Op-Amp as amplifier and Integrator	02
	<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>

## References:

1. Ritu Sahdev, Basic Electrical Engineering, Khanna Publishing House, 2018
2. Mittle and Mittal, Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5
3. Saxena, S. B. Lal, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University Press, latest edition ISBN : 9781107464353
4. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – I, S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924405
5. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – II, S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924375
6. Jegathesan, V., Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Wiley India, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 97881236529513
7. Sedha, R.S., A text book of Applied Electronics, S.Chand ,New Delhi, 2008, ISBN-13: 978-8121927833
8. Malvino, Albert Paul, David, Electronics Principles, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-0-07-332244-9
9. Mehta, V.K., Mehta, Rohit, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014, ISBN-13-9788121924504
10. Bell Devid, Fundamental of Electronic Devices and Circuits, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2015 ISBN : 9780195425239

## Suggested Softwares/Learning Websites:

- a. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer)
- b. [www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html](http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html)
- c. [www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm](http://www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm)
- d. [www.electronics-tutorials](http://www.electronics-tutorials)
- e. [learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors](http://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors)
- f. [www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf](http://www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf)



- g. [www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm](http://www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm)
- h. [www.learningaboutelectronics.com](http://www.learningaboutelectronics.com)
- i. [www.electrical4u.com](http://www.electrical4u.com)

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to:

1. Understand basic principle and operation of electric circuits and machines.
2. Solve basic problems related to electrical circuits and machines. Explain the operation of different electrical technologies.
3. Demonstrate an understanding of the control systems.
4. Understand the basic circuit elements
5. Understand different types of signal waveforms.
6. Understand logic gates and apply them in various electronic circuits.
7. Understand the basic concepts of op-amps, and their applications.
8. Use relevant electric/electronic protective devices safely.

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Course Code	:	ES 112
Course Title	:	Engineering Mechanics Lab.
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	ES

### Course Objectives::

Following are the objectives of this course:

- 1) To obtain resultant of various forces
- 2) To calculate support reactions through conditions of equilibrium for various structures
- 3) To understand role of friction in equilibrium problems
- 4) To know fundamental laws of machines and their applications to various engineering problems

### List of Practical to be performed:

1. To study various equipments related to Engineering Mechanics.
2. To find the M.A., V.R., Efficiency and law of machine for Differential Axle and Wheel.
3. To find the M.A., V.R., Efficiency and law of machine for Simple Screw Jack.
4. Derive Law of machine using Worm and worm wheel.
5. Derive Law of machine using Single purchase crab.
6. Derive Law of machine using double purchase crab.
7. Derive Law of machine using Weston's differential or wormed geared pulley block.
8. Determine resultant of concurrent force system applying Law of Polygon of forces using force table.
9. Determine resultant of concurrent force system graphically.
10. Determine resultant of parallel force system graphically.
11. Verify Lami's theorem.
12. Study forces in various members of Jib crane.
13. Determine support reactions for simply supported beam.
14. Obtain support reactions of beam using graphical method.
15. Determine coefficient of friction for motion on horizontal and inclined plane.
16. Determine centroid of geometrical plane figures.



## Suggested Learning Resources:

1. Bedi D.S., Engineering Mechanics, Khanna Publishing House
2. Khurmi, R.S., Applied Mechanics, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Bansal R K, A text book of Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications.
4. Ramamrutham, Engineering Mechanics, S., S Chand & Co. New Delhi.
5. Dhade, Jamadar & Walawelkar, Fundamental of Applied Mechanics, Pune Vidhyarthi Gruh.
6. Ram, H. D.; Chauhan, A. K. Foundations and Applications of Applied Mechanics, Cambridge University Press.
7. Meriam, J. L., Kraige, L.G. , Engineering Mechanics- Statics, Vol. I, Wiley Publication, New Delhi.

## Course outcomes:

After completing this course, student will be able to

1. Identify the force systems for given conditions by applying the basics of mechanics.
2. Determine unknown force(s) of different engineering systems.
3. Apply the principles of friction in various conditions for useful purposes.
4. Find the centroid and centre of gravity of various components in engineering systems.
5. Select the relevant simple lifting machine(s) for given purposes.

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Course Code	:	AU102
Course Title	:	Environmental Science
Number of Credits	:	0 (non-credit) (L:2, T:0, P:0)
Prerequisites	:	High School Science
Course Category	:	AU

## Course Objectives:

Technicians working in industries or elsewhere essentially require the knowledge of environmental science so as to enable them to work and produce most efficient, economical and eco-friendly finished products.

- Solve various engineering problems applying ecosystem to produce eco – friendly products.
- Use relevant air and noise control method to solve domestic and industrial problems.
- Use relevant water and soil control method to solve domestic and industrial problems.
- To recognize relevant energy sources required for domestic and industrial applications.
- Solve local solid and e-waste problems.

## Course Content:

**Pre requisite:** - High School Chemistry

### Unit-1 Ecosystem

Structure of ecosystem, Biotic & Abiotic components

Food chain and food web

Aquatic (Lentic and Lotic) and terrestrial ecosystem

Carbon, Nitrogen, Sulphur, Phosphorus cycle.

Global warming -Causes, effects, process, Green House Effect, Ozone depletion

### Unit- 2 Air and, Noise Pollution

Definition of pollution and pollutant, Natural and manmade sources of air pollution (Refrigerants, I.C., Boiler)





Air Pollutants: Types, Particulate Pollutants: Effects and control (Bag filter, Cyclone separator, Electrostatic Precipitator)

Gaseous Pollution Control: Absorber, Catalytic Converter, Effects of air pollution due to Refrigerants, I.C., Boiler

Noise pollution: sources of pollution, measurement of pollution level, Effects of Noise pollution, Noise pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000

### Unit- 3 Water and Soil Pollution

Sources of water pollution, Types of water pollutants, Characteristics of water pollutants Turbidity, pH, total suspended solids, total solids BOD and COD: Definition, calculation

Waste Water Treatment: Primary methods: sedimentation, froth floatation, Secondary methods: Activated sludge treatment, Trickling filter, Bioreactor, Tertiary Method: Membrane separation technology, RO (reverse osmosis).

Causes, Effects and Preventive measures of Soil Pollution: Causes-Excessive use of Fertilizers, Pesticides and Insecticides, Irrigation, E-Waste.

### Unit- 4 Renewable sources of Energy

Solar Energy: Basics of Solar energy. Flat plate collector (Liquid & Air). Theory of flat plate collector. Importance of coating. Advanced collector. Solar pond. Solar water heater, solar dryer. Solar stills.

Biomass: Overview of biomass as energy source. Thermal characteristics of biomass as fuel. Anaerobic digestion. Biogas production mechanism. Utilization and storage of biogas.

Wind energy: Current status and future prospects of wind energy. Wind energy in India. Environmental benefits and problem of wind energy.

New Energy Sources: Need of new sources. Different types new energy sources. Applications of (Hydrogen energy, Ocean energy resources, Tidal energy conversion.) Concept, origin and power plants of geothermal energy

### Unit-5 Solid Waste Management, ISO 14000 & Environmental Management 06 hours

Solid waste generation- Sources and characteristics of : Municipal solid waste, E- waste, bio-medical waste.

Metallic wastes and Non-Metallic wastes (lubricants, plastics, rubber) from industries.

Collection and disposal: MSW (3R, principles, energy recovery, sanitary landfill), Hazardous waste

Air quality act 2004, air pollution control act 1981 and water pollution and control act 1996.

Structure and role of Central and state pollution control board.

Concept of Carbon Credit, Carbon Footprint.

Environmental management in fabrication industry.

ISO14000: Implementation in industries, Benefits.

### References:

#### (a) Suggested Learning Resources:

#### Books:

1. S.C. Sharma & M.P. Poonia, Environmental Studies, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
2. C.N. R. Rao, Understanding Chemistry, Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2011.



3. Arceivala, Soli Asolekar, Shyam, Waste Water Treatment for Pollution Control and
4. Reuse, Mc-Graw Hill Education India Pvt. Ltd., New York, 2007, ISBN:978-07-062099-
5. Nazaroff, William, Cohen, Lisa, Environmental Engineering Science, Willy, New York, 2000, ISBN 10: 0471144940.
6. O.P. Gupta, Elements of Environmental Pollution Control, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
7. Rao, C. S., Environmental Pollution Control and Engineering, New Age International Publication, 2007, ISBN: 81-224-1835-X.
8. Rao, M. N.Rao, H.V.N, Air Pollution, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publication, New delhi, 1988, ISBN: 0-07-451871-8.
9. Frank Kreith, Jan F Kreider, Principles of Solar Engineering, McGraw-Hill, New York ; 1978, ISBN: 9780070354760.
10. Aldo Vieira, Da Rosa, Fundamentals of renewable energy processes, Academic Press Oxford, UK; 2013. ISBN: 9780123978257.
11. Patvardhan, A.D, Industrial Solid Waste, Teri Press, New Delhi, 2013, ISBN:978-81-7993-502-6
12. Metcalf & Eddy, Waste Water Engineering, Mc-Graw Hill, New York, 2013, ISBN: 077441206.
13. Keshav Kant, Air Pollution & Control, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Edition 2018)

**(b) Open source software and website address:**

- 1) [www.eco-prayer.org](http://www.eco-prayer.org)
- 2) [www.teriin.org](http://www.teriin.org)
- 3) [www.cpcp.nic.in](http://www.cpcp.nic.in)
- 4) [www.cpcp.gov.in](http://www.cpcp.gov.in)
- 5) [www.indiaenvironmentportal.org.in](http://www.indiaenvironmentportal.org.in)
- 6) [www.whatis.techtarget.com](http://www.whatis.techtarget.com)
- 7) [www.sustainabledevelopment.un.org](http://www.sustainabledevelopment.un.org)
- 8) [www.conserve-energy-future.com](http://www.conserve-energy-future.com)

**Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.**

- Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler of descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations.
- Micro-projects may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences
- Encouraging students to visit to sites such as Railway station and research establishment around the institution.

**Course outcomes**

At the end of the course student will be able to

1. Understand the ecosystem and terminology and solve various engineering problems applying ecosystem knowledge to produce eco – friendly products.
2. Understand the suitable air, extent of noise pollution, and control measures and acts.
3. Understand the water and soil pollution, and control measures and acts.
4. Understand different renewable energy resources and efficient process of harvesting.
5. Understand solid Waste Management, ISO 14000 & Environmental Management.



### Semester III

Course Code	:	EEPC201
Course Title	:	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRIC GENERATION SYSTEMS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

#### Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various electric power generating plants.

#### Course Contents:

##### Unit – I Thermal Power Plants: Coal, Gas/ Diesel and Nuclear-based

Layout and working of a typical thermal power plant with steam turbines and electric generators.

Properties of conventional fuels used in the energy conversion equipment used in thermal power plants: Coal, Gas/ diesel, Nuclear fuels –fusion and fission action

Safe Practices and working of various thermal power plants: coal-based, gas-based, diesel-based, nuclear-based.

Functions of the following types of thermal power plants and their major auxiliaries:

Coal fired boilers: fire tube and water tube.

Gas/diesel based combustion engines

Types of nuclear reactors: Disposal of nuclear waste and nuclear shielding.

Thermal power plants in Maharashtra.

##### Unit – II Large and Micro-Hydro Power Plants

Energy conversion process of hydro power plant.

Classification of hydro power plant: High, medium and low head.

Construction and working of hydro turbines used in different types of hydro power plant:

- a. High head – Pelton turbine
- b. Medium head – Francis turbine
- c. Low head – Kaplan turbine.

Safe Practices for hydro power plants.

Different types of micro- hydro turbines for different heads: Pelton, Francis and Kaplan turbines

Locations of these different types of large and micro-hydro power plants in Maharashtra

Potential locations of micro-hydro power plants in Maharashtra.

##### Unit- III Solar and Biomass based Power Plants

Solar Map of India: Global solar power radiation.



#### Solar Power Technology

a. Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants, construction and working of: Power Tower, Parabolic Trough, Parabolic Dish, Fresnel Reflectors

b. Solar Photovoltaic (PV) power plant: layout, construction, working.

#### Biomass-based Power Plants

a. Layout of a Bio-chemical based (e.g. biogas) power plant:

b. Layout of a Thermo-chemical based (e.g. Municipal waste) power plant

c. Layout of an Agro-chemical based (e.g. bio-diesel) power plant

Features of the solid, liquid and gas biomasses as fuel for biomass power plant.

### Unit- IV Wind Power Plants

Wind Map of India: Wind power density in watts per square meter

Layout of Horizontal axis large wind power plant:

Geared wind power plant.

Direct-drive wind power plant.

Salient Features of electric generators used in large wind power plants:

Constant Speed Electric Generators: Squirrel Cage Induction Generators (SCIG),

Wound Rotor Induction Generator (WRIG)

Variable Speed Electric Generators: Doubly-fed induction generator (DFIG),

wound rotor synchronous generator (WRSG), permanent magnet synchronous generator (PMSG)

### Unit- V Economics of Power Generation and Interconnected Power System

Related terms: connected load, firm power, cold reserve, hot reserve, spinning reserve. Base load and peak load plants; Load curve, load duration curve, integrated duration curve

Cost of generation: Average demand, maximum demand, demand factor, plant capacity factor, plant use factor, diversity factor, load factor and plant load factor.

Choice of size and number of generator units, combined operation of power station.

Causes and Impact and reasons of Grid system fault: State grid, national grid, brownout and black out; sample blackouts at national and international level

#### References:

1. Nag, P. K. Power Plant Engineering, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-9339204044
2. Tanmoy Deb, Electrical Power Generation, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi (Ed. 2018)
3. Gupta, B.R., Generation of Electrical Energy, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi,
4. Rachel, Sthuthi; Earnest, Joshua – Wind Power Technologies, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-88028-49-3; E-book 978-93-88028-50-9
5. Solanki, Chetan Singh, – Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120351110



6. Hau, Erich, Wind Turbines, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, ISBN:978-3-642-27150-2
7. Gipe, Paul, Wind Energy Basics, Chelsea Green Publishing Co; ISBN: 978-1603580304
8. Wizelius, Tore; Earnest, Joshua – Wind Power Plants and Project Development, PHI
9. Gupta, J.B. A Course in Electrical Power– S. K Kataria and Sons, New Delhi. 2014,
10. Soni, Gupta, Bhatnagar, A Course in Electrical Power. – Dhanpatrai and Sons
11. System, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi, 2005, ISBN: 9788121924962

### Course Outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the optimised working of the thermal power plant.
- b) Maintain the optimised working of large and micro hydro power plants.
- c) Maintain the optimised working of solar and biomass-based power plants.
- d) Maintain the optimised working of wind power plants.
- e) Select the adequate mix of power generation based on economic operation.

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Course Code	:	EEPC203
Course Title	:	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRIC GENERATION SYSTEMS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various electric power generating plants.

### Practicals:

1. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the coal fired thermal power plant after watching a video programme
2. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the gas fired thermal power plant after watching a video programme
3. Assemble and dismantle a small diesel generator power plant.
4. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the nuclear fired thermal power plant after watching a video programme.
5. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the large hydro power plant after watching a video programme
6. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the micro hydro power plant after watching a video programme.
7. Assemble a micro hydro power plant and then dismantle it.





8. Assemble the parabolic trough or parabolic dish Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plant.
9. Dismantle the parabolic trough or parabolic dish CSP plant.
10. Assemble the solar PV plant to produce electric power and then dismantle it.
11. Assemble a small biogas plant to generate electric power
12. Dismantle the biogas plant.
13. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the large wind power plant after watching a video programme.
14. Assemble a horizontal axis small wind turbine to produce electric power
15. Dismantle a horizontal axis small wind turbine.
16. Assemble a vertical axis small wind turbine to produce electric power and then dismantle it.
17. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the horizontal axis small wind turbine after watching a video programme.
18. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the vertical axis small wind turbine after watching a video programme.

#### Course Outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the optimised working of the thermal power plant.
- b) Maintain the optimised working of large and micro hydro power plants.
- c) Maintain the optimised working of solar and biomass-based power plants.
- d) Maintain the optimised working of wind power plants.
- e) Select the adequate mix of power generation based on economic operation.

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Course Code	:	EEPC205
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC CIRCUITS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

#### Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electrical systems applying AC and DC circuit fundamentals.

#### Course Contents:

##### Unit – I Single Phase A.C Series Circuits

Generation of alternating voltage, Phasor representation of sinusoidal quantities

R, L, C circuit elements its voltage and current response

R-L, R-C, R-L-C combination of A.C series circuit, impedance, reactance, impedance



triangle, Power factor, active power, reactive power, apparent power, power

triangle and vector diagram

Resonance, Bandwidth, Quality factor and voltage magnification in series R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuit

### **Unit – II Single Phase A.C Parallel Circuits**

R-L, R-C and R-L-C parallel combination of A.C. circuits. Impedance, reactance, phasor diagram, impedance triangle

R-L, R-C, R-L-C parallel A.C. circuits power factor, active power, apparent power, reactive power, power triangle

Resonance in parallel R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuit, Bandwidth, Quality factor and voltage magnification

### **Unit- III Three Phase Circuits**

Phasor and complex representation of three phase supply

Phase sequence and polarity

Types of three-phase connections, Phase and line quantities in three phase star and delta system

Balanced and unbalanced load, neutral shift in unbalanced load

Three phase power, active, reactive and apparent power in star and delta system.

### **Unit- IV Network Reduction and Principles of Circuit Analysis**

Source transformation

Star/delta and delta/star transformation

Mesh Analysis

Node Analysis

### **Unit- V Network Theorems**

Superposition theorem.

Thevenin's theorem.

Norton's theorem

Maximum power transfer theorem

Reciprocity theorem

Duality in electric circuits

### **References:**

1. Ashfaq Husain, Networks & Systems, Khanna Book Publishing, New Delhi.
2. Gupta, B.R; Singhal, Vandana;, Fundamentals of Electrical Network, S.Chand and Co., New Delhi, ISBN : 978-81-219-2318-7
3. Saxena, S.B Lal; Dasgupta, K; Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN : 978-11-0746-435-3
4. Theraja, B. L. : Theraja, A. K;, A Text Book of Electrical Technology Vol-I, S. Chand & Co. Ramnagar, New Delhi, ISBN : 9788121924405



5. Sudhakar, A. ; Shyammohan, S. Palli; Circuit and network, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, ISBN : 978-93-3921-960-4
6. Bell, David A., Electric Circuits, Oxford University Press New Delhi, ISBN : 978-01-954-2524-6
7. Boylested, R.L., Introductory circuit Analysis, Wheeler, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-00-231-3161-5
8. Mittle, V.N. ;Mittle, Arvind; Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Hill Education, Noida, ISBN: 978-00-705-9357-2
9. Sivanandam, S.N, Electric Circuit Analysis, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Noida, ISBN:978-81259-1364-1
10. Salivahanan, S.; Pravinkumar, S; Circuit theory, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Noida; ISBN:978-93259-7418-0

**Course Outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Troubleshoot problems related to single phase A.C series circuits.
- b) Troubleshoot problems related to single phase A.C parallel circuits.
- c) Troubleshoot problems related to three phase circuits.
- d) Use principles of circuit analysis to troubleshoot electric circuits.
- e) Apply network theorems to troubleshoot electric circuits.

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Course Code	:	EEPC207
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC CIRCUITS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electrical systems applying AC and DC circuit fundamentals.

**Practicals:**

1. Use dual trace oscilloscope to determine A.C voltage and current response in given R, L, C circuit.
2. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter to determine active, reactive and apparent power consumed in given R-L series circuit. Draw phasor diagram.
3. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine active, reactive and apparent power consumed in given R-C series circuit. Draw phasor diagram.
4. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter to determine active, reactive and apparent power consumed in given R-L-C series circuit. Draw phasor diagram.
5. Use variable frequency supply to create resonance in given series R-L-C circuit or by using variable inductor or variable capacitor.



6. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter to determine current, p.f., active, reactive and apparent power in R-C parallel A.C. circuit.
7. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter, p.f meter to determine current, p.f., active, reactive and apparent power for given R-L-C parallel circuit with series connection of resistor and inductor in parallel with capacitor.
8. Use variable frequency supply create resonance in given parallel R-L-C circuit or by using variable inductor or capacitor.
9. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter, p.f meter to determine line and phase quantities of voltage and current for balanced three phase star and delta connected load and calculate active, reactive, and apparent power. Draw phasor diagram.
10. Use voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter, p.f meter to determine line and phase quantities of voltage and current for unbalanced three phase star and delta connected load and calculate active, reactive, and apparent power. Draw phasor diagram.
11. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine current through the given branch of a electric network by applying mesh analysis.
12. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine current through the given branch of a electric network by applying node analysis.
13. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine current through the given branch and voltage across the given element of circuit by applying superposition theorem.
14. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine equivalent circuit parameter in a given circuit by applying Thevenin's theorem
15. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine equivalent circuit parameter in a given circuit by applying Norton's theorem
16. Use voltmeter, ammeter to determine load resistance for maximum power transfer for a given circuit by applying maximum power transfer theorem.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Troubleshoot problems related to single phase A.C series circuits.
- b) Troubleshoot problems related to single phase A.C parallel circuits.
- c) Troubleshoot problems related to three phase circuits.
- d) Use principles of circuit analysis to troubleshoot electric circuits.
- e) Apply network theorems to troubleshoot electric circuits.

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Course Code	:	EEPC209
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use relevant measuring instrument in different electrical applications.



**Course contents:**

**Unit – I Fundamentals of Measurements**

Measurement: Significance, units, fundamental quantities and standards

Classification of Instrument Systems:

Null and deflection type instruments

Absolute and secondary instruments

Analog and digital instruments

Static and dynamic characteristics, types of errors

Calibration: need and procedure

Classification of measuring instruments: indicating, recording and integrating instruments.

Essential requirements of an indicating instruments

**Unit – II Measurement of voltage and current**

DC Ammeter: Basic, Multi range, Universal shunt,

DC Voltmeter: Basic, Multi-range, concept of loading effect and sensitivity

AC voltmeter: Rectifier type (half wave and full wave)

CT and PT: construction, working and applications.

Clamp-on meter.

**Unit- III Measurement of Electric Power**

Analog meters: Permanent magnet moving coil (PMMC) and Permanent magnet moving iron (PMMI) meter, their construction, working, salient features, merits and demerits

Dynamometer type wattmeter: Construction and working

Range: Multiplying factor and extension of range using CT and PT

Errors and compensations.

Active and reactive power measurement: One, two and three wattmeter method.

Effect of Power factor on wattmeter reading in two wattmeter method.

Maximum Demand indicator

**Unit- IV Measurement of Electric Energy**

Single and three phase electronic energy meter: Constructional features and working principle.

Errors and their compensations.

Calibration of single phase electronic energy meter using direct loading.

**Unit- V Circuit Parameter Measurement, CRO and Other Meters**

Measurement of resistance:

Low resistance: Kelvin's double bridge,

Medium Resistance: Voltmeter and ammeter method





High resistance: Megger and Ohm meter: Series and shunt

Measurement of inductance using Anderson bridge (no derivation and phasor diagram)

Measurement of capacitance using Schering bridge (no derivation and phasor diagram)

Single beam/single trace CRO, Digital storage Oscilloscope: Basic block diagram, working, Cathode ray tube, electrostatic deflection, vertical amplifier, time base generator, horizontal amplifier, measurement of voltage/ amplitude/ time period/ frequency/ phase angle delay line, specifications.

Other meters: Earth tester, Digital Multimeter; L-C-R meter, Frequency meter (ferromagnetic and Weston type), Phase sequence indicator, power factor meter (single phase and three phase dynamometer type), Synchro scope, Tri-vector meter

Signal generator: need, working and basic block diagram.

Function generator: need, working and basic block diagram, function of symmetry.

### References:

1. Theraja B. L., Theraja A. K., A Text Book of Electrical Technology Vol-I(Basic Electrical Engg.), S.Chand and Co. New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121924405
2. Mittle V. N., Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw-Hill New Delhi, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5,
3. Edward Hughes, Electrical Technology, Pearson Education, New Delhi, ISBN-13: 978-0582405196
4. Rajput R.K., Electrical and Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi, ISBN : 9789385676017
5. Sawhney A.K., Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation., Dhanpai Rai and Sons, New Delhi, ISBN : 9780000279744
6. Suryanarayna N.V., Electrical Measurements and Measuring Instruments, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi , ISBN :8121920116

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Check the working of the electrical measuring instrument.
- b) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring voltage and current.
- c) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring electric power
- d) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring electric energy.
- e) Use different types of electrical instruments for measuring various ranges of electrical parameters.

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Course Code	:	EEPC211
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use relevant measuring instrument in different electrical applications.

### Practicals:

1. Identify measuring instruments on the basis of symbols on dial, type, accuracy, class position and scale.
2. Identify the components of PMMC and MI instruments.
3. Troubleshoot PMMC and MI instruments.
4. Measure AC and DC quantities in a working circuit.
5. Extend range of ammeter and voltmeter by using (i) shunt and multiplier (ii) CT and PT.
6. Use Clamp-on meter for measurement of AC/DC current, AC/DC voltage.
7. Use electro-dynamic watt-meter for measurement of power in a single phase circuit
8. Troubleshoot electrodynamic watt-meter for measurement of power in a single phase circuit
9. Use single wattmeter for measurement of active and reactive power of three phase balanced load.
10. Use two watt-meters for measuring active power of three-phase balanced load.
11. Calibrate single phase electronic energy meter by direct loading.
12. Troubleshoot single phase electronic energy meter.
13. Use digital multi-meter for measurement of AC/DC current, AC/DC voltage.
14. Use Kelvin's double bridge for measurement of low resistance.
15. Use voltmeter and ammeter method for measurement of medium resistance.
16. Use Megger for insulation resistance measurements.
17. Use earth tester for measurement of earth resistance.
18. Use CRO for the Measurement of supply frequency in single-phase circuit.
19. Use Tri-vector meter for measuring kW, kVA and kVAR of a power line.

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Check the working of the electrical measuring instrument.
- b) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring voltage and current.
- c) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring electric power



- d) Use different types of measuring instruments for measuring electric energy.
- e) Use different types of electrical instruments for measuring electrical parameters of various ranges.

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Course Code	:	EEPC213
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC MOTORS AND TRANSFORMERS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

## Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric motors and transformers.

## Course contents

### Unit – I DC Generators

DC generator: construction, parts, materials and their functions.

Principle of operation of DC generator: Fleming's right hand rule, schematic diagrams, e.m.f. equation of generator, armature reaction, commutation and.

Applications of DC generators. Classification of measuring instruments: indicating, recording and integrating instruments.

### Unit – II D.C. Motors

DC motor: Types of DC motors. Fleming's left hand rule, Principle of operation of, Back e.m.f. and its significance, Voltage equation of DC motor.

Torque and Speed; Armature torque, Shaft torque, BHP, Brake test, losses, efficiency.

DC motor starters: Necessity, two point and three point starters.

Speed control of DC shunt and series motor: Flux and Armature control.

Brushless DC Motor: Construction and working.

### Unit– III Single Phase Transformers

Types of transformers: Shell type and core type; Construction: Parts and functions, materials used for different parts: CRGO, CRNGO, HRGO, amorphous cores,

Transformer: Principle of operation, EMF equation of transformer: Derivation, Voltage transformation ratio,

Significance of transformer ratings

Transformer No-load and on-load phasor diagram, Leakage reactance,

Equivalent circuit of transformer: Equivalent resistance and reactance.

Voltage regulation and Efficiency: Direct loading, OC/SC method, All day efficiency.

### Unit– IV Three Phase Transformers

Bank of three single phase transformers, Single unit of three phase transformer Distribution



and Power transformers.

Construction, cooling, Three phase transformers connections as per IS:2026

(part IV)-1977, Three phase to two phase conversion (Scott Connection),

Selection of transformer as per IS: 10028 (Part I)-1985, Criteria for selection

of distribution transformer, and power transformer, Amorphous Core type

Distribution Transformer, Specifications of three-phase distribution

transformers as per IS:1180 (part I)-1989

Need of parallel operation of three phase transformer, Conditions for parallel operation.

Polarity tests on mutually inductive coils and single phase transformers;

Polarity test, Phasing out test on Three-phase transformer.

### Unit- V Special Purpose Transformers

Single phase and three phase auto transformers: Construction, working and applications.

Instrument Transformers: Construction, working and applications of Current transformer and Potential transformer.

Isolation transformer: Constructional Features and applications.

Single phase welding transformer: constructional features and applications.

Pulse transformer: constructional features and applications.

'K' factor of transformers: overheating due to non-linear loads and harmonics.

### References:

1. G.C. Garg & P.S. Bimbhra, Electrical Machines, Vol-I, II, Khanna Book Publishing House (ISBN: 978-9386173-447, 978-93-86173-607), New Delhi
2. Mittle, V.N. and Mittle, Arvind., Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780070593572
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4. Bhattacharya, S.K., Electrical Machines, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, ISBN: 9789332902855
5. Mehta, V. K. and Mehta, Rohit, Principles of Electrical Machines, S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121930888
6. Theraja, B.L., Electrical Technology Vol-II (AC and DC machines), S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121924375
7. Bandyopadhyay, M. N., Electrical Machines Theory and Practice, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120329973 Vi
8. Murugesh Kumar, K., DC Machines and Transformers, ISBN: 9788125916055

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain different types of DC generators.



- b) Maintain different types of DC motors.
- c) Maintain single phase transformer.
- d) Maintain three phase transformers.
- e) Maintain different types of special purpose transformers used in different applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPC215
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC MOTORS AND TRANSFORMERS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use electric motors and transformers.

### Practicals:

1. Dismantle a DC machine.
2. Reverse the direction of rotation of the DC shunt motor.
3. Perform brake test on DC shunt motor.
4. Control the speed of DC shunt motor by different methods.
5. Control the speed of DC series motor by different methods.
6. Perform the brake test on DC series motor.
7. Check the functioning of single phase transformer.
8. Determine regulation and efficiency of single phase transformer by direct loading.
9. Perform open circuit and short circuit test on single phase transformer to determine equivalent circuit constants, voltage regulation and efficiency.
10. Perform parallel operation of two single phase transformers to determine the load current sharing.
11. Perform parallel operation of two single phase transformers and determine the apparent and real power load sharing.
12. Perform polarity test on a single phase transformer whose polarity markings are masked.
13. Perform phasing out test on a three phase transformer whose phase markings are masked.
14. Connect the auto-transformer in step-up and step-down modes noting the input/output readings.
15. Check the functioning of the CT, PT and isolation transformer.
16. Test the pulse transformer.





**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain different types of DC generators.
- b) Maintain different types of DC motors.
- c) Maintain single phase transformer.
- d) Maintain three phase transformers.
- e) Maintain different types of special purpose transformers used in different applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPC217
Course Title	:	Renewable Energy Power Plants
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various types of renewable energy power plants.

**Course contents:**

**Unit – I Solar PV and Concentrated Solar Power Plants**

Solar Map of India: Global solar power radiation, Solar PV  
 Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants, construction and working of: Power Tower, Parabolic Trough, Parabolic Dish, Fresnel Reflectors  
 Solar Photovoltaic (PV) power plant: components layout, construction, working.  
 Rooftop solar PV power system

**Unit – II Large Wind Power Plants**

Wind Map of India: Wind power density in watts per square meter  
 Lift and drag principle; long path theory.  
 Geared type wind power plants: components, layout and working.  
 Direct drive type wind power plants: components, layout and working.  
 Constant Speed Electric Generators: Squirrel Cage Induction Generators (SCIG),  
 Wound Rotor Induction Generator (WRIG); Variable Speed Electric Generators: Doubly-fed induction generator (DFIG), wound rotor synchronous generator (WRSG), permanent magnet synchronous generator (PMSG).



### **Unit- III Small Wind Turbines**

Horizontal axis small wind turbine: direct drive type, components and working

Horizontal axis small wind turbine: geared type, components and working

Vertical axis small wind turbine: direct drive and geared, components and working

Types of towers and installation of small wind turbines on roof tops and open fields.

Electric generators used in small wind power plants

### **Unit- IV Micro-hydro Power Plants**

Energy conversion process of hydro power plant.

Classification of hydro power plant: High, medium and low head.

Layouts of micro-hydro power plants

Construction and working of hydro turbines used in different types of hydro power plant:

- High head – Pelton turbine
- Medium head – Francis turbine
- Low head – Kaplan turbine.

Safe Practices for micro hydro power plants.

### **Unit- V Biomass-based Power Plants**

Properties of solid fuel for biomass power plants: bagasse, wood chips, rice husk, municipal waste

Properties of liquid and gaseous fuel for biomass power plants: Jatropha, bio-diesel  
gobar gas

Layout of a Bio-chemical based (e.g. biogas) power plant:

Layout of a Thermo-chemical based (e.g. Municipal waste) power plant

Layout of a Agro-chemical based (e.g. bio-diesel) power plant

### **References:**

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2. David M. Buchla, Thomas E. Kissell, Thomas L. Floyd - Renewable Energy Systems, Pearson Education New Delhi, ISBN: 9789332586826,
3. Rachel, Sthuthi; Earnest, Joshua – Wind Power Technologies, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-88028-49- 3; E-book 978-93-88028-50-9
4. Khoiyangbam, R S Navindu; Gupta and Sushil Kumar; Biogas Technology: Towards Sustainable Development; TERI, New Delhi; ISBN: 9788179934043
5. Gipe, Paul: Wind Energy Basics, Chelsea Green Publishing Co; ISBN: 978-1603580304
6. Wizelius, Tore & Earnest, Joshua -PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-8120351660
7. Kothari, D.P. et al: Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: -978-81-203-4470-9
8. Bhadra, S.N., Kastha, D., Banerjee, S, Wind Electrical Systems installation; Oxford University Press, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780195670936.
9. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (ISBN: 978-9386173-683)

**Course outcomes:**

the theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the optimised working of solar PV and CS power plants.
- b) Maintain the optimised working of large wind power plants
- c) Maintain the optimised working of small wind turbines.
- d) Maintain the optimised working of micro hydro power plants.
- e) Maintain the optimised working of biomass-based power plants.

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Course Code	:	EEPC219
Course Title	:	Renewable Energy Power Plants Laboratory
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

the aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various renewable energy power plants.

**Practicals:**

1. Dismantle the parabolic trough CSP plant.
2. Assemble the parabolic trough Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plant.
3. Assemble the parabolic dish CSP plant.
4. Dismantle the parabolic dish CSP plant.
5. Assemble the solar PV plant to produce electric power.
6. Dismantle the solar PV plant.
7. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the large wind power plant after watching a video programme.
8. Assemble a horizontal axis small wind turbine to produce electric power
9. Dismantle a horizontal axis small wind turbine.
10. Assemble a vertical axis small wind turbine to produce electric power
11. Dismantle a vertical axis small wind turbine.
12. Identify the routine maintenance parts of the micro hydro power plant after watching a video programme.
13. Assemble a micro hydro power plant.
14. Dismantle a micro hydro power plant.
15. Assemble a small biogas plant to generate electric power
16. Dismantle the biogas plant.



### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the optimised working of solar PV and CS power plants.
- b) Maintain the optimised working of large wind power plants
- c) Maintain the optimised working of small wind turbines.
- d) Maintain the optimised working of micro hydro power plants.
- e) Maintain the optimised working of biomass-based power plants.

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### Semester – IV

Course Code	:	EEPC202
Course Title	:	Fundamentals of Power Electronics
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

#### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the proper functioning of power electronic devices.

#### Course contents:

##### Unit – I Power Electronic Devices

Power electronic devices

Power transistor: construction, working principle, V-I characteristics and uses.

IGBT: Construction, working principle, V-I characteristics and uses.

Concept of single electron transistor (SET) - aspects of Nano- technology.

##### Unit – II Thyristor Family Devices

SCR: construction, two transistor analogy, types, working and characteristics.

SCR mounting and cooling.

Types of Thyristors: SCR, LASCR, SCS, GTO, UJT, PUT, DIAC and TRIAC

Thyristor family devices: symbol, construction, operating principle and V-I characteristics.

Protection circuits: over-voltage, over-current, Snubber, Crowbar.

##### Unit- III Turn-on and Turn-off Methods of Thyristors

SCR Turn-On methods: High Voltage thermal triggering, Illumination triggering, dv/dt triggering, Gate triggering.

Gate trigger circuits – Resistance and Resistance-Capacitance circuits.

SCR triggering using UJT, PUT: Relaxation Oscillator and Synchronized UJT circuit.

Pulse transformer and opto-coupler based triggering.

SCR Turn-Off methods: Class A- Series resonant commutation circuit, Class B-Shunt

Resonant commutation circuit, Class C-Complimentary Symmetry commutation circuit, Class D –Auxiliary commutation, Class E- External pulse commutation, Class F- Line or natural commutation.

##### Unit- IV Phase Controlled Rectifiers

Phase control: firing angle, conduction angle.

Single phase half controlled, full controlled and midpoint controlled rectifier with R, RL

load: Circuit diagram, working, input- output waveforms, equations for DC output and effect of freewheeling diode.





Different configurations of bridge controlled rectifiers: Full bridge, half bridge with common anode, common cathode, SCRs in one arm and diodes in another arm.

### Unit- V Industrial Control Circuits

Applications: Burglar's alarm system, Battery charger using SCR, Emergency light system, Temperature controller using SCR and; Illumination control / fan speed control TRIAC.

SMPS.

UPS: Offline and Online

SCR based AC and DC circuit breakers.

### References:

1. Ramamoorthy M., An Introduction to Thyristors and their applications, East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 8185336679.
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3. Bhattacharya, S.K., Fundamentals of Power Electronics, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Noida. ISBN: 978-8125918530.
4. Jain & Alok , Power Electronics and its Applications, Penram International Publishing (India) Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, ISBN: 978-8187972228.
5. Rashid , Muhammad, Power Electronics Circuits Devices and Applications, Pearson Education India, Noida, ISBN: 978-0133125900.
6. Singh, M. D. and Khanchandani, K.B., Power Electronics, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, New Delhi, 2008 ISBN: 9780070583894.
7. Zbar, Paul B., Industrial Electronics: A Text -Lab Manual, McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 978-0070728226.
8. Grafham D.R., SCR Manual, General Electric Co., ISBN: 978-0137967711.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select power electronic devices for specific applications.
- b) Maintain the performance of Thyristors.
- c) Troubleshoot turn-on and turn-off circuits of Thyristors.
- d) Maintain phase controlled rectifiers.
- e) Maintain industrial control circuits.

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Course Code	:	EEPC204
Course Title	:	FUNDAMENTALS OF POWER ELECTRONICS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the proper functioning of power electronic devices.

**Practicals:**

1. Test the proper functioning of power transistor.
2. Test the proper functioning of IGBT.
3. Test the proper functioning of DIAC to determine the break over voltage.
4. Determine the latching current and holding current using V-I characteristics of SCR.
5. Test the variation of R, C in R and RC triggering circuits on firing angle of SCR.
6. Test the effect of variation of R, C in UJT triggering technique.
7. Perform the operation of Class – A, B, C, turn off circuits.
8. Perform the operation of Class –D, E, F turn off circuits.
9. Use CRO to observe the output waveform of half wave controlled rectifier with resistive load and determine the load voltage.
10. Draw the output waveform of Full wave controlled rectifier with R load, RL load, free wheeling diode and determine the load voltage.
11. Determine the firing angle using DIAC and TRIAC phase controlled circuit on output power under different loads such as lamp, motor or heater
12. Simulate above firing angle control on SCILAB software
13. Test the performance of given SMPS, UPS.
14. Troubleshoot the Burglar's alarm, Emergency light system, Speed control system, Temperature control system.

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select power electronic devices for specific applications.
- b) Maintain the performance of Thyristors.
- c) Troubleshoot turn-on and turn-off circuits of Thyristors.
- d) Maintain phase controlled rectifiers.
- e) Maintain industrial control circuits.

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Course Code	:	EEPC206
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC POWER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC



### **Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the proper functioning of the electrical transmission and distribution systems.

### **Course contents:**

#### **Unit – I Basics of Transmission and Distribution**

Single line diagrams with components of the electric supply transmission and distribution systems.

Classification of transmission lines: Primary and secondary transmission; standard voltage level used in India.

Classification of transmission lines: based on type of voltage, voltage level, length and others

Characteristics of high voltage for power transmission.

Method of construction of electric supply transmission system – 110 kV, 220 kV, 400 kV.

Method of construction of electric supply distribution systems – 220 V, 400V, 11 kV, 33 kV

#### **Unit – II Transmission Line Parameters and Performance**

Line Parameters: Concepts of R, L and C of line parameters and types of lines.

Performance of short line: Efficiency, regulation and its derivation, effect of power factor, vector diagram for different power factor.

Performance of medium line: representation, nominal 'T', nominal 'π' and end condenser methods.

Transposition of conductors and its necessity.

Skin effect and proximity effect.

#### **Unit- III Extra High Voltage Transmission**

Extra High Voltage AC (EHVAC) transmission line: Necessity, high voltage substation components such as transformers and other switchgears, advantages, limitations and applications and lines in India. Ferranti and Corona effect.

High Voltage DC (HVDC) Transmission Line: Necessity, components, advantages, limitations and applications. Layout of monopolar, bi-Polar and homo-polar transmission lines. Lines in India.

Features of EHVAC and HVDC transmission line.

Flexible AC Transmission line: Features, d types of FACTS controller.

New trends in wireless transmission of electrical power.

#### **Unit- IV A.C Distribution System**

AC distribution: Components classification, requirements of an ideal distribution system, primary and secondary distribution system.

Feeder and distributor, factors to be considered in design of feeder and distributor.



Types of different distribution schemes: radial, ring, and grid, layout, advantages, disadvantages and applications.

Voltage drop, sending end and receiving end voltage.

Distribution Sub-Station: Classification, site selection, advantages, disadvantages and applications.

Single Line diagram (layout) of 33/11KV Sub-Station, 11KV/400V sub-station,

Symbols and functions of their components.

### **Unit- V Components of Transmission and Distribution Line**

Overhead Conductors: Properties of material, types of conductor with trade names, significance of sag.

Line supports: Requirements, types of line structures and their specifications, methods of erection.

Line Insulators: Properties of insulating material, selection of material, types of insulators and their applications, causes of insulator failure, derivation of equation of string efficiency for string of three suspension insulator, methods of improving string efficiency.

Underground Cables: Requirements, classification, construction, comparison with overhead lines, cable laying and cable jointing.

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3. Soni; Gupta; Bhatnagar, A Course in Electrical Power, Dhanpat Rai and Sons New Delhi, ISBN: 9788177000207
4. Gupta, J.B., A Course in Power Systems, S.K. Kataria and sons, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788188458523
5. Theraja, B.L.; Theraja, A.K., A Textbook of Electrical Technology Vol. III, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi, ISBN : 9788121924900
6. Uppal, S.L., A Course in Electrical Power, S.K. Khanna Publisher New Delhi, ISBN : 9788174092380
7. Sivanagaraju S.; Satyanarayana S., Electrical Power Transmission and Distribution, Pearson Education, New Delhi, , ISBN: 9788131707913
8. Ned Mohan, Electrical Power System: A First Course, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, ISBN: 9788126541959
9. Gupta, B.R., Power System Analysis and Design, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121922388
10. Kamraju, V., Electrical Power Distribution System, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780070151413

### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the normal operation of the electric transmission and distribution systems.
- b) Maintain the functioning of the medium and high voltage transmission system.
- c) Interpret the parameters of the extra high voltage transmission system.



- d) Maintain the functioning of the low voltage AC distribution system.
- e) Maintain the components of the transmission and distribution lines.

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Course Code	:	EEPC208
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC POWER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the proper functioning of the electrical transmission and distribution systems.

### Course contents:

Laboratory work is not applicable for this course.

Following are the suggested student-related **co-curricular** activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of the various outcomes in this course: Students should conduct following activities in group and prepare reports of about 5 pages for each activity, also collect/record physical evidences for their (student's) portfolio which will be useful for their placement interviews:

- a. Prepare a report based on transmission line network in Maharashtra.
- b. Collect the information on components of transmission line.
- c. Evaluate transmission line performance parameters of a given line.
- d. Library/Internet survey of electrical high voltage line and HVDC lines.
- e. Visit to 33/11 KV and 11KV/400V Distribution Substation and write a report

Also one micro-project can be assigned to the student. A suggestive list of micro-projects is given here. Similar micro-projects could be added by the concerned faculty:

- a. Prepare a model showing:
  - i. Single line diagram of electric supply system.
  - ii. Single line diagram of a given distribution system.
  - iii. Short line and medium transmission line.
  - iv. Write a report on the same by giving the details of lines in Maharashtra State.
- b. Collect different samples of Overhead Conductors, Underground Cables, Line supports and Line Insulators.
- c. Prepare a power point presentation:
  - i. Extra High Voltage AC Transmission line.
  - ii. High Voltage DC Transmission line.
  - iii. Flexible AC Transmission line.
  - iv. New trends in wireless transmission of electrical power.
- d. Collect information on:
  - i. A.C Distribution System adjacent to your institute.





- ii. Draw a layout diagram of 11KV/400 V substation in your campus/ adjacent substation.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- Interpret the normal operation of the electric transmission and distribution systems.
- Maintain the functioning of the medium and high voltage transmission system.
- Interpret the parameters of the extra high voltage transmission system.
- Maintain the functioning of the low voltage AC distribution system.
- Maintain the components of the transmission and distribution lines.

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Course Code	:	EEPC210
Course Title	:	INDUCTION, SYNCHRONOUS AND SPECIAL ELECTRIC MACHINES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain Induction, Synchronous and FHP Machines used in different applications.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Three Phase Induction Motor

Working principle: production of rotating magnetic field, Synchronous speed, rotor speed and slip.

Constructional details of 3 phase induction motors: Squirrel cage induction motor and Slip ring induction motor.

Rotor quantities: frequency, induced emf, power factor at starting and running condition.

Characteristics of torque versus slip (speed), Torques: starting, full load and maximum with relations among them.

Induction motor as a generalized transformer with phasor diagram.

Four quadrant operation, Power flow diagram

Starters: need and types; stator resistance, auto transformer, star delta, rotor resistance and soft starters.

Speed control methods: stator voltage, pole changing, rotor resistance and VVVF.

Motor selection for different applications as per the load torque-speed requirements.

Maintenance of three phase induction motors

#### Unit – II Single phase induction motors

Double field revolving theory, principle of making these motors self-start.



Construction and working: Resistance start induction run, capacitor start induction run, capacitor start capacitor run, shaded pole, repulsion type, series motor, universal motor, hysteresis motor.

Torque-speed characteristics for all of the above motors.

Motor selection for different applications as per the load torque-speed requirements.

Maintenance of single phase induction motors

### **Unit- III Three phase Alternators**

Principle of working, moving and stationary armatures.

Constructional details: parts and their functions, rotor constructions. Windings: Single and Double layer.

E.M.F. equation of an Alternator with numerical by considering short pitch factor and distribution factor.

Alternator loading: Factors affecting the terminal voltage of alternator; Armature resistance and leakage reactance drops.

Armature reaction at various power factors and synchronous impedance.

Voltage regulation: direct loading and synchronous impedance methods.

Maintenance of alternators

### **Unit- IV Synchronous motors**

Principle of working /operation, significance of load angle.

Torques: starting torque, running torque, pull in torque, pull out torque.

Synchronous motor on load with constant excitation (numerical), effect of excitation at constant load (numerical).

V-Curves and Inverted V-Curves.

Hunting and Phase swinging.

Methods of Starting of Synchronous Motor.

Losses in synchronous motors and efficiency (no numerical).

Applications areas

### **Unit- V Fractional horse power (FHP) Motors**

Construction and working: Synchronous Reluctance Motor, Switched Reluctance Motor, BLDC, Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motors, stepper motors, AC and DC servomotors.

Torque speed characteristics of above motors.

Applications of above motors.

### **References:**

1. P.S. Bimbhra, Electric Machines, Khanna Book Publishing Co., New Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-294)
2. Mittle, V.N. and Mittle, Arvind., Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Hill Education New Delhi, ISBN :9780070593572



3. Kothari, D. P. and Nagrath, I. J., Electrical Machines, McGraw Hill Education. New Delhi, ISBN:9780070699670
4. Bhattacharya, S. K., Electrical Machines, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, ISBN:9789332902855
5. Theraja, B.L., Electrical Technology Vol-II (AC and DC machines), S.Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN : 9788121924375
6. Sen, S. K., Special Purpose Electrical Machines, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174091529
7. Janardanan E.G, Special Electrical Machines, Prentice Hall India, New Delhi ISBN: 9788120348806
8. Hughes E., Electrical Technology, ELBS
9. Cotton H., Electrical Technology, ELBS

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain three phase induction motor used in different applications.
- b) Maintain single phase induction motor used in different applications.
- c) Maintain three phase alternators used in different applications.
- d) Maintain synchronous motors used in different applications.
- e) Maintain FHP motors used in different applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPC212
Course Title	:	INDUCTION, SYNCHRONOUS AND SPECIAL ELECTRIC MACHINES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain Induction, Synchronous and FHP Machines used in different applications.

**Practicals:**

1. Identify the different parts (along with function and materials) for the given single phase and three phase induction motor.
2. Connect and run the three phase squirrel cage induction motors (in both directions) using the DOL, star-delta, auto-transformer starters (any two)
3. Perform the direct load test on the three phase squirrel cage induction motor and plot the i) efficiency versus output, ii) power factor versus output, iii) power factor versus motor current and iv) torque – slip/speed characteristics.
4. Conduct the No-load and Blocked-rotor tests on given 3- $\phi$  squirrel cage induction motor and determine the equivalent circuit parameters.



5. Conduct the No-load and Blocked-rotor tests on given 3- $\phi$  squirrel cage induction motor and plot the Circle diagram.
6. Control the speed of the given three phase squirrel cage/slip ring induction motor using the applicable methods: i) auto-transformer, ii) VVVF.
7. Measure the open circuit voltage ratio of the three phase slip ring induction motor.
8. Conduct the direct load test to determine the efficiency and speed regulation for different loads on the given single phase induction motor; plot the efficiency and speed regulation curves with respect to the output power.
9. Perform the direct loading test on the given three phase alternator and determine the regulation and efficiency.
10. Determine the regulation and efficiency of the given three phase alternator from OC and SC tests (Synchronous impedance method)
11. Conduct the test on load or no load to plot the 'V' curves and inverted 'V' curves (at no-load) of 3- $\phi$  synchronous motor.
12. Dismantling and reassembling of single phase motors used for ceiling fans, universal motor for mixer.
13. Control the speed and reverse the direction of stepper motor
14. Control the speed and reverse the direction of the AC servo motor
15. Control the speed and reverse the direction of the DC servo motor

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain three phase induction motor used in different applications.
- b) Maintain single phase induction motor used in different applications.
- c) Maintain three phase alternators used in different applications.
- d) Maintain synchronous motors used in different applications.
- e) Maintain FHP motors used in different applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPC301
Course Title	:	MICROCONTROLLER APPLICATIONS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain different types of microcontroller based systems.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Introduction to Microcontrollers

Evolution of Microcontrollers



Block diagram of Microcomputer, elements of Microcomputer, types of buses

Von Neuman and Harward Architecture

Compare Microprocessor and Microcontrollers

Need of Microcontroller

Family of Microcontrollers and their specifications

Versions of Microcontroller 8951, 89C1051, 89C2051, 89C4051 with their specifications and comparison

### **Unit – II Architecture of Microcontroller8051**

Block diagram of 8051, function of each block

Pin diagram, function of each pin

Concept of Internal memory and External memory (RAM and ROM)

Internal RAM structure

Reset and clock circuit

Various registers and SFRs of 8051

### **Unit- III 8051 Instruction Set and Programs**

Overview of 8051 instruction set

Various addressing modes

Classification of instructions

Data transfer instructions

Arithmetic instructions

Logical instructions

Branching instructions

Bit manipulation instructions

Stack, subroutine and interrupt related instructions

Programs based on above instructions.

### **Unit- IV Assembly Language Programming**

Software development steps

Software development tools like Editor, Assembler, Linker, Loader and Hex converters.

Role of various files created at various levels in running a Assembly program using simulators like RIDE or KEIL.

Various directives of Assembly language programming

Programs using directives.

### **Unit- V 8051 Internal Peripherals and Related Programs**

I/O ports- List, diagram, read write operation, instructions and related SFRs

Timers/counters – list, related SFRs, programming modes, operations with diagram.

Serial communication- Basics of serial communication, baud rate, related SFRs, programming modes, operations with diagram.





Interrupts- related SFRs, types, operations with diagram.

Power saving operation- modes, related SFR.

**References:**

1. Kenneth, Ayala, 8051 Microcontroller Architecture Programming and Application, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-1401861582
2. Mazidi, Mohmad Ali; Mazidi, Janice Gelispe; MckinlayRoline D., The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded system, Pearson Education, Delhi, ISBN 978-8177589030
3. Pal, Ajit, Microcontroller Principle and Application, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN13: 978-81-203-4392-4
4. Deshmukh, Ajay, Microcontroller Theory and Application, McGraw Hill., New Delhi, ISBN- 9780070585959
5. Kamal, Raj, Microcontroller Architecture Programming, Interfacing and System Design, Pearson Education India, Delhi, ISBN: 9788131759905
6. Mathur; Panda, Microprocessors and Microcontrollers, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN:978-81-203-5231-5
7. Krishna Kant, Microprocessors and Microcontrollers: Architecture programming and System Design, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN:978-81-203-4853-0

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the salient features of various types of microcontrollers.
- b) Interpret the salient features of architype of types microcontrollers IC 8051
- c) Maintain the program features of the Microcontroller based application
- d) Develop assembly language program
- e) Develop programs to interface 8051 microcontrollers with LED/SWITCH

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Course Code	:	EEPC303
Course Title	:	MICROCONTROLLER APPLICATIONS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain microcontroller based systems.

### Practicals:

1. Interpret details of Hardware kit for Microcontroller and practice to write and execute programs.
2. Identify different menus available in a simulator software RIDE/KEIL and demonstrate their use.
3. Develop and execute Assembly language programs using Arithmetic Instructions and demonstrate outcome for a given input data
4. Develop and execute Assembly language programs using Logical Instructions and demonstrate outcome for a given input
5. Develop and execute an Assembly language program for Addition of series of 8 bit nos, 16 bit result and demonstrate outcome for a given input data
6. Develop and execute Assembly language program for addition/subtraction of 16 bit no/multi-byte nos. and demonstrate outcome for a given input data
7. Develop and execute Assembly language program for Block transfer from and to Internal/External memory using directives and demonstrate outcome for a given input data.
8. Develop and execute Assembly language program Largest/smallest of given series of no. from Internal/External memory and demonstrate outcome for a given input data.
9. Develop and execute Assembly language program arrange no in ascending/descending order from Internal/External memory and demonstrate outcome for a given input data.
10. Develop and execute Assembly language program for LED blinking/LED sequences using delay/timer mode.
11. Develop and execute Assembly language program to interface LED with microcontroller.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the salient features of various types of microcontrollers.
- b) Interpret the salient features of architype of types microcontrollers IC 8051
- c) Maintain the program features of the Microcontroller based application
- d) Develop assembly language program
- e) Develop program to interface 8051 microcontrollers with LED/SWITCH



Course Code	:	EEPC305
Course Title	:	ENERGY CONSERVATION AND AUDIT
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Undertake energy conservation and energy audit.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Energy Conservation Basics

Energy Scenario: Primary and Secondary Energy, Energy demand and supply,  
National scenario.

Energy conservation and Energy audit; concepts and difference

Indian Electricity Act 2001; relevant clauses of energy conservation

BEE and its Roles

MEDA and its Roles

Star Labelling: Need and its benefits.

#### Unit – II Energy Conservation in Electrical Machines

Need for energy conservation in induction motor and transformer.

Energy conservation techniques in induction motor by:

Improving Power quality.

Motor survey

Matching motor with loading.

Minimizing the idle and redundant running of motor.

Operating in star mode.

Rewinding of motor.

Replacement by energy efficient motor

Periodic maintenance

Energy conservation techniques in Transformer.

Loading sharing

Parallel operation

Isolating techniques.

Replacement by energy efficient transformers. Periodic maintenance.

Energy Conservation Equipment: Soft starters, Automatic star delta convertor, Variable Frequency Drives, Automatic p. f. controller (APFC), Intelligent p. f. controller (IPFC)

Energy efficient motor; significant features, advantages, applications and limitations.



Energy efficient transformers, amorphous transformers; epoxy Resin cast transformer / Dry type of transformer.

### **Unit- III Energy conservation in Electrical Installation systems**

Aggregated Technical and commercial losses (ATC); Power system at state, regional, national and global level.

Technical losses; causes and measures to reduce by.

- a) Controlling  $I^2R$  losses.
- b) Optimizing distribution voltage
- c) Balancing phase currents
- d) Compensating reactive power flow

Commercial losses: pilferage, causes and remedies

Energy conservation equipment: Maximum Demand Controller, kVAR Controller, Automatic Power Factor controller (APFC)

Energy Conservation in Lighting System

- a) Replacing Lamp sources.
- b) Using energy efficient luminaries.
- c) Using light controlled gears.
- d) Installation of separate transformer / servo stabilizer for lighting.
- e) Periodic survey and adequate maintenance programs.

Energy Conservation techniques in fans, Electronic regulators.

### **Unit- IV Energy conservation through Cogeneration and Tariff**

Co-generation and Tariff; concept, significance for energy conservation

Co-generation

Types of cogeneration on basis of sequence of energy use (Topping cycle, Bottoming cycle)

Types of cogeneration basis of technology (Steam turbine cogeneration, Gas turbine cogeneration, Reciprocating engine cogeneration).

Factors governing the selection of cogeneration system.

Advantages of cogeneration.

Tariff: Types of tariff structure: Special tariffs; Time-off-day tariff, Peak-off-day tariff, Power factor tariff, Maximum Demand tariff, Load factor tariff.

Application of tariff system to reduce energy bill.

### **Unit- V Energy Audit of Electrical System**

Energy audit (definition as per Energy Conservation Act)

Energy audit instruments and their use.

Questionnaire for energy audit projects.

Energy flow diagram (Sankey diagram)

Simple payback period, Energy Audit procedure (walk through audit and detailed audit).

Energy Audit report format.



### References:

1. Guide Books No. 1 and 3 for National Certification Examination for Energy Managers and Energy Auditors, Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE), Bureau of Energy Efficiency (A Statutory body under Ministry of Power, Government of India) (Fourth Edition 2015).
2. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Henderson, P. D., India - The Energy Sector, University Press, Delhi, 2016. ISBN: 978-0195606539
4. Turner, W. C., Energy Management Handbook, Fairmount Press, 2012, ISBN 9781304520708
5. Sharma, K. V., Venkateshaiah; P., Energy Management and Conservation, I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd; 2011 ISBN 9789381141298
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7. Singh, Sanjeev; Rathore, Umesh, Energy Management, S K Kataria & Sons, New Delhi ISBN-13: 9789350141014.
8. Desai, B. G.; Rana, J. S.; A. Dinesh, V.; Paraman, R., Efficient Use and Management of Electricity in Industry, Devki Energy Consultancy Pvt. Ltd.
9. Chakrabarti, Aman, Energy Engineering And Management, e-books Kindle Edition

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret energy conservation policies in India.
- b) Implement energy conservation techniques in electrical machines.
- c) Apply energy conservation techniques in electrical installations.
- d) Use Co-generation and relevant tariff for reducing losses in facilities.
- e) Undertake energy audit for electrical system.

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Course Code	:	EEPC307
Course Title	:	ENERGY CONSERVATION AND AUDIT LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Undertake energy conservation and energy audit.

### Practicals:

1. Identify star labelled electrical apparatus and compare the data for various star ratings.
2. Determine the '% loading' of the given loaded Induction motor.
3. Determine the reduction in power consumption in star mode operation of Induction motor compared to delta mode.
4. Use APFC unit for improvement of p. f. of electrical load.





5. Compare power consumption of different types of TL with choke, electronic ballast and LED lamps by direct measurements.
6. Determine the reduction in power consumption by replacement of lamps in a class room / laboratory.
7. Determine the reduction in power consumption by replacement of Fans and regulators in a class room / laboratory.
8. Collect electricity bill of an industrial consumer and suggest suitable tariff for energy conservation and its impact on energy bill.
9. Collect electricity bill of a commercial consumer and suggest suitable tariff for conservation and reduction of its energy bill.
10. Collect electricity bill of a residential consumer and suggest suitable means for conservation and reduction of the energy bill.
11. Estimate energy saving by improving power factor and load factor for given cases.
12. Prepare a sample energy audit questionnaire for the given industrial facility.
13. Prepare an energy audit report (Phase-I)
14. Prepare an energy audit report (Phase-II)
15. Prepare an energy audit report (Phase-III)

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret energy conservation policies in India.
- b) Implement energy conservation techniques in electrical machines.
- c) Apply energy conservation techniques in electrical installations.
- d) Use Co-generation and relevant tariff for reducing losses in facilities.
- e) Undertake energy audit for electrical system.

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### Semester – VI

Course Code	:	EEPC302
Course Title	:	BUILDING ELECTRIFICATION
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

#### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design electrical installation systems in building complexes.

#### Course contents:

##### Unit – I Wiring Tools and Accessories

Various tools required for wiring- screwdrivers, pliers, Try square, saws, hacksaw, chisel, hammers, mallet, rawl punch, hand drill machine, portable drilling machine, files, plumb bob, line thread, electricians knife, test lamp, tester and their BIS specifications, application, care & maintenance of tools.

Classification of electrical accessories- controlling, holding, safety, outlet

BIS symbols of following electrical accessories.

**Switch** – Their types according to construction such as surface switch, flush switch, and pull switch, rotary switch, knife switch, pendent switch, Main-switch (ICDP, ICTP). Their types according to working such as single pole, double pole, two-way, two-way centre off, intermediate, series parallel switch

**Holders-** Their types such as bayonet cap lamp holder, pendent holder, batten lamp holder, angle holder, bracket holder, tube light holder, screw type Edison and goliath Edison lamp holder, swivel lamp holder.

**Socket outlets and plugs-** two pin, three-pin, multi pin sockets, two-pin and three-pin plug.

**Others-** Iron connector, adaptor, and ceiling rose, distribution box, neutral link, bus-bar chamber.

Wooden/ mica boards, Moulded/ MS Concealed boxes of different sizes. Modular accessories.

##### Unit – II Electrical Wires and Underground Cables

Conductors: - wire, cable, bus bar, stranded conductor, cable, armoured cable, flexible cable, solid conductor, PVC wires, CTS wire, LC wire, FR (Fire retardant) wire, Size of wire according to BIS. Tools used for measurement of wire size, Wire jointing methods.

Classification of cables, low tension, high tension, and extra high tension cables, solid, oil filled and gas filled type

Cable insulation materials –vulcanized rubber (VIR), polyvinyl chloride (PVC), cross linked polythene (XLPE), impregnated paper, Selection of suitable cable size and type from standard data

Cable jointing methods

Cable laying methods.

Factors determining selection of electric cables



### **Unit- III Wiring Methods and wiring layout**

Factors determining the selection of wiring methods.

Classification of wiring methods.

PVC casing-capping wiring- wiring rules according to IS: 732-1983

Conduit wiring- Types of conduit, comparison between Metal and PVC conduit, types of conduit wiring (Surface/Concealed). Conduit wiring accessories, BIS rules for Metal and PVC conduit wiring.

Comparison of various wiring systems.

General BIS rules for domestic installations.

Design, working and drawing of following electrical circuits: Simple light and fan circuits, Stair case wiring, Go-down wiring circuit, Bedroom lighting circuit, Corridor lighting circuit, Series parallel circuit, Master switch control circuit, Different lighting circuit using - Intermediate switch, Call bell circuit using bell indicator, Design of wiring circuits according to user's requirement

### **Unit- IV Residential Building Electrification**

Domestic Dwellings/Residential Buildings: reading of Civil Engineering building drawing, Interpretation of electrical installation plan and electrical diagrams, electrical symbols as per IS: 732.

Electrical installation for residential building as per part I section 9 of NEC-2011

Difference between residential and industrial load, rules/requirements related to lighting load followed in electrical installations, Positioning of equipment.

Lighting and power circuits: Light and fan circuit, Power circuit

Wiring and circuit Schematic diagram according to IS: 2042(Part-I)-1962: multiline and single line representation

Load assessment: Selection of size of conductors, Selection of rating of main switch and protective switch gear.

Design and drawing, estimation and costing of a residential installation having maximum 5 KW load; Sequence to be followed for preparing estimate; Calculation of length of wire and other materials, labour cost

Testing of wiring installation as per IS: 732-1982: Insulation resistance - between earth and conductors, between conductors, polarity test of single pole switches. Testing of earth continuity path.

Residential building Service Connection- types Underground and overhead. Calculation of Material required for service connection

### **Unit- V Protection of Electrical Installation**

Fuse in electric circuit: fuse element, fuse current rating, minimum fusing current, cut-off current, fusing factor, Fuse material

Types of fuses –Re-wirable, cartridge fuses (HRC and LRC), Fuse material Selection of fuse.

Miniature circuit Breaker (MCB)-Construction, Principle rating and uses, Earth Leakage Circuit Breaker (ELCB)-Construction, Principle rating and uses.

System and equipment earthing and its requirements, Earth, earth electrode, earth current, earth terminal, earthing wire, earthing lead, fault current, leakage current, Measurement of earth resistance using earth tester, Methods of reducing earth resistance,



Methods of earthing as per IS 3043: 1987 and their procedure- Driven pipe, pipe and plate earthing, modern methods of earthing,

### Unit- V Illumination in Residential Installation

Concept of Luminous flux, Luminous intensity, Lumen, Illumination or illuminance, Lux, Space-height ratio, utilization factor, depreciation factor, luminous efficiency- values for different luminaries.

Laws of Illumination-Inverse Square Law, Cosine Law, illumination received directly underneath, horizontal screen and screen moved horizontally at certain distance

Factors affecting the illumination. Different types of lighting arrangements,

Luminous flux of different types of light sources, Lux level required for different places as per SP 72: 2010.

### References:

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2. Allagappan, N. S.Ekambarram, Electrical Estimating and Costing, New Delhi, ISBN-13: 9780074624784
3. Singh, Surjit, Electrical Estimating and Costing, Dhanpat Rai and Co. New Delhi, ISBN: 1234567150995
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5. Bureau of Indian Standard, IS: 732-1989, Code of practice for electrical wiring installation
6. Bureau of Indian Standard, SP 30 National Electrical Code 2010
7. Bureau of Indian Standard, SP 72 National Lighting Codes 2010
8. E-REFERENCES:-
  - <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076/1> , assessed on 18<sup>th</sup> January 2016
  - <http://www.electrical4u.com>, assessed on 18<sup>th</sup> January 2016
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A9KSGAnjo2U>, assessed on 18<sup>th</sup> January 2016
  - <http://www.electricaltechnology.org/2015/09>, assessed on 30 Jan 2016
  - [www.slideshare.net/bawaparam/made-by-param](http://www.slideshare.net/bawaparam/made-by-param) assessed on 30 Jan 2016
  - [www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-wiring.html](http://www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-wiring.html) assessed on 16 March 2016.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select accessories, wires, cables and wiring systems for electrification.
- b) Design electrical wiring installation system for residential unit.
- c) Design proper illumination scheme for residential unit.
- d) Prepare wiring layouts on wiring board.
- e) Locate and diagnose faults in electrical wiring installation.
- f) Do proper earthing for building electrification.



Course Code	:	EEPC304
Course Title	:	BUILDING ELECTRIFICATION LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design electrical installation systems in building complexes.

**Practicals:**

1. Prepare series testing board.
2. Select the electric wire using measuring and testing instruments for particular applications.
3. Identify cables of different current ratings.
4. Prepare wiring installation on a board showing control of one lamp, one fan and one socket from one switch board in PVC surface conduit wiring system.
5. Prepare wiring installation on a board.
6. Control one lamp from two different places using PVC surface conduit wiring system.
7. Prepare wiring installation on a board. Control one lamp from three different places using PVC surface conduit wiring system.
8. Prepare wiring installation on a board.
9. Perform go-down wiring for three blocks using PVC casing capping.
10. Design 2 BHK residential installation scheme and estimate the material required. And draw the details required for installation on A4 size sheet.
11. Test wiring installation using megger.

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select accessories, wires, cables and wiring systems for electrification.
- b) Design electrical wiring installation system for residential unit.
- c) Design proper illumination scheme for residential unit.
- d) Prepare wiring layouts on wiring board.
- e) Locate and diagnose faults in electrical wiring installation.
- f) Do proper earthing for building electrification.





### PROGRAMME ELECTIVE COURSES (EEPE\*\*\*) COURSES

Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION AND CONDITION MONITORING
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

#### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use instrumentation equipment for condition monitoring and control.

#### Course contents:

##### Unit – I Fundamentals of instrumentation

Basic purpose of instrumentation.

Basic block diagram (transduction, signal conditioning, signal presentation) and their function.

Construction, working and application of switching devices- Push button, limit switch, float switch, pressure switch, thermostat, electromagnetic relay.

##### Unit – II Transducers

Distinguish between Primary and Secondary, Electrical and Mechanical, Analog and Digital, Active and Passive. Mechanical devices pry. And sec. transducers

Advantages of electric transducers

Required characteristics of transducers.

Factors affecting the choice of transducers

Construction and principle of resistive transducer-Potentiometer –variac and strain gauges -No derivation. Only definition and formula for gauge factor

Types of strain gauges like unbonded, bonded and semiconductor.

Construction and principle of Inductive transducers-L.V.D.T. and R.V.D.T, their applications.

Construction, principle and applications of transducers – Piezo-Electric transducer, photo-conductive cells, photo voltaic cells.

##### Unit- III Measurement of Non-Electrical Quantities

Temperature measurement - Construction and Working of RTD, Thermistor and Thermocouple, radiation pyrometer, technical specifications and ranges.

Pressure measurement – Construction and working of bourdon tube, bellow diaphragm and strain gauge, Combination of diaphragm and inductive transducer, Bourdon tube and LVDT, bellow and LVDT, diaphragm capacitance and bridge Circuit.

Construction and Working of Speed Measurement by contacting and non-Contact Type- DC tachometer, photo- electric tachometer, toothed rotor tachometer Generator - magnetic pick-up and Stroboscope.

Construction and Working of Vibration measurement by accelerometer-LVDT accelerometer,



Piezo electric type.

Construction and Working of Flow measurement by electromagnetic and Turbine Flow meter.

Construction and Working of Liquid level measurement by resistive, inductive, Capacitive gamma rays and Ultrasonic methods.

Construction and Working of Thickness measurement by resistive, inductive, capacitive, ultrasonic and Nuclear methods.

#### **Unit- IV Signal Conditioning**

Basic Concept of signal conditioning System.

Draw pin configuration of IC 741.

Define Ideal OP-AMP and Electrical Characteristics of OP-AMP.

Different Parameters of op-amp:- Input offset voltage, Input offset current, Input bias current, Differential input resistance, CMMR, SVRR, voltage gain, output voltage, slew rate, gain bandwidth. Output, short circuit current.

Use of op-amp as inverting, non-inverting mode, adder, subtractor, and Working of Differential amplifier and instrumentation amplifier.

Filters: Types of RC filters and frequency response -no derivation.

Sample and hold circuits - operation and its application.

#### **Unit- V Data Acquisition System**

Generalized DAS- Block diagram and description of Transducer, signal conditioner, multiplexer, converter and recorder

Draw Single Channel and Multi-channel DAS- Block diagram only. Difference between Signal Channel and Multi-Channel DAS.

Data conversion- Construction and Working of Analog to digital conversion- successive approximation method, ramp type method.

Digital to Analog conversion- Construction and Working of binary weighted resistance method.

Concept and methods of data transmission of electrical and electronic transmission.

Construction and principle of telemetry system and its type - Electrical telemetering system-

Digital display device- operation and its application of seven segment display, dot matrix display and concept of  $3\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  digits, LED and LCD applications

#### **Unit- VI Condition Monitoring and Diagnostic Analysis**

Definition of condition monitoring

Insulation deterioration Mechanism- factors affecting occurrence and rate of deterioration, types of stresses responsible for deterioration

Different tests on transformer, their purpose, and the necessary condition of machine.

Tests on Circuit breaker, purpose and required condition of machine

Tests on CT, purpose, item to be tested and required condition of machine.

Power factor, capacitance /tan delta test

Insulation and Polarization index, DC winding resistance test, Turns Ratio test

Tools and equipment used in Condition monitoring



### References:

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4. Singh, S.K. Industrial instrumentation and control, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1987. ISBN: 007451914X, 9780074519141.
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### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select relevant instruments used for measuring electrical and non-electrical quantities.
- b) Select relevant transducers/sensors for various applications.
- c) Use relevant instruments for measuring non-electrical quantities.
- d) Check the signal conditioning and telemetry system for their proper functioning.
- e) Use data acquisition systems in various applications.
- f) Undertake condition monitoring for diagnostic analysis of electrical equipment

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION AND CONDITION MONITORING LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use instrumentation equipment for condition monitoring and control.

### Practicals:

1. Identify different switches used in instrumentation system.
2. Measure linear displacement by L.V.D.T.
3. Measure the strain with the help of strain gauge
4. Measure temperature by PT-100, thermistor, thermocouple along with simple resistance bridge.
5. Use Thermocouple to control the temperature of a furnace/machine.



6. Measure pressure using pressure sensor kit.
7. Measure angular speed using stroboscope and tachometer.
8. Measure the flow using flow meter.
9. Use op-amp as inverter, non-inverting mode, adder, differentiator and integrator.
10. Convert digital data into analog data by using analog to digital converters and analog data into digital data by digital to analog converter.
11. Visit to testing center of electrical testing lab for tan delta and diagnostic tests and determine polarization index
12. Prepare a Report on various tools and equipment used for condition monitoring of electrical machines JI9KYI

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select relevant instruments used for measuring electrical and non-electrical quantities.
- b) Select relevant transducers/sensors for various applications.
- c) Use relevant instruments for measuring non-electrical quantities.
- d) Check the signal conditioning and telemetry system for their proper functioning.
- e) Use data acquisition systems in various applications.
- f) Undertake condition monitoring for diagnostic analysis of electrical equipment.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION AND CONTROL
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain Industrial Automation Systems.

**Course contents:**

**Unit – I Introduction to Industrial Automation**

Automation: Need and benefits.

Types of automation system: Fixed, Programmable, Flexible

Different systems used for Industrial automation: PLC, HMI, SCADA, DCS, Drives.

Evolution of PLC.

**Unit – II PLC Fundamentals**

Building blocks of PLC: CPU, Memory organization, Input- output modules (discrete and analog), Specialty I/O Modules, Power supply

Fixed and Modular PLC and their types, Redundancy in PLC module



I/O module selection criteria

Interfacing different I/O devices with appropriate I/O modules

### **Unit- III PLC Programming and Applications**

PLC I/O addressing

PLC programming Instructions: Relay type instructions, Timer instructions: On delay, off delay, retentive, Counter instructions: Up, Down, High speed, Logical instructions, Comparison Instructions, Data handling Instructions, Arithmetic instructions.

PLC programming language: Functional Block Diagram (FBD), Instruction List. Structured text, Sequential Function Chart (SFC), Ladder Programming.

Simple Programming examples using ladder logic: Language based on relay, timer counter, logical, comparison, arithmetic and data handling instructions.

PLC Based Applications: Motor sequence control, Traffic light control, Elevator control, Tank Level control, Conveyor system, Stepper motor control, Reactor Control Gate trigger circuits – Resistance and Resistance-Capacitance circuits.

### **Unit- IV Electric Drives and special machines**

Electric drives: Types, functions, characteristics, four quadrant operation.

DC and AC drive controls: V/F control, Parameters, direct torque control.

Drives: Specifications, Applications- Speed control of AC motor /DC Motor.

### **Unit- V Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition System (SCADA)**

Introduction to SCADA: Typical SCADA architecture/block diagram, Benefits of SCADA

Various editors of SCADA

Interfacing SCADA system with PLC: Typical connection diagram, Object Linking & embedding for Process Control(OPC) architecture, Steps in Creating SCADA Screen for simple object, Steps for Linking SCADA object (defining Tags and Items) with PLC ladder program using OPC.

Applications of SCADA: Traffic light control, water distribution, pipeline control.

### **References:**

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4. Hackworth, John; Hackworth, Federic, Programmable Logic Controllers, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2003, ISBN : 9780130607188
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8. Bailey David ; Wright Edwin, Practical SCADA for industry, Newnes (an imprint of Elsevier), UK 2003, ISBN:0750658053

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- Identify different types of automation systems.
- Interface I/O devices with the PLC modules.
- Develop PLC ladder programs for various applications.
- Select the suitable motor drives for different applications
- Prepare simple SCADA applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION AND CONTROL LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites(Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain Industrial Automation Systems.

### Practicals:

- Identify various automation systems available in different appliances/ devices/ machines in day to day use.
- Identify various parts of the given PLC and front panel status indicators.
- Use PLC to test the START STOP logic using two inputs and one output.
- Develop/Execute a ladder program for the given application using following: - timer, counter, comparison, logical, arithmetic instructions.
- Use PLC to control the following devices like lamp, motor, push button switches, proximity sensor
- Measure the temperature of the given liquid using RTD or Thermocouple and PLC.
- Develop/test ladder program to blink the LED/lamp.
- Develop / test the Ladder program for sequential control application of lamps/ DC motors.
- Develop ladder program for Traffic light control system.
- Develop and test ladder program for pulse counting using limit switch /Proximity sensor.
- Develop /test ladder program for Automated car parking system.
- Develop / test ladder program for Automated elevator control.
- Develop / test ladder program for rotating stepper motor in forward and reverse direction at constant speed.
- Develop /test ladder program for tank water level control.





15. Develop / test ladder program for control of speed of stepper motor with suitable drivers.
16. Identify various front panel controls of VFD (smart drive).
17. Control speed of AC/DC motor using VFD. (VFD-Variable Frequency Drive)
18. Use various functions of SCADA simulation editors to develop simple project.
19. Develop a SCADA mimic diagram for Tank level control.
20. Develop SCADA mimic diagram for Flow control in a given system.
21. Simulate Tank level control using available SCADA system.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Identify different types of automation systems.
- b) Interface I/O devices with the PLC modules.
- c) Develop PLC ladder programs for various applications.
- d) Select the suitable motor drives for different applications.
- e) Prepare simple SCADA applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL DRIVES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric AC and DC Drives.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Electric Drives

Need of Electric Drives, Functional Block diagrams of an electric drives.

DC Motors, Motor Rating

- a. Series, Shunt and compound DC motors.
- b. Universal motor
- c. Permanent magnet motor
- d. DC servo motor
- e. Moving coil motor
- f. Torque motor.

Starting and Braking of DC Motors



Brushless DC Motors for servo applications.

Maintenance procedure.

## **Unit – II AC Motors**

Single phase AC Motors

- a) Resistance split phase motors
- b) Capacitor run motors
- c) Capacitor start motors
- d) Shaded pole motors

Three phase Induction Motors

- a) Squirrel cage Induction motor
- b) Slip ring Induction Motor
- c) Starting methods of Induction Motor
- d) Braking methods of Induction Motor

Determination of Motor Rating

Maintenance procedure.

## **Unit- III DC Drives**

Single phase SCR Drives

- a) Half wave converter
- b) Full wave converter
- c) Semi converter
- d) Dual converter

Three Phase SCR Drives

- a) Half wave converter
- b) Full wave converter
- c) Semi converter
- d) Dual converter

Reversible SCR Drives.

Speed control methods of DC series Motor

Chopper Controlled DC Drives

Solar and battery powered vehicles

Maintenance procedure.

## **Unit- IV AC Drives**

Starting and Braking of Induction motors.

Stator voltage control

Variable Frequency Control

Voltage Source Inverter Control

Current Source Inverter Control

Rotor Resistance Control



Slip Power Recovery

Solar powered pump drives

Maintenance procedure for AC drives

Sequences of stages & drives required in each stage for following applications:

- a) Textile mills
- b) Steel rolling mills
- c) Paper mills
- d) Sugar mills

### **Unit- V Advanced Techniques of Motor Control**

Microcontroller/ Microprocessor based control for drives

Phase locked loop control of DC motor.

AC/DC motor drive using Microcomputer control

AC/DC motor drive using Microcontroller control.

Synchronous Motor drives.

Ratings & specifications of stepper motor.

Stepper motor drives employing microcontroller (No programming)

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### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select relevant DC motor for various electric drive applications.



- b) Select relevant AC motor for various electric drive applications.
- c) Maintain DC Drives.
- d) Maintain AC Drives.
- e) Maintain microprocessor/micro controlled electric motors.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	INDUSTRIAL DRIVES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric AC and DC Drives.

### Practicals:

1. Dismantle the given DC motor and identify its different parts
2. Dismantle the given AC motor and identify its different parts
3. Control the speed of DC Motor using armature voltage control method
4. Control the speed of DC Motor using field current control method
5. Measure the output voltage of chopper for resistive load by varying the frequency and /or duty cycle of chopper.
6. Control the speed of three phase squirrel cage induction motor using stator voltage control method.
7. Effect on speed of given D.C. series motor by varying armature voltage using step down chopper.
8. Observe the effect on speed of the given D.C. separately excited motor by varying voltage using step down chopper.
9. Control the speed of the given separately excited motor by changing the firing angle of SCR using single phase semi converter and measure the speed.
10. Control the speed of the given separately excited motor by changing the firing angle of SCR using single phase full converter and measure the speed
11. Control the speed of the given three phase induction motor by using constant V/f method and plot the graph between speed and frequency.
12. Control the speed of the given three phase induction motor by varying frequency and plot the graph between speed and frequency
13. Control the speed of the given synchronous motor drives using microcontroller.
14. Demonstrate High power SCR/power device and Heat sink and write their specifications and rating.
15. Control the speed of single phase capacitor split phase induction motor using DIAC –TRIAC circuit.
16. Control the speed of DC motor drives using microcontroller.



17. Identify different parts and assemble the given DC motor.
18. Identify different parts and assemble the given AC motor.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select relevant DC motor for various electric drive applications.
- b) Select relevant AC motor for various electric drive applications.
- c) Maintain DC Drives.
- d) Maintain AC Drives.
- e) Maintain microprocessor/micro controlled electric motors.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites(Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use relevant data communication technique.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Data Communication and Modulation

Block diagram of communication system

Types of communication system: synchronous and asynchronous, simplex, half-duplex, Full duplex, serial and parallel communication

Classification of communication technique: AM, FM, & PM on the basis of definition, waveform, bandwidth, modulation index

Modulation and demodulation: Block diagram of AM, FM and PM

Pulse Modulation: Block diagram for waveform generation of PAM, PWM & PPM, working principle, advantages, disadvantages and applications.

Advantages of pulse modulation over AM and FM.

#### Unit – II Digital Modulation Techniques

Digital Communication: Block diagram and working principle, waveforms, strength and limitations

Sampling process Nyquist sampling theorem, quantization process, quantization error, quantization noise



PCM: Block diagram, working principle, waveforms, advantages, disadvantages, application of PCM.

Principle of ASK, PSK, FSK. Application of ASK, PSK, FSK

### **Unit- III Data Communication Media**

Baud rate, Bit rate, types of errors in data communication and error correction techniques.

Types of communication media and frequency band of operation

Guided media: Types of cable-twisted pair cable, co-axial cable, fiber optic cable.

Unguided media: Microwave communication, Infrared communication.

### **Unit- IV Fibre Optics**

Introduction to Fiber optic communication.

Strength and limitations of fiber optic system

Light propagation : reflection, refraction, Snell's law

Light propagation through cable: Mode of propagation, index profile

Fibre optic cables: cable construction, fibre optics cable modes, single mode, step index fibre, multimode index fibre, multimode graded index fibre, fibre cable losses.

Light source and Detector: Light emitting diode (LED), Photo Transistor, Laser diode, opto-coupler.

### **Unit- V Data Communication Protocols and Interfacing Standard**

OSI (Open Systems Interconnection) Reference model

Introduction to protocol, FTP, SMTP, TCP/IP, UDP

LAN standards.

Introduction to IEEE Standards for LAN and GPIB

RS-232 standard: Introduction, and working principle

Network topologies, introduction star, ring, tree, bus, mesh, hybrid

Basic functions of networking devices: modem, switches, routers, repeaters, hubs, bridges, gateway.

### **Unit- VI Advanced Data Communication**

Introduction to Wi-Fi and Wi- Max

Bluetooth architecture and its layers,

Universal serial bus (USB) architecture.

Bluetooth and USB

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### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Identify the different types of data communication equipment and techniques.
- b) Use relevant digital modulation techniques.
- c) Interpret the specifications of the data communication media.
- d) Maintain the fibre optics networks for data communication.
- e) Use OSI model and relevant data communication protocols.
- f) Maintain wireless network environment.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Use relevant data communication technique.

### Practicals:

1. Measure the modulation index of amplitude modulated wave and observe the effect of modulating signal voltage on it.



2. Measure the modulation index of the frequency modulated wave and observe the effect of modulating and Carrier signal voltage on Frequency Modulation.
3. Test Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM) signal.
4. Test Pulse Width Modulation signal.
5. Test Pulse Position Modulation Signal.
6. Test Pulse Code Modulation Signal.
7. Test Amplitude Shift Keying Signal
8. Test Frequency Shift Keying Signal
9. Test Phase shift Keying Signal.
10. Plot the V-I Characteristics of given Infra-Red Light Source(IR-LED)
11. Test UTP/STP cable in straight and crossover mode and by line tester.
12. Plot the V-I Characteristics of given Light Source(LED) and detector(photo transistor)
13. Use OFT trainer Kit given 1mm. diameter Plastic optical fibre at 650 nm to determine the Numerical Aperture (NA).
14. Create the scenario and study the performance of token ring LAN protocol through simulation and using trainer kit.
15. Install and configure TCP/IP protocol.
16. Perform the transfer of files from PC to PC using Windows
17. Perform the transfer of a file from PC to another PC using Serial port RS-232
18. Establish star topology using transmission media and network control device.
19. Establish Wireless Communication between five computers using wireless LAN.
20. Establish Bluetooth communication using 4G mobile and laptop.

#### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Identify the different types of data communication equipment and techniques.
- b) Use relevant digital modulation techniques.
- c) Interpret data communication media.
- d) Use fibre optics in data communication.
- e) Use OSI model and relevant data communication protocols.
- f) Maintain wireless network environment.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL TESTING AND COMMISSIONING
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC



### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Follow standard safety procedures in testing and commissioning of electrical equipment.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Electrical Safety and Insulation

Do's and don'ts regarding safety in domestic electrical appliances as well for substation/ power station operators

Electrical safety in industry/power stations/ substations at the time of operation/ control/ maintenance. Fire detection alarm, fire-fighting equipments

Factors affecting life of insulating materials, classifications of insulating materials as per IS:1271-1958

Measuring insulation resistance by different methods such as i) Polarization, ii) Dielectric absorption, iii) Megger and to predict the condition of insulation

Reconditioning of insulation,

Insulating oil - properties of insulating oil, causes of deterioration of oil,

testing of transformer oil as per IS 1866-1961

#### Unit – II Installation and Erection

Concept of foundation for installation of machinery. Requirements of foundation for static and rotating electrical machinery.

Concept of leveling and aligning Procedure for leveling and aligning alignment of direct coupled drive, effects of mis-alignment

Installation of transformer as per I.S.-1886-1967 and procedure of installation of transformer, Requirements of installation of pole mounted transformer

Requirements of installation of rotating electrical machines as per I.S. 900 - 1965

Devices and tools required for loading, unloading, lifting, and carrying heavy equipment and precautions to be taken while handling them.

#### Unit- III Testing and Commissioning

Concept of testing, Objectives of testing. Roles of I.S.S. in testing of electrical equipment, Types of tests and concepts, Routine tests, type tests, supplementary test, special tests, Methods of testing - Direct/Indirect/Regenerative testing.

Tolerances for the various items for equipment –transformer, induction motor, dc motor, synchronous machines

Commissioning, Tests before Commissioning for transformer, induction motor, alternator

Testing of transformer as per I.S.1886- 1967 and I.S.2026- 1962

Testing of three-phase Induction motor as per I.S.325 - 1970.

Testing of single-phase induction motor as per I.S.990-1965.

Testing of synchronous machines as per ISS

Testing of D.C. machines



#### Unit- IV Troubleshooting Plans

Internal and external causes for failure / abnormal operation of equipment.

List of mechanical faults, electrical faults and magnetic faults in the electrical equipment remedies, applications

Use of tools like bearing puller filler gauges, dial indicator, spirit level, megger, earth tester, and growler. Common troubles in electrical equipments and machines.

Preparation of trouble shooting charts for D.C. Machines, AC Machines and transformers.

#### Unit- V Maintenance

Concept of maintenance, types of maintenance, Routine, preventive and breakdown maintenance.

Causes of failure of electrical machines

Preventive maintenance-procedure or developing maintenance schedules for electrical machines.

Factors affecting preventive maintenance schedules, Concept of TPM, Pillars of TPM

Identification of different types of faults developed such as mechanical/ electrical/ magnetic faults

Maintenance schedules of the following as per I.S.S.

- a) Distribution transformer as per I.S.1886-1967
- b) Single phase and three phase Induction motors as per I.S.900-1965.
- c) Batteries

#### References:

1. Deshpande.M. V. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010, Design and Testing of Electrical Machines ISBN No 8120336453, 9788120336452.
2. Rao, B V S Asia Club House, First Reprint, 2011, Operation and Maintenance of Electrical Equipment Vol-I, ISBN No 8185099022
3. Rosenberg. Mc GRAW-HILL, 1st Edition, May 2003, Maintenance and Repairs, ISBN No 9780071396035
4. Sharotri, S.K. Glencoe/ McGraw- Hill; 2ndEdition , June 1969; Preventive Maintenance of Electrical Apparatus, ISBN No 10: 007030839X 13: 978-0070308398

#### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Follow safety procedures with respect to earthing and insulation of electrical equipment
- b) Select proper tools, equipment, for installation, testing, maintenance of electrical machines and transformers
- c) Test and commission electrical equipment in accordance with IS codes
- d) Make plans for troubleshooting electrical machines.
- e) Undertake regular preventive and breakdown maintenance.



Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL TESTING AND COMMISSIONING LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Follow standard safety procedures in testing and commissioning of electrical equipment.

### Practicals:

1. Determine breakdown strength of transformer oil.
2. Perform insulation resistance test on any one motor/transformer.
3. Prepare trouble shooting charts for electrical machines such as Transformer, D.C. machines, Induction motor, and Synchronous machines
4. Measure impedance voltage and load losses of three-phase transformer.
5. Find regulation and efficiency of single-phase transformer by direct loading and back-to-back connection method and compare the results.
6. Determine efficiency of D.C. machine by Swinburne's test.
7. Determine efficiency of D.C. machine by Hopkinson's test.
8. Perform reduced voltage running up test on three-phase Induction motor as per I.S.325 -1967.
9. Measure no load losses and no load current of a transformer as per IS.
10. Perform no load test on single phase Induction motor for the measurements of no load current, power input, and speed at rated voltage as per I.S.
11. Perform temperature rise test on single-phase transformer.
12. Find efficiency of M.G. set

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Follow safety procedures with respect to earthing and insulation of electrical equipment
- b) Select proper tools, equipment, for installation, testing, maintenance of electrical machines and transformers
- c) Test and commission electrical equipment in accordance with IS codes
- d) Make plans for troubleshooting electrical machines
- e) Undertake regular preventive and breakdown maintenance.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL ESTIMATION AND CONTRACTING
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design electrical installation with costing for tendering

**Course contents:****Unit – I Electric Installation and Safety**

Scope and features of National electric code 2011

Types of electrical installation

Fundamental principles for electrical installation

Permit to work, safety instructions and safety practices

Purpose of estimating and costing.

**Unit – II Estimation and Costing**

Meaning and purpose of- Rough estimate, detailed estimate, supplementary estimate, annual maintenance estimate and revised estimate

Factors to be considered while preparation of detailed estimate and economical execution of work

Contracts- Concepts of contracts, types of contracts, contractor, role of contractor

Tenders and Quotations- Type of tender, tender notice, preparation of tender document, and method of opening of tender

Quotation, quotation format, comparison between tender and quotation

Comparative statement, format comparative statement. Order format, placing of purchasing order.

Principles of execution of works, planning, organizing and completion of work, Billing of work

**Unit- III Non-Industrial Installations**

Types of Non-industrial installations-- Office buildings, shopping and commercial centre, residential installation, Electric service and supply

Design consideration of electrical installation in commercial buildings.

Design procedure of installation- steps involved in detail, Estimating and costing of unit

Earthing of commercial installation.

Design electrical installation scheme of commercial complex.

Erection, Inspection and testing of installation as per NEC

**Unit- IV Industrial Installation**

Classification of industrial buildings Classification based on power consumption,





Drawing of wiring diagram and singleline diagram for single phase and three phase Motors.

Design consideration in industrial installations Design procedure of installation-detailed steps

Design electrical installation scheme of factory/ small industrial unit, Preparation of material schedule and detailed estimation

Installation and estimation of agricultural pump and flourmill

### Unit- V Public Lighting Installation

Classification of outdoor installations streetlight/ public lighting installation

Street light pole structures. Selection of equipments, sources used in street light installations.

Cables, recommended types and sizes of cable. Control of street light installation.

Design, estimation and costing of streetlight

Preparation of tenders and abstracts.

### Unit- VI Distribution Lines and LT Substation

Introduction to overhead and underground distribution line.

Materials used for distribution line HT and LV

Cables used for distribution line, factors determining selection of LT/ HT power Cables, cable laying and cable termination method according to IS

Design, estimation and costing of HT LT overhead line and underground cabling.

Types of 11 KV Distribution substations their line diagram, Estimation of load, Load factor, diversity factor and determination of rating of distribution.

Transformer. Design, estimation and costing of outdoor and indoor 11 KV substation.

### References:

1. Raina, K.B.; Dr. S. K. Bhattacharya New Age International Publisher First, Reprint 2010, Electrical Design Estimating and Costing ISBN: 978-81-224-0363-3
2. Allagappan,, N. S. Ekambarram, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, Electrical Estimating and Costing, ISBN 13: 9780074624784
3. Singh, Surjit Ravi Deep Singh, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, Electrical Estimating and Costing, ISBN 13:1234567150995
4. Gupta, J.B. S.K. Katariaand Sons Reprint Edition, A Course in Electrical Installation Estimating and Costing ISBN 10: 935014279113: 978-9350142790.
5. Bureau of Indian Standard. IS: 732-1989, Code of Practice for Electrical Wiring Installation
6. Bureau of Indian Standard. SP-30:2011, National Electrical Code 2011

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Follow National Electrical Code 2011 in electrical installations.
- b) Estimate the electrical installation works



- c) Estimate the work of non-industrial electrical installations.
- d) Estimate the work of industrial electrical installations.
- e) Prepare abstract, tender, quotation of public lighting and other installations.
- f) Prepare abstract, tender, quotation of low tension (LT) substations.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRICAL ESTIMATION AND CONTRACTING LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design electrical installation with costing for tendering.

### Practicals:

1. Prepare a tender notice for purchasing a transformer of 200 KVA for commercial installation.
2. Prepare a quotation for purchasing different electrical material required.
3. Prepare a comparative statement for above material Prepare purchase order for the same.
4. Design drawing, estimating and costing of hall / cinema theater / commercial installation Prepare report and draw sheet.
5. Design electrical installation scheme for any one factory / small industrial unit. Draw detailed wiring diagram. Prepare material schedule and detailed estimate. Prepare report and draw sheet.
6. Estimate with a proposal of the electrical Installation of streetlight scheme for small premises after designing.
7. Estimate with a proposal of the L.T. line installation. Prepare report and draw sheet.
8. Estimate with a proposal of the 500 KVA, 11/0.433 KV outdoor substation and prepare a report

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Follow National Electrical Code 2011 in electrical installations.
- b) Estimate the electrical installation works
- c) Estimate the work of non-industrial electrical installations.
- d) Estimate the work of industrial electrical installations.
- e) Prepare abstract, tender, quotation of public lighting and other installations.
- f) Prepare abstract, tender, quotation of low tension (LT) substations.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ILLUMINATION PRACTICES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design illumination schemes and associated electrification of buildings.

**Course contents:**

**Unit – I Fundamentals of illumination**

Basic illumination, Terminology, Laws of illumination

Polar curves, polar curve: its meaning and applications for designing the lamp.

Concept of Photometry, Measurement of illumination

Lighting calculation methods, Watt /m<sup>2</sup> method, Lumens or light flux method, Point to point method

Standards for illumination

**Unit – II Types of lamps**

Incandescent lamp, ARC lamps – AC and DC arc lamps, Fluorescent lamp

Types of other lamps: Mercury vapour lamp, HPMV lamp, Mercury iodide lamp, Sodium vapour lamp, Halogen Lamps, Ultraviolet Lamps, Neon Lamps. Neon Sign Tubes. Metal halides, HID and Arc lamps

LED lamps, CFL, Lasers

Selection Criteria for lamps

**Unit– III Illumination Control and Control Circuits**

Purpose of lighting control, and Dimmer, Resistance type Salt water Dimmer

Working principle and operation of Dimmer

Transformer and their types, Dimmer Transformer, Auto transformer dimmer, Two winding transformer dimmer

Electronic Dimmer: working principle and operation

a. Thyristor operated dimmer

b. Triac operated dimmer

Control of Enhance Lighting, Methods used for light control, Control circuits for lamps (refer): ON/OFF control

Control circuits for lamps: single lamp controlled by single switch, two switches.

Single Lamp control by two point method, three point method and four point method,



#### **Unit- IV Illumination for Interior Applications**

Standard for various locations of Interior Illumination

Design considerations for Interior location of residences (1/2/3/4 BHK), Commercial, Industrial premises

Illumination scheme for different Interior locations of Residential, Commercial, industrial unit

#### **Unit- V Illumination for Interior Applications**

Factory Lighting

Street Lighting (Latest Technology), Flood Lighting

Railway Lighting

Lighting for advertisement /Hoardings/sports lighting, Agriculture and Horticulture lighting, Health Care Centres / Hospitals, Decorating Purposes, Stage Lighting, Aquariums and Ship-yards

Special purpose lamps used in photography video films.

#### **References:**

1. Lindsey, Jack L., Applied Illumination Engineering, The Fairmont Press Inc.
2. Simons, R. H., Bean, Robert; Lighting Engineering: Applied Calculations, Architectural Press. ISBN: 0750650516.
3. Casimer M Decusatis, Handbook of Applied Photometry, Springer, ISBN 1563964163.
4. Butterworths, Lyons Stanley, Handbook of Industrial Lighting, Butterworths
5. Simpson Robert S, Lighting Control Technology and Applications, Focal Press
6. Kao Chen, Energy Management in Illuminating Systems, CRC Press

#### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select relevant lamps for various applications considering illumination levels
- b) Select the lighting accessories required for selected wiring scheme.
- c) Design relevant illumination schemes for interior applications.
- d) Design Illumination schemes for various applications
- e) Design Illumination schemes for various outdoor applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ILLUMINATION PRACTICES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Design illumination schemes and associated electrification of buildings.

### Practicals:

1. Conduct illumination level assessment in workplace using lux meter.
2. Fit the given lamp in the selected mounting
3. Interpret the polar curves of the given type of lamp and verify it using the lux meter
4. Measure the illumination output of different lamps (Incandescent, Fluorescent, CFL, LED, HPSV, HPMV) and compare it with their wattage.
6. Measure illumination level with and without reflectors used in the various Luminaries.
7. Estimate and compare luminous efficiency of incandescent and compact fluorescent lamp.
8. Prepare light dimmer arrangement using the relevant dimmer type of transformer
9. Identify the given types of dimmer transformer and their parts
10. Build an electronic dimmer – Part I
11. Build another type of electronic dimmer – Part II
12. Build a single lamp control by single switch
13. Build a single lamp control by two switches
14. Build a single lamp control circuit for two-point method
15. Build a lamp control circuit for three-point method
16. Build a lamp control circuit for four-point method.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select the relevant Illumination levels for various applications
- b) Select relevant lamps for various applications
- c) Select the lighting accessories required for selected wiring scheme.
- d) Design relevant illumination schemes for interior applications.
- e) Design Illumination schemes for various applications
- f) Design Illumination schemes for various outdoor applications.



Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain switchgear and protection schemes used in electrical power systems.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Basics of Protection

Necessity, functions of protective system.

Normal and abnormal conditions.

Types of faults and their causes.

Protection zones and backup protection

Short circuit fault calculations in lines fed by generators through transformers

Need of current limiting reactors and their arrangements.

#### Unit – II Circuit Interruption Devices

Isolators- Vertical break, Horizontal break and Pantograph type.

HRC fuses – Construction, working, characteristics and applications.

Arc formation process, methods of arc extinction (High resistance and Low resistance), Arc voltage, Recovery voltage, Re-striking voltage, RRRV.

HT circuit breakers (Sulphur-hexa Fluoride (SF<sub>6</sub>), Vacuum circuit breaker) - Working, construction, specifications and applications.

L.T. circuit breaker (Air circuit breakers (ACB), Miniature circuit breakers (MCB), Moulded case circuit breakers (MCCB) and Earth leakage circuit breaker (ELCB)) - Working and applications.

Selection of LT and HT circuit breakers (ratings), Selection of MCCB for motors.

Gas insulated switchgear.

#### Unit- III Protective Relays

Fundamental quality requirements: Selectivity, Speed, Sensitivity, Reliability, Simplicity, Economy.

Basic relay terminology- Protective relay, Relay time, Pick up, Reset current, current setting, Plug setting multiplier, Time setting multiplier.

Protective relays: Classification, principle of working, construction and operation of – Electromagnetic (Attracted armature type, Solenoid type, Watt-hour meter type) relay, Thermal relay. Block diagram and working of Static relay.

Overcurrent relay-Time current characteristics.





Microprocessor based over current relays: Block diagram, working.

Distance relaying- Principle, operation of Definite distance relays.

Directional relay: Need and operation.

Operation of current and voltage differential relay.

#### **Unit- IV Protection of Alternator and Transformer**

##### **Alternator Protection**

Faults, Differential protection Over current, earth fault, overheating and field failure, protection.

Reverse power protection.

##### **Transformer Protection**

Faults, Differential, over current, earth fault, over heating protection, Limitations of differential protection.

Buchholz relay: Construction, operation, merits and demerits.

#### **Unit- V Protection of Motors, Bus-bar and Transmission Line Motor**

Faults. Short circuit protection, Overload protection, Single phase preventer.

##### **Bus bar and Transmission line**

Faults on Bus bar and Transmission Lines.

Bus bar protection: Differential and Fault bus protection.

Transmission line: Over current, Distance and Pilot wire protection.

#### **References:**

1. Mehta V. K ;Rohit Mehta, Principles of Power System, S .Chand and Co., New Delhi., ISBN: 978-81-2192-496-2.
1. Rao.Sunil S., Switchgear and Protection, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-81-7409-232-3.
2. Singh, R. P., Switchgear and Power System Protection, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-81-203-3660-5.
3. Gupta. J. B.. Switchgear and Protection, S. K. Kataria and Sons, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-5014-372-8.
4. Veerapan, N.,Krishnamurty, S. R., Switchgear and Protection, S .Chand and Co., New Delhi. ISBN: 978-81-2193-212-7.
5. Ram, Badri; Vishwakarma D. N., Power System Protection and Switchgear, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi. ISBN : 978-07-107774-X

#### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:



- a) Identify various types of faults in power system.
- b) Select suitable switchgears for different applications.
- c) Test the performance of different protective relays.
- d) Maintain protection systems of alternators and transformers.
- e) Maintain protection schemes for motors and transmission lines.
- f) Maintain protection schemes for power system against overvoltages.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain switchgear and protection schemes used in electrical power systems.

### Course contents:

1. Identify various switchgears in the laboratory and write their specifications.
2. Test HRC fuse by performing the load test.
3. Test MCB by performing the load test
4. Dismantle MCCB/ELCB and identify various parts.
5. Dismantle ACB/VCB and identify different parts.
6. Set the plug and time (with PSM, TSM) of induction type electromagnetic relay.
7. Test electromagnetic over-current relay by performing load test.
8. Simulate differential protection scheme for transformer with power system simulation kit.
9. Test the working of the single phasing preventer using a three phase induction motor.
10. Simulate transmission line protection by using the impedance relay/over current relay for various faults. (On transmission line protection simulation Kit).
11. Dismantle Thyrite type arrester and identify different parts.
12. Perform neutral earthing at different substations / locations.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Identify various types of faults in power system.
- b) Select suitable switchgears for different applications.
- c) Test the performance of different protective relays.
- d) Maintain protection systems of alternators and transformers.



- e) Maintain protection schemes for motors and transmission lines.
- f) Maintain protection schemes for power system against overvoltages.

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Course Code	:	EEPE
Semester	:	---
Course Title	:	SOLAR POWER TECHNOLOGIES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various types of solar power technologies

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Solar Energy

Solar Map of India: Global solar power radiation  
Different types of Solar water heaters: Construction, working, specifications and installation  
Solar Heating systems  
Solar drying and different types of Solar cookers  
Solar lighting.  
Preventive maintenance of all of the above.

#### Unit – II Concentrated Solar Power (CSP)

Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants or solar thermal electric systems  
Parabolic Trough: Construction, working and specifications  
Parabolic Dish: Construction, working and specifications  
Power Tower, Fresnel Reflectors: Construction, working and specifications  
Solar Stirling engines  
Preventive maintenance of all of the above

#### Unit– III Solar PV Systems

Solar PV cell: Types construction, working, Typical specifications of solar cells  
Solar PV working principle: Series and parallel connections of solar modules  
Solar Photovoltaic (PV) system: components layout and working.  
Solar modules, arrays and their standard specifications  
Roof top and streetlight solar PV systems and typical specifications  
Maintenance of these systems



#### Unit- IV Solar PV Electronics

Solar Charge controllers: working and specifications, switchgear and cables

Batteries: Different types for solar PV systems, maintenance and specifications

Solar Inverters: working and specifications

Signal conditioning systems: working and specifications

Solar Power tracking: construction, working, tilt angle, solar radiation, I-V, P-V characteristics, maximum power point tracking (MPPT)

Maintenance of these systems.

#### Unit- V Solar PV Off-grid and Grid Tied Systems

Solar off grid systems: layout and specifications

Solar Grid tied (on grid) systems: Working principle of grid-tied dc-ac inverter, grid synchronization and active power export

Net metering: main features and working

Solar-wind Hybrid systems: Layout and specifications.

#### References:

1. Solanki, Chetan Singh, - Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120351110
1. Solanki, Chetan Singh, - Solar Photovoltaic Technology and Systems - A Manual For Technicians, Trainers and Engineers, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120347113
2. Kothari, D.P. et al: Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, PHI
3. David M. Buchla, Thomas E. Kissell, Thomas L. Floyd, - Renewable Energy Systems, Pearson Education New Delhi, ISBN: 9789332586826
4. Rachel, Sthuthi, Earnest, Joshua; - Wind Power Technologies, PHI Learning
5. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, ISBN: 978-93-86173-683

#### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the solar non-electric equipment.
- b) Maintain CSP plants
- c) Maintain solar PV systems.
- d) Maintain solar PV electronics and MPPT systems
- e) Maintain off-grid and on-grid solar power plants.

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Course Code	:	EEPE
Course Title	:	SOLAR POWER TECHNOLOGIES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC



### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various types of solar power technologies

### Practicals:

1. Dismantle solar power heaters
2. Assemble solar power heaters
3. Assemble the parabolic dish CSP plant.
4. Dismantle the parabolic dish CSP plant.
5. Troubleshoot a CSP plant
6. Assemble the solar PV system.
7. Dismantle the solar PV system
8. Troubleshoot a solar PV system
9. Troubleshoot a solar PV panels and arrays
10. Troubleshoot solar inverters
11. Troubleshoot solar signal conditioners
12. Troubleshoot solar PV MPPT systems
13. Troubleshoot solar off-grid systems
14. Troubleshoot solar net metering systems
15. Troubleshoot solar-wind hybrid systems.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Maintain the solar non-electric equipment.
- b) Maintain CSP plants
- c) Maintain solar PV systems.
- d) Maintain solar PV electronics and MPPT systems
- e) Maintain off-grid and on-grid solar power plants.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	WIND POWER TECHNOLOGIES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:



- Maintain large wind power plants and small wind turbines.

## Course contents:

### Unit – I Wind Energy and Wind Power Plants

Wind power scenario in the world and India

**Characteristics of Wind Energy:** Wind movement, wind profile, roughness, effects of obstacles in wind path.

**Types of Wind Power Plants (WPPs):** Small and large wind turbines; Horizontal and Vertical axis; Upwind and Downwind, One, Two and Three blades; constant and variable Speed; Geared, Direct-Drive and Semi-Geared (Hybrid) WPPs; WECS, WEGs, WTs, WPPs,

**WPP Tower Types:** Lattice; tubular: steel, concrete, hybrid, ladders, cables.

**WPP substation:** Switchgear, transformers, inside layouts of Electric electronic panels at block level.

### Unit – II Construction and Working of Large Wind Power Plants.

**Wind Turbine Terminologies:** Cut-in, cut-out and survival wind speeds, Threshold wind speeds, rated power, nominal power, Wind Power Curve,

**Major parts and Functions of WPP:** Rotor blades, hub, nacelle, tower, electric sub-station, nacelle layouts of Geared, Direct-Drive and Semi-Geared WPPs, Main shaft, gearbox, electric generator, electronic control panels

**Rotation principles:** Drag and Lift principle, thrust and torque of wind turbine rotor.

**Different types of Sensors:** Anemometer, wind vane, rpm sensors of main shaft and generator, temperature sensors of nacelle, gearbox and generator; cable untwisting and vibration sensors.

**Different types of Actuators:** Electric and hydraulic pitching and yawing mechanisms, cable untwisting and braking mechanisms

### Unit– III Aerodynamic Control, Electric Generators and Grid Connection

Aerodynamic Control of WPPs: Stall Pitch and Active Stall.

Braking mechanisms of large WPPs.

**Electric Generator Types:** Working of Squirrel-Cage rotor Induction Generator (SCIG), Wound-Rotor Induction Generator (WRIG), Doubly-Fed Induction Generator (DFIG), wound rotor and permanent magnet synchronous generators.

Electric grid connection of WPPs: Local Impacts and system wide impact

### Unit– IV Maintenance of Large Wind Power Plants

**General maintenance of WPPs:** preventive maintenance schedule of actuators such as yaw control, pitch control, braking mechanisms and sensors; oiling and greasing; electric and electronic equipment related; tower related; minor repairs, some tips,

**Scheduled Maintenance:** of Stall and Pitch and Active Pitch controlled WPPs

**Unscheduled maintenance:** operational factors, design faults, wear and tear of components, spurious trip, Major repairs.

Software related, warranty and insurance related issues





### **Unit- V Construction and Working Small Wind Turbines**

Types and working of different type of small wind turbines (SWT): Classification: Horizontal and Vertical axis, Upwind and Downwind, One, Two and Three blades; Constant and Variable Speed; Direct-Drive and Geared; braking of SWTs

Parts of SWTs: Rotor, generator, gearbox, tower, electric control panel, tail vane, anemometer, wind vane, temperature and rpm sensors.

Working SWTs: Direct-drive and Geared.

Electrical generators in SWTs: permanent magnet synchronous generators, induction generators

SWT towers: Lattice tubular type, hydraulic towers, ladders, cables,

### **Unit- VI Maintenance of Small Wind Turbines**

Small wind turbine assembly.

Installation of different types of small wind turbines (SWT): tubular and lattice types.

SWT Routine maintenance: Tips; Preventive maintenance schedule of: braking mechanisms, sensors; oiling and greasing related; electric and electronic equipment related; tower related; software related, minor repairs

Power electronic devices and converters in different types of SWTs: thyristors, power transistors

Common electrical and mechanical faults in SWTs

### **References:**

1. Hau, Erich: Wind Turbines Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, Germany, ISBN: 978-3-642-27150-2
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3. Gipe, Paul: Wind Energy Basics, Chelsea Green Publishing Co; ISBN: 978-1603580304
4. Wizelius, Tore, Earnest, Joshua - Wind Power Plants and Project Development, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN:978-8120351660
5. Bhadra, S.N., Kastha, D., Banerjee, S, Wind Electrical Systems installation; Oxford University Press, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780195670936
6. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-683)

### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Identify the various types of wind power plants and their auxiliaries.
- b) Maintain the normal working of large wind turbines.
- c) Optimize the aerodynamic and electric control of large wind power plants.
- d) Troubleshoot the common faults of large wind power plants.



- e) Maintain the normal working of small wind turbines.
- f) Troubleshoot small wind turbines.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	WIND POWER TECHNOLOGIES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain large wind power plants and small wind turbines.

### Practicals:

1. Identify the specified items of a wind farm after watching the video clip.
2. Identify the specified parts inside the nacelle of a large wind power plant after watching the video clips.
3. Check the performance of the temperature and vibration sensor used in 125/150 kW WPPs.
4. Check the performance of the SCIG
5. Check the performance of the PMSG
6. Check the performance of the hydraulic and electric pitch actuator and yaw actuator used in 125/150 kW WPPs.
7. Check the performance of the contactless RPM sensors used in WPPs
8. Troubleshoot the anemometer and wind vane
9. Check the generator performance of SWTs.
10. Identify the parts of a direct-drive SWT
11. Identify the parts of a geared SWT
12. Assemble/Dismantle a direct-drive SWT
13. Assemble/Dismantle a geared SWT
14. Check the performance of direct-drive SWT
15. Check the performance of geared SWT
16. Simulate faults in the small wind turbine trainer
17. Troubleshoot direct-drive SWT
18. Troubleshoot geared SWT
19. Interpret the wiring of a SWT electric-electronic control panel

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:



- Identify the various types of wind power plants and their auxiliaries.
- Maintain the normal working of large wind turbines.
- Optimize the aerodynamic and electric control of large wind power plants.
- Troubleshoot the common faults of large wind power plants.
- Maintain the normal working of small wind turbines.
- Troubleshoot small wind turbines.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	BIOMASS AND MICRO-HYDRO POWER PLANTS
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various types of Biomass and Microhydro power plants.

### Course contents:

#### Unit- I Basics of Biomass-based Power Plants

Properties of solid fuel for biomass power plants: bagasse, wood chips, rice husk, municipal waste

Properties of liquid and gaseous fuel for biomass power plants: Jatropha, bio-diesel gobar gas

Layout of a Bio-chemical based (e.g. biogas) power plant:

Layout of a Thermo-chemical based (e.g. Municipal waste) power plant

Layout of a Agro-chemical based (e.g. bio-diesel) power plant

Selection of biomass power plants.

#### Unit- II Biomass Gasification Power Plants

The basic principle to convert Agriculture and forestry products and wood processing remains (including rick husks, wood powder, branches, offcuts, corn straws, rice straws, wheat straws, cotton straws, fruit shells, coconut shells, palm shells, bagasse, corncobs) into combustible gas

General Construction and working of a typical gasifier

Power generating in gas engine:

Strengths and limitations of Agriculture and forestry products gasifier

Preventive maintenance steps different types of biomass gasifiers.

#### Unit- III Different Types of Gasifiers

Construction and working of the following types of gasifiers:

Rice Husk Gasification Power Plant and their specifications

Straw Gasification Power Plant and their specifications



Bamboo Waste, Bamboo Chips Gasification Power Plant and their specifications  
Coconut shell, coconut peat, coconut husk, Gasification Power Plant and their specifications  
Bagasse/Sugar Cane Trash Gasification Power Plant and their specifications  
Gobar gas plant and its specifications  
Breakdown maintenance of biomass power plant at the module level.

#### **Unit- IV Micro-hydro Power Plants**

Locations of microhydro power plant  
Energy conversion process of hydro power plant.  
Classification of hydro power plant: High, medium and low head.  
General Layouts of typical micro-hydro power plant.  
Strengths and limitations of microhydro power plants

#### **Unit- V Different types of Microhydropower plants**

Construction and working of High head – Pelton turbine and their specifications  
Construction and working of Medium head – Francis turbine and their specifications  
Construction and working of Low head – Kaplan turbine and their specifications  
Preventive and breakdown maintenance of microhydro power plants  
Safe Practices for microhydro power plants.

#### **References:**

1. Khoiyangbam, R S Navindu; Gupta and Sushil Kumar; Biogas Technology :Towards Sustainable Development; TERI, New Delhi; ISBN: 9788179934043
2. David M. Buchla; Thomas E. Kissell; Thomas L. Floyd - Renewable Energy Systems, Pearson Education New Delhi, ISBN: 9789332586826,
3. Kothari, D.P. et al: Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, PHI
4. Rachel, Sthuthi, Earnest, Joshua; -Wind Power Technologies, PHI Learning
5. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, ISBN: 978-93-86173-683

#### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select the relevant biomass power plant
- b) Undertake the preventive maintenance of different types of biomass gasifiers
- c) Undertake the breakdown maintenance of different types of biomass gasifiers
- d) Maintain the optimised working of large wind power plants
- e) Maintain the optimised working of small wind turbines.
- f) Maintain the optimised working of micro hydro power plants.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	BIOMASS AND MICRO-HYDRO POWER PLANTS LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the efficient operation of various types of Biomass and Microhydro power plants.

**Practicals:**

1. Identify different components of a typical Biomass power plant.
2. Identify different biomass resources and evaluate their energy potential.
3. Determine the carbon content of solid biomass.
4. Assemble the Biogas power plant.
5. Dismantle the Biogas power plant
6. Identify the components of the high head micro hydro power plant
7. Identify the components of the medium head micro hydro power plant
8. Identify the components of the low head micro hydro power plant
9. Assemble a high head micro hydro power plant
10. Assemble a medium head micro hydro power plant
11. Assemble a low head micro hydro power plant
12. Undertake preventive maintenance of the high head micro hydro power plant
13. Undertake preventive maintenance of the medium head micro hydro power plant
14. Undertake preventive maintenance of the low head micro hydro power plant
15. Check the performance of Pelton wheel micro hydro power plant

**Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Select the relevant biomass power plant
- b) Undertake the preventive maintenance of different types of biomass gasifiers
- c) Undertake the breakdown maintenance of different types of biomass gasifiers
- d) Maintain the optimised working of large wind power plants
- e) Maintain the optimised working of small wind turbines.
- f) Maintain the optimised working of micro hydro power plants.



Course Code	:	EEPE ***
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC VEHICLES
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

**Course objectives:**

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric vehicles

**Course contents:****Unit – I Introduction to Hybrid Electric Vehicles**

Evolution of Electric vehicles

Advanced Electric drive vehicle technology Vehicles-Electric vehicles (EV), Hybrid Electric drive (HEV), Plug in Electric vehicle (PIEV),

Components used Hybrid Electric Vehicle

Economic and environmental impacts of Electric hybrid vehicle

Parameters affecting Environmental and economic analysis

Comparative study of vehicles for economic, environmental aspects

**Unit – II Dynamics of hybrid and Electric vehicles**

General description of vehicle movement

Factors affecting vehicle motion- Vehicle resistance, tyre ground adhesion, rolling resistance, aerodynamic drag, equation of grading resistance, dynamic equation

Drive train configuration, Automobile power train, classification of vehicle power plant

Performance characteristics of IC engine, electric motor, need of gear box

Classification of motors used in Electric vehicles

Basic architecture of hybrid drive trains, types of HEVs

Energy saving potential of hybrid drive trains

HEV Configurations-Series, parallel, Series-parallel, complex.

**Unit– III DC-DC Converters for EV and HEV Applications**

EV and HEV configuration based on power converters

Classification of converters –unidirectional and bidirectional

Principle of step down operation

Boost and Buck- Boost converters

Principle of Step-Up operation

Two quadrant converters; multi quadrant converters





#### Unit- IV DC-AC Inverter & Motors for EV and HEVs

DC-AC Converters

Principle of operation of half bridge DC-AC inverter (R load, R-L load)

Single phase Bridge DC-AC inverter with R load, R-L load

Electric Machines used in EVs and HEVs, principle of operation, working & control

Permanent magnet motors, their drives, switched reluctance motor

Characteristics and applications of above motors

#### Unit- V Batteries

Overview of batteries

Battery Parameters, types of batteries

Battery Charging, alternative novel energy sources-solar photovoltaic cells, fuel cells, super capacitors, flywheels

Control system for EVs and HEVs, overview, Electronic control unit ECU

Schematics of hybrid drive train, control architecture

Regenerative braking in EVs

#### References:

1. A.K. Babu, Electric & Hybrid Vehicles, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Ed. 2018)
2. Fuhs, A. E. Hybrid Vehicles and the Future of Personal Transportation, CRC Press,
3. Gianfranco, *Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Power Sources, Models, Sustainability, Infrastructure And The Market*, Pistoia Consultant, Rome, Italy,
4. Ehsani, M. *Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design*, CRC Press
5. Husain, I. *Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles*, CRC Press
6. Chan C. C. and K. T. Chau, *Modern Electric Vehicle Technology*, Oxford Science Publication,
7. Lechner G. and H. Naunheimer, *Automotive Transmissions: Fundamentals, Selection, Design and Application*, Springer
8. Rashid, M. H. *Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications*, 3rd edition, Pearson,
9. Moorthi, V. R. *Power Electronics: Devices, Circuits and Industrial Applications*, Oxford University Press
10. Krishnan, R. *Electric motor drives: modelling, analysis, and control*, Prentice Hall
11. Krause, O. P. ; C. Wasynczuk, S. D. Sudhoff, *Analysis of electric machinery*, IEEE Press

#### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the salient features of Hybrid electric vehicles.
- b) Interpret the Dynamics of hybrid and Electric vehicles
- c) Maintain the DC-DC converters in EV applications.
- d) Maintain the DC-AC converters in EV applications



- e) Select the batteries for EV applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC VEHICLES LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

#### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric vehicles

#### Practicals:

1. Develop block diagram of Electric vehicle and identify parts
2. Case study- Compare minimum four vehicles for economic and environmental analysis
3. Develop schematic diagram of hybrid electric vehicle and identify the components fluorescent lamp.
4. Prepare report on Plug in Electric vehicle by visiting a charging station
5. Inspect and install inverter of given lead acid battery
6. Prepare a report on batteries used from market survey
7. Collect specifications of converters and inverters used for Electric vehicles a single lamp control by two switches
8. Diagnose, repair and maintain battery used in electric vehicle
9. Prepare test procedure for equipment used in Electric vehicle
10. List safety procedures and schedule for handling HEVs and EVs.

#### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the salient features of Hybrid electric vehicles.
- b) Interpret the Dynamics of hybrid and Electric vehicles
- c) Maintain the DC-DC converters in EV applications.
- d) Maintain the DC-AC converters in EV applications
- e) Select the batteries for EV applications.

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Course Code	:	EEPE
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC TRACTION
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE



### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric traction systems.

### Course contents:

#### Unit – I Basics of Traction

General description of Electrical Traction system in India.

Advantages and Disadvantages of Electric Drive, Diesel Electric Drive, Battery Drive

Problems associated with AC traction System and remedies for it.

Voltage balance, current balance, production of harmonics, induction effects.

Metro rail system, features

#### Unit – II Power Supply Arrangements

Constituents of supply system:-

- Substation: layout, list of equipment and their functions
- Feeding post: list of equipment and their functions
- Feeding and sectioning Arrangements
- Sectioning and paralleling post
- Sub sectioning and Paralleling post
- Sub sectioning post
- Elementary section

Major equipment at substation, Miscellaneous equipment at control post or Switching station

Protection system for traction transformer and 25 kV centenary construction

#### Unit- III Overhead Equipment

Different types of overhead equipments

Pentagonal OHE Centenary Construction

Different Types of Centenary according to speed Limit

OHE Supporting Structure, Cantilever assembly diagram

Overhead system- Trolley collector, Bow collector, Pantograph Collector

Types and construction of pantograph

#### Unit- IV Electric Locomotive

Classification and Nomenclature of Electric Locomotive

Block diagram of AC locomotive

Power Circuit of AC Locomotive

Equipment (List and Function only) used in auxiliary circuit of AC Locomotive

Loco bogie classification according to wheel arrangements

Maintenance of AC systems



### **Unit- V Traction Motors and Train Lighting**

Desirable characteristics of traction motor.

Types of motors used for traction with their characteristics and features

Control of motors used for traction and methods to control

Requirements of braking, types of braking

Electric braking, Regenerative braking

Systems of train lighting, Single battery, double battery parallel block system

SG, HOG, End on generation

### **Unit VI. Signalling and Supervisory Control**

Requirements of signaling systems

Types of signals, track circuits

Advantages of remote control

Systems of remote control, equipment and network

Metro rail-supply systems, advantages, schemes in India

### **References:**

1. G.C. Garg, Utilization of Electric Power & Electric Traction, Khanna Book Publishing Co., New Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-355) Revised Ed. 2018
2. Gupta J.B., S.K.Kataria and Son, Utilization of Electric power and traction
3. Partab H., Dhanpat Rai and Co,' Art and Science of Utilization of Electrical Energy
4. Partab H., Dhanpat Rai and Co, Modern Electric Traction
5. Suryanarayana N.V., New Age International Publishers, Reprint 2010
6. Open Shaw Taylor, Orient Longman ltd., Utilisation of electrical energy.

### **Course outcomes:**

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the traction layout and its systems
- b) Maintain the power supply arrangements.
- c) Maintain the function of the overhead equipment for electric traction
- d) Maintain the different components of the electric locomotive.
- e) Maintain the traction motor and train lighting system
- f) Maintain the signalling and supervisory control systems.

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Course Code	:	EEPE***
Course Title	:	ELECTRIC TRACTION LABORATORY
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites (Course code)	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

### Course objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain electric traction systems

### Practicals:

1. Dismantle a traction motor
2. Assemble a traction motor
3. Troubleshoot a traction motor
4. Visit electric-traction train lighting system installation, identify components of system and prepare report
5. Visit electric-traction loco shed, investigate working of each section & prepare report
6. Visit to Traction Substation or feeding post (for layout and OHE) and write a report
7. Visit to Railway Station (for signalling and train lighting) and writing a report on visit
8. Draw traction substation Layout on drawing sheet and prepare report
9. Draw Pentagonal OHE Catenary, different Catenaries according to speed limit, OHE supporting structure on drawing sheet and prepare report
10. Draw Power Circuit of AC Locomotive on drawing sheet and prepare report.

### Course outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- a) Interpret the traction layout and its systems
- b) Maintain the power supply arrangements.
- c) Maintain the function of the overhead equipment for electric traction
- d) Maintain the different components of the electric locomotive.
- e) Maintain the traction motor and train lighting system
- f) Maintain the signalling and supervisory control systems.

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